

3. Crime and Criminals

GENERAL NOTE

Criminal justice is administered in the United States for the most part by State and local officers and agencies. The United States Constitution reserves to the States the general police powers and only offenses against the United States Government or those which involve the crossing of State lines or an interference with interstate commerce can be made Federal offenses by act of Congress. Consequently, unless they occur in Federal territories or reservations, or on the high seas, or are committed by members of the armed forces, the usual criminal offenses such as murder, robbery, burglary, theft, assault, and rape are violations of State laws. There are fifty separate and distinct criminal law jurisdictions in the United States, one in each of the forty-eight States, one in the District of Columbia set up by act of Congress, and the federal jurisdiction. Each of these has its own criminal law and procedure and its own law enforcement agencies. Yet the general system of law enforcement is quite similar from State to State. Of course, there are among the States differences in detail and often substantial differences in the penalties provided for like offenses.

The administration of criminal justice can be divided into three parts. The first covers the activities of the police agencies, namely the investigation of crimes and the apprehension of persons suspected of committing them. This function involves agencies such as municipal police, county police, State police, sheriffs, constables, marshals, federal agents, and many kinds of special officers. The second phase of the administration of criminal justice is the prosecution of those charged with criminal offenses to determine whether they are in fact guilty. The agencies concerned include the courts, justices of the peace, municipal, State and federal grand juries, and prosecuting court officers. The third division of criminal administration is concerned with the punishment or treatment of those convicted of crime. While the courts usually determine the sentence after conviction, the administration of the penalty is carried out by prison, reformatory, jail, probation and parole officials.

Nearly all statistical data on crime and criminals are derived from the records and reports of the various agencies engaged in the administration of criminal law. Police statistics present the number of offenses reported, the number of persons arrested, and the offenses cleared by arrest. They also provide data concerning sex, age, race, and other characteristics of the persons arrested and charged with crime. As the police agencies are largely local, a real problem is involved in collecting statistical data from the large number of such agencies. The Federal Bureau of Investigation obtains reports from police agencies and publishes information for the country as a whole in its semi-annual bulletin, *Uniform Crime Reports*. The great majority of urban communities are now reporting to the Federal Bureau and the reports received cover more than half of the population of the United States. Information concerning offenses known to the police and the sex and age of persons arrested are shown by offense. Tables 101-103 are taken from *Uniform Crime Reports*. No centralized information is available on the police activities of the federal agencies. Some information concerning the work of each federal agency will be found in its respective annual report.

Court statistics for the country as a whole showing the number of persons prosecuted for criminal offenses and the outcome of the prosecutions are quite incomplete. In many States, an annual or biennial publication presents data on the criminal cases disposed of in the trial courts. This information may be published by the State Judicial Council or the Attorney General or some other State agency. The only national compilation of such information is made by the Bureau of the Census which annually publishes statistical

data on criminal cases disposed of in the general trial courts of twenty-five States including the District of Columbia. (See table 105.) Comprehensive information is collected on the work of the federal courts by the Administrative Office of the United States Courts. Table 104 is prepared from the data published by that office.

Statistics of prisoners committed to penal institutions have been collected and published for a longer period of time than have other criminal statistics. Nearly every State publishes annual data either for the whole prison system or for each separate State institution. A national compilation of data on prisoners in Federal and State prisons and reformatories is made annually by the Bureau of the Census. Statistical information covering persons received and discharged from State prisons and reformatories in forty-six of the forty-eight States and from the District of Columbia and federal prison systems is published annually in a comprehensive report. Tables 108-112 present data from these reports. The Federal Bureau of Prisons, in its annual report, *Federal Prisons*, provides as complete statistical information on prisoners as has been issued in this country. Tables 106 and 107 are from this source.

Information concerning juvenile delinquents and juvenile delinquency and the operation of many juvenile courts is collected and published by the United States Children's Bureau, Department of Labor.

Information on the prosecution and disposition of persons charged with misdemeanors and other minor offenses in the justice of the peace and municipal courts of the country is not compiled at the present time. Statistical data on such prosecutions may be found for some of the larger cities in the annual reports of the municipal court or of the municipal government. Likewise, there is no general compilation of statistical data on persons confined to county jails and local workhouses. The Bureau of the Census made a survey of jail prisoners for the calendar year 1933 and some information on incarcerated prisoners was published in connection with the 1940 decennial census but there is at present no regular compilation covering this field.

No. 101.—CRIME RATES—OFFENSES KNOWN TO THE POLICE IN URBAN COMMUNITIES, BY CLASS, BY STATES: 1943

[Data are based on monthly crime reports received from 2,089 urban communities representing a combined population of 65,598,206, except for burglary and larceny which are based on reports from 2,087 urban communities with a total population of 56,211,877.]

DIVISION AND STATE	Murder, nonnegli- gent man- slaughter	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary— breaking or entering	Larceny— theft	Auto theft
	RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION					
United States.....	4.77	45.3	49.7	300.9	829.4	187.8
New England.....	.91	15.8	10.9	235.5	507.7	158.0
Maine.....	2.61	16.8	6.3	277.9	607.3	106.5
New Hampshire.....	1.62	5.7	8.1	110.0	370.4	34.0
Vermont.....	0.94			111.1	625.9	62.0
Massachusetts.....	.64	16.3	10.0	219.7	429.8	163.4
Rhode Island.....	.07	6.7	11.0	210.3	450.5	155.0
Connecticut.....	1.28	22.3	16.6	329.2	770.2	160.5
Middle Atlantic.....	2.47	18.8	28.6	190.1	404.6	112.8
New York.....	2.30	11.7	27.9	188.9	465.4	106.9
New Jersey.....	2.17	24.1	44.3	259.8	436.4	140.7
Pennsylvania.....	2.95	30.2	22.8	187.7	326.2	111.4
East North Central.....	3.80	62.1	41.0	284.0	773.6	180.1
Ohio.....	4.79	58.4	30.3	303.3	826.5	169.3
Indiana.....	3.53	43.4	49.7	363.0	1,049.0	249.0
Illinois.....	3.85	80.8	37.5	289.3	466.8	89.6
Michigan.....	3.76	71.2	73.1	347.0	1,041.3	195.1
Wisconsin.....	1.10	7.7	5.6	163.9	827.3	103.5
West North Central.....	3.14	21.7	23.1	212.1	656.9	124.5
Minnesota.....	1.41	13.0	6.6	170.6	560.4	101.5
Iowa.....	1.11	10.5	4.3	169.9	670.3	126.0
Missouri.....	5.70	36.0	50.4	284.9	635.8	101.7
North Dakota.....		7.4	3.3	157.8	624.7	182.5
South Dakota.....	1.53	12.2	5.3	261.7	851.6	174.7
Nebraska.....	2.84	12.5	26.9	189.4	713.1	190.3
Kansas.....	3.68	28.9	16.6	300.2	802.9	101.2
South Atlantic ¹	12.51	64.7	159.3	374.8	1,094.5	234.1
Delaware.....	2.39	121.8	17.5	409.9	1,330.8	228.4
Maryland.....	10.52	62.5	194.4	247.7	659.3	263.0
Virginia.....	15.56	94.3	178.6	592.2	1,477.7	292.4
West Virginia.....	2.39	69.1	101.6	292.5	593.0	124.5
North Carolina.....	12.82	42.9	435.7	375.1	1,088.2	174.4
South Carolina.....	12.70	30.9	110.9	317.6	1,340.6	197.3
Georgia.....	16.22	69.7	91.2	367.5	1,314.0	220.8
Florida.....	15.83	54.0	118.8	511.1	1,284.7	266.0
ast South Central.....	14.87	61.3	105.1	398.2	891.4	208.3
Kentucky.....	10.37	84.7	110.3	479.4	974.1	233.3
Tennessee.....	15.24	59.8	87.5	356.5	816.8	232.2
Alabama.....	19.44	42.2	96.4	386.3	876.6	174.8
Mississippi.....	14.66	49.8	169.4	332.6	966.9	143.5
West South Central.....	12.29	41.1	93.2	350.9	1,066.6	209.4
Arkansas.....	11.86	47.4	89.4	241.8	902.2	157.4
Louisiana.....	11.33	31.7	102.2	132.8	530.5	220.8
Oklahoma.....	6.64	47.7	54.5	404.6	1,219.4	194.4
Texas.....	14.46	41.9	102.2	428.0	1,238.7	211.9
Mountain.....	4.55	56.0	31.4	428.3	1,373.1	246.2
Montana.....	.60	51.1	18.0	219.3	1,012.9	179.0
Idaho.....		23.2	9.0	282.3	926.2	286.8
Wyoming.....	8.77	14.0	10.5	152.6	1,026.1	124.5
Colorado.....	4.46	67.5	27.0	488.7	1,261.4	194.0
New Mexico.....	4.19	38.8	66.1	373.3	1,101.0	219.2
Arizona.....	8.50	98.4	76.3	535.7	2,228.3	376.6
Utah.....	5.71	44.5	31.4	511.4	1,725.1	332.0
Nevada.....	13.00	55.2	6.5	666.1	1,998.4	370.9
Pacific.....	3.93	106.3	53.4	493.9	1,659.4	528.4
Washington.....	3.12	51.6	24.7	452.4	1,437.2	507.8
Oregon.....	3.58	93.9	40.8	628.9	1,811.0	422.6
California.....	4.11	117.5	59.9	482.4	1,556.5	542.8

¹ Includes District of Columbia.

Source: Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation; annual bulletin, Uniform Crime Reports for the United States and Its Possessions.

CRIME AND CRIMINALS

No. 102.—ARRESTS BY AGE GROUPS: 1943

Data are from arrest records, evidenced by fingerprint cards received at the F. B. I. during the year, and are limited to instances of arrests for violations of State laws and municipal ordinances. Fingerprint cards representing arrests for violations of Federal laws or representing commitments to any type of penal institution are excluded. Data do not represent all persons arrested, as fingerprint cards are not forwarded to Washington for every individual taken into custody. Numbers of arrest records in lower age groups are probably incomplete because of practice of some jurisdictions not to fingerprint youthful offenders.

OFFENSE CHARGED	Total all ages	AGE																		
		Under 15	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50 and over	Not known	
Total	490,784	5,276	5,053	13,810	23,746	26,294	21,325	16,778	18,789	16,978	16,451	14,216	60,981	60,940	56,573	46,082	34,081	49,917	445	
Criminal homicide	4,688	18	29	108	153	126	120	130	154	177	153	120	665	630	457	350	518	9		
Burglary	10,827	63	104	429	847	1,131	797	762	605	649	659	454	1,754	669	446	215	160	18		
Assault	34,668	58	79	372	777	1,141	1,185	1,121	1,222	1,103	1,387	1,193	1,083	5,309	2,301	3,189	355	3,189		
Burglary—breaking or entering	23,781	1,092	2,514	3,112	2,653	1,612	1,083	932	842	1,071	614	2,489	6,182	4,683	1,231	833	611	572	19	
Larceny—theft	44,493	1,123	1,870	2,405	3,898	3,609	2,682	1,969	1,740	1,694	1,623	1,355	6,641	4,541	3,879	2,839	1,985	2,687	28	
Auto theft	10,921	345	516	1,294	1,725	1,517	1,003	538	458	471	311	1,034	460	259	131	131	78	62	5	
Embezzlement and fraud	7,074	6	22	101	210	282	259	257	255	294	229	1,264	1,144	950	789	601	750	55		
Stolen property; buying, receiving, etc.	2,417	19	17	68	142	121	78	82	77	79	71	325	328	275	248	168	248	1		
Arson	622	23	6	29	42	48	21	18	22	12	14	9	64	65	51	42	42	91	2	
Forgery and counterfeiting	880	35	39	130	213	281	201	163	190	130	127	608	473	385	276	215	244	5		
Rape	5,861	25	43	222	385	472	389	340	273	258	219	223	681	420	293	222	350	7		
Prostitution and commercialized vice	9,263	14	29	97	223	345	511	433	577	580	539	435	1,645	1,232	948	630	510	505	6	
Other sex offenses	12,020	27	39	184	326	611	657	457	527	555	488	433	1,945	1,672	1,351	1,013	751	1,286	3	
Narcotic drug laws	1,361	1	2	5	9	25	36	36	42	44	43	36	230	202	180	194	127	146		
Weapons, carrying, possessing, etc.	5,651	12	16	173	335	335	252	246	225	210	212	174	883	772	399	321	366	7		
Offenses against family and children	7,710	2	3	6	30	85	110	174	208	284	288	306	1,891	1,462	1,206	833	510	505		
Liquor laws	6,775	4	6	38	103	147	136	125	150	162	158	174	931	1,055	950	894	638	1,074	10	
Driving while intoxicated	18,392	6	12	43	127	216	244	234	234	234	231	189	432	3,086	3,212	2,809	1,977	2,546	6	
Road and driving laws	4,745	3	9	84	229	303	283	283	2	2	4	1	11	7	5	5	5	6		
Parking violations	4,745	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Other traffic and motor vehicle laws	4,549	6	26	105	254	380	200	191	185	192	190	746	570	435	312	231	256	7		
Disorderly conduct	35,319	91	141	702	1,567	2,077	1,761	1,398	1,454	1,483	1,429	1,221	5,335	4,567	3,795	2,934	2,147	3,130	36	
Drunkenness	111,031	35	132	193	958	1,654	1,691	1,404	1,772	1,987	2,038	2,023	12,555	15,313	17,168	13,597	13,597	21,469	113	
Pregnancy	35,013	132	183	819	954	1,054	1,206	1,450	1,762	1,818	1,744	1,762	4,405	5,491	2,965	3,773	3,773	3,182	34	
Gambling	13,930	5	15	111	245	257	238	223	227	211	237	217	1,762	1,762	1,762	1,570	1,335	1,744	16	
Suspicion	41,364	562	650	466	3,18	3,18	2,402	1,910	1,793	1,762	1,625	1,319	4,697	3,830	2,811	1,918	2,436	35		
Not stated	2,230	2	10	38	100	128	103	82	102	110	88	102	110	102	102	206	135	208	1	
All other offenses	31,612	1,375	1,103	1,946	2,542	2,159	1,757	1,285	1,256	1,243	1,167	905	3,327	3,109	2,526	1,899	1,418	2,036	29	

Source: Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, annual bulletin, Uniform Crime Reports for the United States and its Possessions.

No. 103.—OFFENSES KNOWN, OFFENSES CLEARED BY ARREST, AND PERSONS FOUND GUILTY IN 118 CITIES OF 25,000 AND OVER: 1943

[Total population of cities covered was 11,042,972, based on the 1940 census. Data are from reports in which it appeared that the entries for persons found guilty represented the final disposition of the charges placed against the persons arrested as distinguished from disposition at the preliminary hearing of the accused.]

OFFENSE	Number of offenses known to police	Number of offenses cleared by arrest	Number of persons charged held for prosecution	PERSONS FOUND GUILTY—			
				Total		Percent of persons charged	Of offense charged
				Number			
Total (part I classes).....	186,636	56,307	39,502	31,169	78.9	26,391	4,778
Criminal homicide:							
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter.....	588	539	532	362	68.0	271	91
Manslaughter by negligence.....	470	406	374	182	48.7	141	41
Rape.....	1,665	1,196	914	636	69.6	492	144
Robbery.....	6,637	2,410	2,216	1,907	72.5	1,273	334
Aggravated assault.....	7,670	5,659	4,419	3,370	76.3	2,382	988
Burglary—breaking or entering.....	36,625	11,787	7,607	6,079	79.9	4,936	1,143
Larceny—theft (except auto theft).....	110,441	28,499	19,191	15,641	81.5	14,233	1,403
Auto theft.....	22,540	5,811	4,249	3,292	77.5	2,663	629
Total (part II classes) ¹	(2)	(2)	1,483,484	1,172,958	80.1	1,168,119	6,839
Other assaults.....	(2)	(2)	20,787	12,926	62.2	12,340	586
Forgery and counterfeiting.....	(2)	(2)	814	674	82.8	601	73
Embezzlement and fraud.....	(2)	(2)	1,656	1,074	64.9	998	76
Stolen property; buying, receiving, etc.....	(2)	(2)	900	639	71.0	579	60
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.....	(2)	(2)	3,272	2,682	82.0	2,526	156
Sex offenses (including prostitution and commercialized vice).....	(2)	(2)	15,792	13,875	87.9	13,433	442
Offenses against the family and children.....	(2)	(2)	9,141	5,529	60.5	5,374	155
Narcotic drug laws.....	(2)	(2)	474	417	88.0	404	13
Liquor laws.....	(2)	(2)	5,860	4,731	80.7	4,442	289
Drunkenness; disorderly conduct and vagrancy.....	(2)	(2)	234,234	215,340	91.9	213,584	1,756
Gambling.....	(2)	(2)	21,883	18,920	86.6	18,726	194
Driving while intoxicated.....	(2)	(2)	9,048	8,277	91.5	7,455	792
Traffic and motor vehicle laws ²	(2)	(2)	1,088,829	853,177	78.4	851,682	1,495
All other offenses.....	(2)	(2)	50,804	34,697	68.3	33,945	752

¹ Subject to coverage indicated in note 3.

² Data not available.

^a Based on the reports of 117 cities with a total population of 9,419,520.

Source: Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation; semianual bulletin, Uniform Crime Reports for the United States and Its Possessions.

No. 104.—CRIMINAL PROCEEDINGS COMMENCED IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS, BY NATURE OF OFFENSE: FISCAL YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1942, 1943, AND 1944

NATURE OF PROCEEDING AND OFFENSE	1942		1943		1944	
	Cases	Defendants	Cases	Defendants	Cases	Defendants
Total.....	33,294	45,292	36,588	48,783	39,621	45,401
Nature of proceeding:						
Indictment.....	26,814	37,642	26,266	32,490	26,353	30,979
Information.....	6,388	7,544	10,185	11,139	13,088	14,229
All other proceedings.....	92	106	137	154	180	193
Offense:						
Assault, burglary, robbery.....	1,355	1,290	1,279	1,237	958	952
Larceny and theft.....	6,009	7,777	5,623	6,884	6,324	7,322
Forgery and counterfeiting.....	1,245	1,333	893	911	1,151	1,194
Mann Act (white slave traffic).....	451	526	547	622	407	430
Other sex offenses (including May act violations).....	182	184	700	710	518	522
Narcotic violations.....	1,991	2,397	1,648	1,863	1,722	1,868
Liquor violations.....	10,874	17,414	5,540	8,213	5,335	7,715
War offenses:						
Rationing, priority, and price control violations.....	(1)	(1)	2,311	2,836	4,565	5,324
Selective Service Act.....	3,384	3,360	7,934	7,893	6,751	6,718
Other war offenses.....	1,007	1,105	1,378	1,485	1,311	1,482
Auto use stamp.....	(2)	(2)	1,786	1,790	1,418	1,421
Food and Drug Act.....	373	485	401	504	271	343
Immigration Act.....	2,178	2,187	2,719	2,690	4,340	4,332
Juvenile Delinquency Act.....	972	1,198	1,110	1,310	1,707	2,078
Migratory Bird Act.....	620	742	443	483	294	340
All other offenses.....	2,653	5,294	2,276	4,352	2,549	3,360

¹ Not tabulated separately.

² No violations reported.

Source: Administrative Office of the U. S. Courts, Annual Report of the Director.

No. 105.—DEFENDANTS DISPOSED OF FOR MAJOR OFFENSES, FOR 25 STATES:
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, 1942

[Based on reports on disposition and sentence of criminal offenders in courts of general jurisdiction in 25 northern and western States (including D. C.) having 61 percent of the total population in 1940]

OFFENSE	Total	DISPOSED OF WITHOUT CONVICTION			CONVICTED AND SENTENCED					
		Total	Dismissed and other no-penalty	Acquitted	Total	Method of conviction ¹		Type of sentence		
						Plead guilty	Found guilty	Imprisonment ²	Probation or suspended sentence	Other sentence
Total	100.0	24.8	17.5	7.3	75.2	61.9	13.3	45.0	24.6	5.7
Murder	100.0	32.3	14.4	17.9	67.7	32.9	34.8	65.7	1.0	1.0
Manslaughter	100.0	44.0	22.8	21.2	56.0	37.3	18.7	39.2	13.7	3.1
Robbery	100.0	24.3	15.1	9.2	75.7	53.5	22.2	62.2	11.0	2.5
Aggravated assault	100.0	37.8	22.2	15.6	62.2	40.2	22.0	40.6	17.2	4.4
Burglary	100.0	16.1	12.7	3.5	83.9	74.2	9.6	50.3	29.2	4.5
Larceny, except auto theft	100.0	21.7	17.1	4.7	78.3	68.6	9.7	42.6	29.8	5.9
Auto theft	100.0	16.6	13.1	3.5	83.4	75.0	8.4	44.8	34.1	4.5
Embezzlement and fraud	100.0	35.9	28.1	7.8	64.1	56.1	7.9	20.8	20.0	5.3
Stolen property, receiving, etc.	100.0	32.6	18.9	13.7	67.4	51.1	16.3	31.8	29.3	0.3
Forgery and counterfeiting	100.0	20.4	18.5	1.9	79.6	75.5	4.1	49.3	27.0	3.3
Rape	100.0	34.4	22.8	11.6	65.6	47.7	17.9	46.2	16.6	2.9
Commercialized vice	100.0	24.8	16.4	8.4	75.2	54.0	21.2	41.6	17.0	
Other sex offenses	100.0	24.1	16.9	7.3	75.9	59.3	16.6	39.4	21.4	15.1
Violating drug laws	100.0	19.0	14.6	4.4	81.0	60.9	20.1	60.5	17.4	3.1
Carrying, etc., weapons	100.0	23.8	14.7	9.1	76.2	60.2	16.0	40.9	26.9	8.3
Other major offenses	100.0	32.7	25.2	7.5	67.3	53.0	13.3	43.4	17.9	5.0

¹ Includes estimate for New York State.

² Includes 46 death sentences.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; annual report, Judicial Criminal Statistics.

No. 106.—SENTENCED FEDERAL PRISONERS RECEIVED AND DISCHARGED, AND POPULATIONS, BY CLASS OF INSTITUTION: FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1944

MOVEMENT OF PRISON POPULATION	ALL INSTITUTIONS			FEDERAL INSTITUTIONS				NON-FEDERAL INSTITUTIONS (STATE, COUNTY, ETC.)	
				Administered by Bureau of Prisons		Public Health Service Hospitals ¹			
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Population, beginning of year	17,716	18,901	815	14,898	612	948	83	1,057	120
Grand total received	22,750	21,588	1,167	15,901	644	608	78	4,286	445
Received, except transfers	20,159	10,033	1,126	13,478	611	570	72	4,985	443
From courts	19,216	18,160	1,056	12,782	583	507	66	4,871	407
Parole violators returned	236	228	8	214	5	4	3	10	
Conditional-release violators returned	505	483	22	385	12	51	2	47	8
Escaped prisoners returned	163	128	35	88	11	8	1	32	23
Other	39	34	5	9				25	5
Transferred from other institutions ²	2,591	2,550	41	2,513	33	36	6	1	2
Grand total discharged	20,716	19,620	1,196	13,964	664	768	82	4,800	450
Discharged, except transfers	18,065	16,908	1,157	11,485	658	689	61	4,734	438
Sentence expired	8,356	7,655	701	3,702	370	98	6	3,855	325
Conditionally-released	6,200	4,980	220	4,463	184	475	31	42	5
Paroled:									
Regular	2,783	2,667	116	2,528	86	74	21	65	9
Ex. Order 8641	493	493		493					
Died	75	72	3	55	3	15		2	
Escaped	81	69	12	46	10	12	1	11	1
Ran away ³	88	61	27	32				29	27
Other	989	911	78	166	6	15	2	730	71
Transferred to other institutions ²	2,651	2,612	39	2,479	6	67	21	66	12
Population, end of year	19,760	18,964	786	16,923	592	798	79	1,243	116

¹ For narcotic addicts, except that a hospital for the mentally ill (St. Elizabeths) is used for a few sentenced prisoners.

² Transfers of prisoners confined in territorial, county and city institutions are not tabulated except when an institution of another class is involved.

³ Special paroles of Selective Service Act violators for military service or for other service of national importance.

⁴ "Run-away" is used instead of "escape" in connection with offenders committed to institutions for juveniles or to private social agencies.

Source: Department of Justice, Bureau of Prisons; Federal Prisons, 1944.

No. 107.—SENTENCED FEDERAL PRISONERS RECEIVED FROM THE COURTS BY OFFENSE: FISCAL YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1933 TO 1944

OFFENSE	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944
Grand total	42,766	17,863	23,489	24,602	24,202	23,597	24,750	23,003	21,708	20,927	16,630	19,216
War-related offenses, total	10	27	26	47	30	70	33	56	479	2,061	4,777	6,602
Selective Service Act ¹									1	169	3,145	3,930
Other national-defense laws ²										151	761	1,710
Military court-martial cases										261	511	962
Other Federal offenses, total	42,756	17,856	23,464	24,456	24,172	23,827	24,718	23,947	21,927	17,966	11,853	12,614
Counterfeiting and forgery	1,232	1,584	1,769	1,523	1,422	1,596	1,788	1,487	1,166	1,738	436	433
Embezzlement and fraud	(3)	163	206	223	206	223	327	292	347	324	280	295
Immigration laws	4,083	2,139	2,609	2,520	2,802	2,844	2,541	2,270	1,695	1,428	1,466	2,674
Juvenile delinquency ⁴									216	423	478	834
Kidnapping ⁵									31	42	488	31
Liquor laws												
National Bank and Federal Reserve Act	20,962	7,922	12,036	12,754	12,338	10,520	11,362	10,735	10,123	8,155	3,502	2,635
Narcotic drug laws	1,162	1,154	1,129	1,106	1,120	1,155	1,167	1,167	1,161	1,110	74	67
National Motor Vehicle Theft Act	1,965	1,733	2,115	2,072	1,866	2,332	2,250	1,596	1,522	1,241	1,306	
Postal laws	1,316	1,182	1,252	1,276	1,312	1,563	1,588	1,512	1,623	1,150	1,079	660
Theft from interstate commerce	1,224	1,250	1,210	1,345	1,226	1,403	1,688	1,431	1,360	1,084	679	
White Slave Traffic Act												
Government reservation, D. C., high seas, territorial cases	296	420	333	282	308	358	354	313	342	178	216	362
Other	254	188	150	220	370	447	396	378	367	350	376	255
	699	493	700	896	1,033	994	1,021	1,139	1,112	938	970	991
	1,413	1,661	1,070	1,225	1,208	947	841	848	830	970	982	

¹ Not in effect prior to fiscal year 1941.² In the fiscal year 1944 these offenses comprised 805 commitments for violation of O. P. A. regulations, 407 for wearing a military uniform illegally, 318 for prostitution in military areas (May Act), 68 for alien-registration and curfew-law violations, 25 for sedition, and 87 others. Commitments under national-defense laws in effect prior to 1940 not separately tabulated.³ Not tabulated separately.⁴ Comprises offenses committed by persons 17 years of age or under upon which action was taken under the provisions of the Federal Juvenile Delinquency Act of 1938. Figure for the fiscal year 1939 not available.⁵ Law not in effect prior to fiscal year 1935.

Source: Department of Justice, Bureau of Prisons; Federal Prisons, 1944.

NO. 108.—MOVEMENT OF POPULATION IN STATE AND FEDERAL PRISONS AND REFORMATORIES, BY SEX: 1941 AND 1942

[Figures in this table do not include reports for State prisons in Georgia and Mississippi]

MOVEMENT OF PRISON POPULATION	1941			1942		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Prisoners present at beginning of year	165,934	160,254	5,680	157,514	151,933	5,581
Admissions during year						
Received from courts ¹	80,840	78,184	4,656	72,381	67,491	4,800
Parole violators returned	69,508	65,907	3,691	60,425	56,527	3,808
Escaped prisoners returned	6,956	6,551	405	6,754	6,317	437
Other admissions	1,500	1,501	59	1,379	1,798	81
Transferred from other institutions ²	2,726	2,225	501	3,323	2,849	474
Transferred from other institutions ²	10,452	10,155	297	17,600	17,078	431
Discharges during year						
Sentence expired	87,652	88,416	4,236	85,767	81,509	4,268
Pardoned	33,934	32,779	1,155	30,274	29,047	1,227
Sentence commuted	145	142	3	107	106	1
Paroled	614	555	29	506	496	10
Conditionally pardoned	38,786	31,830	1,956	32,937	31,074	1,863
Other conditional release	1,561	1,535	26	2,738	2,709	29
Escaped	11,218	10,684	534	11,460	10,941	528
Executed	1,545	1,489	56	1,992	1,911	81
Died	96	95	1	111	111	
Other discharges	1,039	1,017	22	912	896	16
Transferred to other institutions ²	3,714	3,260	454	4,721	4,218	503
Transferred to other institutions ²	20,799	19,981	818	18,090	17,102	988
Prisoners present at end of year	157,775	152,186	5,579	143,547	137,891	5,656

¹ Figures differ from those in tables 109, 111, and 112 because of inclusion in this table of data for State institutions in Pennsylvania and in Michigan in 1941 and 1942, respectively, and for county prisoners in Alabama.

² Includes transfers to and from institutions other than penal institutions, formerly classified as "other admissions" and "other discharges."

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; annual report, Prisoners in State and Federal Prisons and Reformatories.

NO. 109.—PRISONERS IN STATE AND FEDERAL PRISONS AND REFORMATORIES—RECEIVED FROM COURTS, BY SELECTED OFFENSES: 1933 TO 1942

OFFENSE	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942
Number of institutions reporting	117	117	115	115	121	124	126	151	146	146
NUMBER										
Total	62,801	62,251	65,723	60,925	63,552	68,326	66,024	73,456	64,630	58,042
Criminal homicide	3,873	4,123	3,899	3,731	3,703	3,649	3,299	3,241	3,360	3,014
Robbery	7,815	7,118	6,599	5,300	5,208	6,008	5,668	5,364	4,374	3,553
Aggravated assault	2,336	2,440	2,319	2,276	2,874	3,265	3,230	3,286	3,074	2,818
Burglary	14,760	13,486	13,797	11,655	12,071	13,170	12,739	12,335	9,825	7,491
Larceny, except auto theft	10,355	9,984	11,364	10,948	11,126	11,831	11,268	11,396	9,452	8,459
Auto theft	3,066	3,452	3,388	3,178	3,597	3,697	3,197	3,785	3,817	3,216
Rape	1,436	1,403	1,584	1,420	2,067	1,959	2,035	1,871	1,707	1,719
All other offenses	19,170	20,245	22,773	22,417	22,816	24,657	24,579	32,178	28,931	25,522
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION										
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Criminal homicide	6.2	6.6	5.9	6.1	5.8	5.3	5.0	4.4	5.2	5.4
Robbery	12.4	11.4	10.0	8.7	8.3	8.9	8.6	7.3	6.8	6.9
Aggravated assault	8.7	3.9	3.5	3.7	4.5	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.8	5.0
Burglary	23.5	21.7	21.0	19.1	19.0	19.3	19.3	16.8	15.2	13.8
Larceny, except auto theft	16.5	16.0	17.3	18.0	17.5	17.3	17.1	15.5	14.6	15.1
Auto theft	4.9	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.7	5.4	4.8	5.2	5.9	5.7
Rape	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	3.3	2.9	3.1	2.5	2.8	3.1
All other offenses	30.5	32.5	34.6	36.8	35.9	36.1	37.2	43.8	44.8	45.5

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; annual report, Prisoners in State and Federal Prisons and Reformatories.

PRISONERS BY STATES

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No. 110.—PRISONERS IN STATE AND FEDERAL PRISONS AND REFORMATORIES—
PRESENT JANUARY 1 AND RECEIVED FROM COURTS DURING THE YEAR: 1940,
1941, AND 1942

DIVISION AND STATE	PRESENT JAN. 1			PRISONERS RECEIVED FROM COURTS			
	1940	1941	1942	1940	1941 ¹	1942 ¹	
						Total	Male
United States ²	171,626	165,934	157,514	73,458	69,598	60,425	56,527
Federal prisons ³	19,730	19,258	18,485	15,109	15,350	13,725	13,209
State prisons ²	151,896	146,676	139,049	58,347	54,248	46,700	43,318
New England:							
Maine	648	608	605	337	292	270	181
New Hampshire	259	262	243	100	79	84	84
Vermont	379	343	322	222	237	160	140
Massachusetts	3,144	2,993	2,721	915	869	1,009	569
Rhode Island	411	308	348	393	330	247	190
Connecticut	1,166	1,146	1,055	541	440	624	373
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	15,409	16,504	15,883	3,633	3,399	3,232	2,865
New Jersey	3,570	3,662	3,543	1,574	1,386	1,392	1,195
Pennsylvania	6,939	6,957	7,102	2,358	2,219	2,027	1,902
East North Central:							
Ohio	8,840	8,758	8,260	2,532	2,154	1,788	1,697
Indiana	4,462	4,361	4,218	1,362	1,161	989	966
Illinois	11,707	11,374	10,234	1,526	1,503	1,507	1,405
Michigan	7,731	7,656	7,571	2,395	2,242	2,337	2,228
Wisconsin	2,813	2,671	2,423	4,906	4,995	5,057	4,960
West North Central:							
Minnesota	2,640	2,589	2,415	887	798	610	588
Iowa	2,644	2,574	2,447	753	668	537	495
Missouri	4,652	4,208	3,949	1,688	1,494	1,117	1,083
North Dakota	318	353	319	263	192	149	149
South Dakota	439	400	371	243	207	166	163
Nebraska	1,235	1,064	885	483	438	397	382
Kansas	2,494	2,431	2,237	780	722	560	496
South Atlantic:							
Delaware	409	177	168	149	166	95	88
Maryland	2,950	2,933	3,127	2,994	3,174	2,758	2,602
District of Columbia	1,678	1,597	1,604	608	717	689	642
Virginia	4,371	4,144	4,038	1,665	1,670	1,524	1,454
West Virginia	2,642	2,601	2,689	1,019	778	593	576
North Carolina	4,214	4,272	4,441	1,264	1,174	1,029	932
South Carolina	1,299	1,276	1,217	611	555	413	367
Florida	3,753	3,648	3,799	1,359	1,314	963	901
East South Central: ²							
Kentucky	4,695	4,537	4,410	1,895	1,676	1,320	1,291
Tennessee	3,309	3,236	2,973	1,278	1,022	841	803
Alabama	7,243	5,685	4,602	5,307	4,584	3,398	2,998
West South Central:							
Arkansas	2,058	1,904	1,611	833	783	687	615
Louisiana	3,176	2,946	2,892	939	926	829	788
Oklahoma	4,058	3,921	3,522	2,021	1,771	1,052	1,005
Texas	6,831	6,070	5,814	2,663	2,708	1,075	1,922
Mountain:							
Montana	577	522	492	305	295	211	208
Idaho	423	409	241	231	162	126	123
Wyoming	387	363	337	173	157	112	112
Colorado	1,749	1,556	1,536	691	778	601	590
New Mexico	656	646	667	331	359	240	236
Arizona	801	706	726	335	372	298	296
Utah	411	438	318	164	108	123	122
Nevada	243	255	241	165	136	112	111
Pacific:							
Washington	2,292	2,312	2,256	742	678	530	524
Oregon	1,047	1,038	976	530	449	357	355
California	8,719	8,182	7,201	2,154	1,906	1,566	1,526

¹ Figures differ from those in tables 109, 111 and 112 because of inclusion in this table of data for State institutions in Pennsylvania and in Michigan in 1941 and 1942, respectively, and for county prisoners in Alabama.

² No report received from the State prisons in Georgia and Mississippi.

³ Not included in State figures.

No. 111.—PRISONERS IN STATE AND FEDERAL PRISONS AND REFORMATORIES—RECEIVED FROM COURTS, BY TYPE OF COMMITMENT AND SEX, BY OFFENSE: 1942

[Excludes statistics for State institutions in Michigan, Georgia, and Mississippi, for which reports were not received]

OFFENSE	RECEIVED FROM COURTS			FELONY COMMITMENTS			MISDEMEANOR COMMITMENTS			
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
	All offenses	56,062	52,594	3,468	47,761	45,671	2,090	8,301	6,923	1,378
Murder	1,647	1,526	121	1,647	1,526	121	-----	-----	-----	-----
Manslaughter	1,367	1,178	180	1,361	1,173	188	6	5	1	-----
Robbery	3,853	3,783	70	3,848	3,778	70	5	5	-----	-----
Aggravated assault	2,818	2,626	192	2,818	2,626	192	-----	-----	-----	-----
Minor assault	220	198	22	-----	-----	-----	220	198	-----	-----
Burglary	7,461	7,378	83	7,434	7,361	83	27	27	-----	-----
Larceny, except auto theft	8,459	8,068	391	8,193	7,817	376	266	251	16	-----
Auto theft	3,216	3,187	29	3,170	3,160	29	37	37	-----	-----
Embezzlement and fraud	1,659	1,602	57	1,572	1,515	57	87	87	-----	-----
Stolen property	575	541	34	558	524	34	17	17	-----	-----
Forgery	2,995	2,867	128	2,952	2,824	128	43	43	-----	-----
Rape	1,710	1,710	-----	1,710	1,710	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Commercialized vice	433	412	71	454	387	67	29	25	4	-----
Other sex offenses	1,307	1,181	126	1,257	1,134	123	50	47	3	-----
Violating drug laws	1,420	1,275	145	1,374	1,229	145	46	46	-----	-----
Carrying and possessing weapons	241	233	8	206	199	7	35	34	1	-----
Nonsupport or neglect	633	505	128	624	497	127	9	8	1	-----
Violating liquor laws	4,690	4,558	141	4,038	3,903	135	661	655	6	-----
Violating traffic laws	327	318	9	165	159	6	162	159	3	-----
Disorderly conduct and vagrancy	4,398	3,948	450	-----	-----	-----	4,398	3,948	450	-----
Juvenile delinquency	895	706	189	-----	-----	-----	895	706	189	-----
Gambling	17	17	-----	-----	-----	-----	17	17	-----	-----
Violating National Defense laws	2,238	2,224	14	2,102	2,089	18	136	135	1	-----
Other offenses	3,415	2,544	871	2,260	2,071	189	1,155	473	682	-----

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; annual report, Prisoner in State and Federal Prisons and Reformatories.

No. 112.—PRISONERS IN STATE AND FEDERAL PRISONS AND REFORMATORIES—RECEIVED FROM COURTS, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AGE, AND SEX: 1940, 1941, AND 1942

[Excludes statistics for State institutions for which reports were not received, as follows: Georgia and Mississippi, all years; Pennsylvania, 1941; and Michigan, 1942]

COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE	1940	1941	1942			COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE	1940	1941	1942																	
			Total	Male	Female				Total	Male	Female	Age—Continued	20	21 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 49	50 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 and over	Unknown		
	White	Native American	Foreign-born	Negro	All other	White	Native American	Foreign-born	White	Native American	Foreign-born	White	20	21 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 49	50 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 and over	Unknown		
Total	78,456	64,630	56,062	52,594	3,468	-----	-----	-----	3,652	3,173	2,748	2,584	104	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----			
Color and nativity:	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	51,631	45,772	39,283	37,125	32,158	-----	13,128	11,256	9,610	8,933	677	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
White	51,631	45,772	39,283	37,125	2,158	47,620	41,798	35,656	33,641	2,015	-----	12,787	11,177	8,921	8,362	550	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Native American	47,620	41,798	35,656	33,641	2,015	4,011	3,974	3,627	3,484	143	-----	9,744	8,741	6,995	6,554	441	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Foreign-born	4,011	3,974	3,627	3,484	143	20,954	17,992	16,044	14,785	1,259	-----	7,662	6,932	5,967	5,561	406	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Negro	20,954	17,992	16,044	14,785	1,259	871	860	735	684	51	-----	5,443	5,123	4,379	4,141	238	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
All other	871	860	735	684	51	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,853	3,739	3,259	3,115	144	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Age:	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	Under 16 years	21	33	25	24	1	-----	2,571	2,417	2,328	2,239	89	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Under 16 years	21	33	25	24	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,610	1,519	1,546	1,492	54	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
15 to 17	3,286	2,901	3,180	2,915	265	15 to 17	3,286	2,901	3,180	2,915	265	-----	854	887	858	837	21	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
18	3,132	2,718	3,601	2,417	184	18	3,132	2,718	3,601	2,417	184	-----	688	719	664	639	25	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
19	3,713	3,176	2,773	2,599	174	19	3,713	3,176	2,773	2,599	174	-----	1,312	29	208	182	26	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

¹ Includes white, unknown nativity.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; annual report, Prisoners in State and Federal Prisons and Reformatories.

4. Immigration, Emigration, and Citizenship

GENERAL NOTE

Aliens or citizens arriving or departing by vessel or airplane at seaports of the United States are recorded on passenger and crew lists or manifests by officials of the transportation companies, these lists or manifests being delivered to the Immigration and Naturalization Service of the Department of Justice. Persons going by land or air between Mexico or Canada and the United States are required to enter or depart at land border stations where they are registered by officers of the Immigration and Naturalization Service. Statistics of immigration and emigration are prepared from these records by the Immigration and Naturalization Service.

Immigration.—Although the reporting of alien arrivals was required at an early date in certain of the colonies and original States, the continuous record of immigration to the United States begins with the fiscal year ending September 30, 1820. Under the Act of March 2, 1819, passenger lists for all vessels arriving from foreign places were to be delivered to the local collector of customs, copies transmitted to the Secretary of State, and the information reported to Congress. Immigration statistics were compiled by the Department of State from 1820 to 1874 and by the Bureau of Statistics of the Treasury Department from 1867 to 1895. Since 1892 there has been a separate office or bureau of immigration, now the Immigration and Naturalization Service, which has issued annual reports of immigration to the United States.

Since 1820 the official immigration statistics (see table 113) have changed considerably in completeness and in the basis of reporting. The early figures were for arrivals at Atlantic and Gulf coast seaports of the United States. The first year for which Pacific coast arrivals were reported was 1850. Aliens arriving at Canadian seaports en route to the United States were included after 1893. The reporting of arrivals over the land borders began in 1904 and was gradually extended up to 1908. Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and Alaska were treated as integral parts of the United States for purposes of immigration and emigration statistics beginning in 1901, 1902, and 1904 respectively. Travel between the Philippine Islands and the United States was not treated as immigration or emigration between July 1, 1898 and May 1, 1934.

Prior to 1868 arriving alien passengers were recorded, thereafter immigrant arrivals (i. e., omitting aliens coming for temporary stay). Subsequent to the passage of the Act of 1891 which increased the number of excludable classes, the basis of reporting was changed from arrivals to admissions (i. e., omitting aliens not permitted to enter the United States), except for the period 1895 to 1897, inclusive, when the reporting of arrivals was resumed.

Two classes of alien admissions are now reported, immigrant and nonimmigrant (see table 114). Included in the nonimmigrant class are aliens admitted under section 3 of the Immigration Act of 1924 (see table 122), returning resident aliens, students, and others. An immigrant alien is defined as an alien, other than a returning resident, admitted for permanent residence, under either quota or nonquota status. Nonquota immigrants admitted comprise immigrants born in Canada, Newfoundland, Mexico, Cuba, Haiti, the Dominican Republic, the Canal Zone, and independent countries of Central and South America, and their wives and unmarried children under age 18 if accompanying or following to join such immigrants; relatives of citizens of the United States (wives, husbands, unmarried children under age 21); ministers and professors who enter solely for the purpose of carrying on their vocations, and their wives and unmarried children under age 18, if accompanying or following to join such ministers and professors; and others. Certain temporary admissions such as of persons in possession of border-crossing identification cards are not included either in the immigrant or nonimmigrant totals.

Emigration.—No official record of emigration was kept prior to July 1, 1907. Alien departures are classified as emigrant and nonemigrant (see table 114). For statistical purposes an alien emigrant is an alien resident of the United States departing with the declared intention of residing permanently in a foreign country. The nonemigrant category includes both alien residents of the United States departing for a temporary sojourn abroad, and aliens leaving the United States after a temporary stay.

Naturalization.—Naturalization statistics for the United States began with the fiscal year 1907. Prior to this time each court kept records of naturalizations but no national data were compiled. The Act of June 29, 1906, effective September 27, 1906, provided for periodic returns by all courts conducting naturalization proceedings, and for the filing with a central Federal agency of a duplicate copy of each declaration of intention and petition for naturalization filed, and of each certificate of citizenship issued. Naturalization statistics were originally compiled by the Division of Naturalization of the Department of Commerce and Labor, now by the Immigration and Naturalization Service.

Alien registration.—The Act of June 28, 1940, required the registration of all aliens remaining in the United States (including Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands) for a period of thirty days or longer. Aliens resident in the United States on August 27, 1940, were required to register on or before December 26, 1940. Aliens arriving subsequent to August 27, 1940, and not registered by the consul granting visas were required to register within thirty days of arrival. Aliens having their first or second naturalization papers were not exempt from the registration requirement, but those whose petitions for naturalization were pending and who expected to be naturalized prior to December 26, 1940, were instructed not to register. Registration was not required of officials of foreign governments and members of their families. Persons whose citizenship status was not clearly defined were advised to register.

The reported total of alien registrations includes registrations during the period August 27 to December 26, 1940, together with subsequent registrations of aliens who entered the United States prior to January 1, 1941. The total does not include seaman registrations.

No. 113.—IMMIGRATION: 1821 TO 1944

[Data are for fiscal years ended June 30, except as noted; for periods they are totals, not annual averages. From 1820 to 1897 the figures represent alien passengers arriving; for 1868 to 1891 inclusive and 1895 to 1897 inclusive, immigrant alien arrivals; for 1892 to 1894 and for 1898 to the present time, immigrant aliens admitted.]

PERIOD OR YEAR	Number	YEAR	Number	YEAR	Number	YEAR	Number
1821-1830 ¹	143,439	1884	518,592	1907	1,285,349	1930	241,700
1831-1840 ²	599,125	1885	395,346	1908	782,870	1931	97,139
1841-1850 ³	1,713,251	1886	334,203	1909	751,786	1932	35,578
1851-1860 ⁴	2,598,214	1887	490,109	1910	1,041,570	1933	23,068
1861-1870 ⁴	2,314,824	1888	546,889	1911	878,587	1934	29,470
1871-1880	2,812,191	1889	444,427	1912	838,172	1935	34,958
1881-1890	5,246,613	1890	465,302	1913	1,197,892	1936	36,329
1891-1900	3,087,564	1891	500,319	1914	1,218,480	1937	50,244
1901-1910	8,705,886	1892	579,663	1915	326,700	1938	67,895
1911-1920	5,735,811	1893	439,730	1916	298,826	1939	82,998
1921-1930	4,107,209	1894	285,631	1917	295,403	1940	70,768
1931-1940	528,431	1895	258,536	1918	110,618	1941	51,776
1900-1904	3,255,149	1896	343,267	1919	141,132	1942	28,781
1905-1909	4,947,239	1897	230,832	1920	430,001	1943	23,725
1910-1914	5,174,701	1898	229,299	1921	805,228	1944	28,551
1915-1919	1,172,679	1899	311,715	1922	309,556	C a l e n d a r	
1920-1924	2,774,600	1900	448,572	1923	522,919	years:	
1925-1929	1,520,010	1901	487,918	1924	706,896	1938	76,082
1930-1934	420,953	1902	648,743	1925	294,314	1939	73,564
1935-1939	272,422	1903	857,046	1926	304,488	1940	60,455
1940-1944	203,589	1904	812,870	1927	335,175	1941	43,211
		1905	1,026,499	1928	307,255	1942	23,765
1883	603,322	1906	1,100,735	1929	279,678	1943	26,471

¹ Oct. 1, 1820, to Sept. 30, 1830.

² Oct. 1, 1830, to Dec. 31, 1840.

¹ Calendar years.

⁴ Jan. 1, 1861, to June 30, 1870.

No. 114.—ALIENS ADMITTED AND DEPARTED: 1910 TO 1944

PERIOD OR YEAR ENDED—	ADMITTED			DEPARTED			EXCESS OF ADMISSIONS OVER DEPARTURES ¹	
	Immi- grant	Nonim- igrant	Total	Emigrant	Nonemi- grant	Total	Immigrant over emi- grant	Total
June 30:								
1910-1914, total	5,174,701	901,099	6,075,800	1,442,892	1,316,762	2,759,654	3,731,809	3,316,146
1915-1919, total	1,172,679	440,064	1,612,743	618,223	562,636	1,180,859	554,456	431,884
1920-1924, total	2,774,600	810,352	3,584,952	892,984	723,824	1,616,808	1,881,616	1,968,144
1925-1929, total	1,520,910	551,590	2,472,600	389,746	848,861	1,233,607	1,131,164	1,238,883
1930-1934, total	426,953	789,443	1,216,396	335,690	936,282	1,271,972	91,263	-55,576
1935-1939, total	272,422	851,110	1,123,532	153,248	877,691	1,030,939	119,174	92,593
1940-1944, total	203,589	515,255	718,844	56,715	416,609	472,324	146,874	246,520
1923	522,919	150,487	673,406	51,450	119,136	200,586	441,469	472,820
1924	706,896	172,406	879,302	76,789	139,956	216,745	630,107	662,557
1925	294,314	164,121	458,435	92,728	132,762	225,490	201,586	232,945
1926	304,488	191,618	496,106	76,992	150,763	227,755	227,496	268,351
1927	335,175	202,826	538,001	73,366	180,142	253,508	261,809	284,493
1928	307,255	193,376	500,631	77,457	196,899	274,356	229,798	226,275
1929	279,678	199,649	479,327	69,203	183,295	252,498	210,475	226,829
1930	241,700	204,514	446,214	56,661	221,764	272,425	191,039	173,739
1931	97,189	183,540	280,679	61,882	229,034	290,016	35,287	-10,237
1932	35,576	139,295	174,871	103,295	184,362	287,657	-67,719	-112,786
1933	23,068	127,660	150,728	80,081	163,721	243,802	-57,013	-93,074
1934	29,470	134,434	163,904	39,771	137,401	177,172	-10,301	-13,268
1935	34,956	144,705	179,721	38,834	150,216	189,050	-3,878	-9,329
1936	36,329	154,570	190,899	35,817	157,467	193,284	512	-2,385
1937	50,244	181,640	231,884	26,736	197,845	224,582	23,508	7,302
1938	67,895	184,802	252,697	25,210	197,404	222,614	42,685	30,083
1939	82,998	185,333	268,331	26,651	174,758	201,409	56,347	66,922
1940	70,766	138,032	208,788	21,461	144,703	166,164	49,295	42,624
1941	51,776	100,008	151,784	17,115	71,302	88,477	34,601	63,307
1942	28,781	82,457	111,238	7,363	67,189	74,552	21,418	36,686
1943	22,725	81,117	104,842	5,107	53,615	58,722	18,618	46,120
1944	28,561	113,641	142,192	5,669	78,740	84,409	22,882	57,783
Dec. 31:								
1942	23,765	73,465	97,230	5,496	60,888	66,384	18,269	30,846
1943	26,471	87,268	113,739	5,063	63,512	68,575	21,408	45,164

¹ Excess of departures indicated by a minus (-) sign.

Source of tables 113 and 114: Department of Justice, Immigration and Naturalization Service; Annual Report, releases, and records.

No. 115.—ALIENS DEBARRED AND DEPORTED: 1900 TO 1944

PERIOD OR YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	Debarred	De- ported	YEAR ENDED JUNE 30			Deport- able aliens required to depart	Indigent aliens re- turned at their re- quest ¹
				Debarred	Deported		
1900-1904, total	29,499	2,510	1934	5,384	8,870	8,010	446
1905-1909, total	53,688	6,709	1935	5,553	8,319	7,978	114
1910-1914, total	115,655	16,010	1936	7,000	9,195	8,251	30
1915-1919, total	74,929	11,535	1937	8,076	8,829	8,788	40
1920-1924, total	90,208	21,694	1938	8,066	9,275	9,278	1,070
1925-1929, total	102,661	56,591	1939	6,498	8,202	9,590	1,825
1930-1934, total	35,952	82,943	1940	5,300	6,954	8,594	1,151
1935-1939, total	35,198	48,820	1941	2,920	4,407	6,531	162
1941	9,744	18,142	1942	1,833	3,700	6,904	30
1932	7,064	19,426	1943	1,495	4,207	11,947	5
1933	5,527	19,865	1944	1,642	7,179	32,270	4

¹ Does not include 157 Filipinos returned at their own request in 1936, 580 in 1937, 502 in 1938, 392 in 1939, 425 in 1940, and 134 in 1941.

No. 116.—IMMIGRANT ALIENS ADMITTED, BY SEX, AGE, OCCUPATION, ILLITERACY, AND AMOUNT OF MONEY BROUGHT; EMIGRANT ALIENS DEPARTED, BY SEX, AGE, AND OCCUPATION: YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1930 TO 1944

SEX, AGE, OCCUPATION	1930- 1934, total	1935- 1939, total	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944
Admissions, total	426,958	272,422	70,756	51,776	28,781	28,726	28,561
Males	192,884	119,832	33,460	23,519	12,008	9,825	11,410
Females	234,069	152,590	37,295	28,257	16,773	18,900	17,141
Males per 1,000 females	824	785	597	832	716	707	666
Under 16 years	74,398	44,529	9,602	7,982	3,710	3,179	4,092
16 to 44 years ¹	301,084	181,158	45,026	30,747	17,529	15,282	18,511
45 years and over ²	51,471	46,735	16,128	13,047	7,542	6,264	5,948
Illiterates, number ³	8,180	5,786	605	168	180	250	389
Percent	1.9	2.1	.9	.3	.6	1.1	1.4
Reporting occupations—							
Professional	20,958	21,715	6,679	6,108	3,496	2,673	2,593
Skilled	67,607	32,567	8,838	5,306	3,179	3,952	5,528
Unskilled	97,980	83,846	6,339	2,536	1,630	1,764	2,600
Farmers	12,288	4,674	847	356	254	235	349
Farm laborers	17,779	2,134	252	129	92	164	203
Common laborers	24,025	8,196	1,941	645	455	656	955
Servants	41,400	17,914	2,470	1,347	782	654	987
Other unskilled	2,538	928	829	59	47	55	96
Commercial ⁴	10,723	23,027	8,773	6,675	2,753	1,811	1,137
Miscellaneous	11,440	6,506	718	1,086	915	937	1,071
Bringing—							
Less than \$50	112,955	69,997	17,137	10,462	7,582	7,413	16,368
\$50 or more	218,644	130,917	34,764	27,281	12,692	9,271	12,183
Amount brought (\$1,000)	46,016	59,437	13,304	25,564	7,062	1,936	2,578
Departures, total	385,690	153,248	21,461	17,115	7,363	5,107	5,669
Males	216,614	94,612	13,777	11,219	4,445	2,888	2,759
Females	119,076	58,636	7,684	5,896	2,918	2,269	2,910
Males per 1,000 females	1,819	1,614	1,793	1,903	1,523	1,261	948
Under 16 years	26,118	10,087	904	1,148	562	478	1,006
16 to 44 years ¹	226,108	94,890	13,569	11,469	4,868	3,221	3,225
45 years and over ²	83,464	48,271	6,898	4,498	1,933	1,408	1,438
Reporting occupations—							
Professional	12,426	8,502	1,674	1,565	826	496	642
Skilled	47,073	18,773	2,728	1,914	899	608	612
Unskilled	181,976	55,943	7,550	5,403	1,688	1,191	844
Farmers	7,463	3,573	646	318	129	69	57
Farm laborers	3,840	4,326	442	485	177	167	129
Common laborers	98,857	36,027	5,453	4,105	1,196	830	555
Servants	21,114	10,881	661	432	171	113	91
Other unskilled	702	536	348	63	15	12	12
Commercial ⁴	11,687	7,244	1,118	973	361	198	166
Miscellaneous	12,297	3,968	373	561	260	172	132

¹ Beginning 1940, 16 to 45 years.

² Beginning 1940, 46 years and over.

³ Unable to read or write in any language.

⁴ Agents, bankers, hotel keepers, manufacturers, and merchants and dealers.

Source of tables 115 and 116: Department of Justice, Immigration and Naturalization Service; Annual Report, releases, and records.

No. 117.—IMMIGRATION, BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, BY DECADES: 1851 TO 1940

[Data are totals, not annual averages, and are for periods ending June 30, except as noted. From 1851 to 1867 the figures represent alien passengers arriving; for 1868 to 1891 inclusive and 1895 to 1897 inclusive, immigrant alien arrivals; for 1892 to 1894 and for 1898 to the present time, immigrant aliens admitted. Data prior to 1906 refer to country whence aliens came; thereafter, country of last permanent residence. Because of boundary changes and changes in the list of countries separately reported, the data for certain countries are not comparable throughout.]

COUNTRY	1851-1860 ¹	1861-1870 ¹	1871-1880	1881-1890	1891-1900	1901-1910	1911-1920	1921-1930	1931-1940
Grand total	2,598,214	2,314,824	2,812,181	5,246,613	3,087,564	8,735,386	5,735,811	4,107,208	528,431
Total Europe	2,452,660	2,065,270	2,272,262	4,737,046	3,558,978	8,136,016	4,376,564	2,477,853	348,289
Belgium	4,738	6,734	7,221	20,177	18,167	41,635	33,746	15,846	4,817
Bulgaria ²					160	30,280	22,533	2,945	938
Czechoslovakia							3,426	102,194	14,393
Denmark	3,740	17,094	31,771	88,132	50,231	65,235	41,983	32,430	2,559
Finland							756	16,691	2,146
France	76,358	35,986	72,206	50,464	30,770	73,379	61,897	49,610	12,623
Germany	551,067	787,468	718,182	1,452,970	505,152	341,498	143,945	412,202	117,621
Austria ³							453,049	32,868	
Hungary			7,800	72,969	353,719	592,707	2,145,266	442,693	30,680
Great Britain:									7,861
England	247,125	222,277	437,706	644,680	216,726	388,017	249,944	167,420	21,756
Scotland	38,331	38,769	87,564	149,860	44,188	120,469	73,357	159,781	6,887
Wales	6,319	4,313	6,631	12,640	10,557	17,464	13,107	13,012	735
United Kingdom not specified	132,190	341,537	16,142	168	67				
Greece	31	72	210	2,308	15,979	167,519	184,201	51,084	9,119
Ireland (Eire) ⁴	614,119	435,778	436,871	655,482	388,416	339,065	146,181	220,501	10,973
Northern Ireland									2,194
Italy	9,231	11,725	55,759	307,300	651,893	2,045,877	1,100,524	485,315	68,028
Netherlands	10,780	9,102	16,541	53,701	26,758	48,262	43,718	26,948	7,150
Norway	20,031	71,631	95,323	176,586	93,015	190,505	66,395	68,531	4,740
Sweden		37,667	115,922	391,776	226,266	249,534	95,074	97,249	3,960
Poland ⁵	1,164	2,027	12,970	51,806	96,720		4,813	227,734	17,026
Portugal	1,055	2,658	14,082	16,978	27,608	69,149	80,732	29,094	3,329
Rumania			11	6,348	12,750	53,008	13,311	67,646	3,871
Soviet Union (Russia)	457	2,512	39,284	213,282	505,290	1,507,300	921,201	61,742	1,356
Spain	9,298	6,697	5,266	4,410	8,731	27,935	68,011	28,958	3,258
Switzerland	26,011	23,286	28,293	81,988	31,179	34,922	23,091	29,875	5,512
Turkey in Europe	83	120	337	1,562	3,626	70,976	54,677	14,859	737
Yugoslavia							1,888	49,064	5,835
Other Europe	5	8	1,001	682	122	665	8,111	22,983	8,865
Total Asia ⁶	41,455	64,630	123,823	68,380	71,236	243,567	192,559	97,400	15,844
China ⁶	41,397	64,301	123,201	61,711	14,799	20,005	21,278	29,007	4,928
Japan ⁶		186	149	2,270	25,942	120,797	83,837	33,462	1,948
Turkey in Asia ⁷		2	67	2,220	26,709	77,303	70,389	19,165	328
Other Asia ⁶	58	141	406	2,170	3,696	15,772	8,055	14,866	8,140
Total America ⁸	74,720	166,607	404,044	426,867	38,972	381,888	1,143,671	1,518,718	180,037
Canada and Newfoundland ⁹	59,309	153,878	383,640	388,304	3,311	179,226	742,185	924,515	108,527
Mexico ⁸	3,078	2,191	5,162	1,913	971	49,642	210,004	459,287	22,319
Central America ⁸	449	95	157	404	549	8,102	17,159	15,769	5,861
South America ⁸	1,224	1,397	1,128	2,304	1,075	17,280	41,899	42,215	7,803
West Indies ⁸	10,600	9,046	18,957	29,042	33,066	107,548	123,424	74,899	15,502
Other America							81		25
Africa ¹⁰		210	312	358	857	350	7,368	8,443	6,286
Australia, Tasmania, and New Zealand			38	9,886	7,017	2,740	11,075	12,348	8,290
Pacific Islands (not specified)				1,028	5,557	1,225	1,049	1,079	427
All other countries	29,169	17,960	790	789	14,063	10,335	523	1,147	228

¹ Jan. 1, 1851 to Dec. 31, 1860; and Jan. 1, 1861 to June 30, 1870.

² Includes Serbia and Montenegro prior to 1920. ³ Austria included with Germany after 1937.

⁴ Known as Irish Free State, 1922-1927.

⁵ From 1899 to 1919 Poland is included with Austria-Hungary, Germany, and Russia.

⁶ Included in "All other countries" in 1892.

⁷ Included in "All other countries" in 1892; in "Other Asia" in 1893 and 1894.

⁸ Immigrants from Canada, Newfoundland, and Mexico not reported from 1886 to 1893, inclusive.

⁹ Included in "All other countries" in 1892 and 1893.

¹⁰ Includes 32,897 persons returning to their homes in the United States. After 1906 such aliens have been included in immigration statistics as nonimmigrants; prior to that year, aliens were recorded by countries whence they came (see headnote).

112 IMMIGRATION, EMIGRATION, AND CITIZENSHIP

NO. 118.—IMMIGRANT ALIENS ADMITTED AND EMIGRANT ALIENS DEPARTED,
BY COUNTRY OF LAST OR OF FUTURE PERMANENT RESIDENCE: YEARS ENDED
JUNE 30, 1940 TO 1944

[Residence of a year or more is regarded as permanent residence]

COUNTRY	1940		1941		1942		1943		1944	
	Admitted	Departed								
All countries, total	70,766	21,481	51,776	17,115	28,781	7,383	23,725	5,107	28,551	5,669
Europe, total	50,454	9,143	26,541	3,826	11,153	1,081	4,920	1,719	4,809	2,683
Albania	162	21	2	—	14	346	1	—	1	—
Belgium	1,713	61	1,816	14	346	3	120	—	126	1
Bulgaria	87	21	135	3	15	—	3	—	6	—
Czechoslovakia	1,074	39	314	11	137	—	102	—	136	—
Denmark	250	140	244	20	84	105	100	—	61	—
Estonia	75	17	41	3	14	—	14	—	26	—
Finland	233	251	244	36	44	5	49	17	29	13
France	2,575	542	4,801	78	4,430	31	1,201	9	387	11
Germany	21,520	1,978	4,028	1,758	2,150	2	248	—	238	2
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Britain:										
England	5,850	998	7,368	372	888	632	901	1,405	1,210	2,109
Scotland	263	312	295	99	61	64	71	47	96	116
Wales	45	18	51	6	18	2	2	10	15	8
Greece	811	261	268	77	174	6	229	1	226	—
Hungary	1,902	136	830	18	186	9	75	—	87	—
Ireland (Eire)	749	322	211	52	70	18	132	10	68	11
Italy	5,302	1,534	450	104	103	21	49	3	120	1
Latvia	288	13	97	—	27	—	21	—	24	—
Lithuania	262	24	242	4	52	—	43	—	37	—
Netherlands	2,097	108	823	17	139	4	77	2	71	9
Northern Ireland	90	75	61	10	13	5	33	3	44	7
Norway	488	276	360	5	72	1	71	—	127	6
Poland	702	81	451	4	343	—	394	1	292	1
Portugal	448	448	1,101	185	437	56	395	100	431	148
Rumania	333	83	122	10	67	—	45	—	70	—
Soviet Union (Russia)	40	114	41	138	60	17	32	23	41	19
Spain	259	447	300	200	234	50	254	23	271	29
Sweden	518	437	518	44	205	28	58	24	58	35
Switzerland	1,211	119	1,376	36	555	21	123	23	33	2
Yugoslavia	682	192	142	6	73	2	29	—	93	5
Other Europe	465	95	301	16	186	8	40	16	85	40
Asia, total	1,913	2,368	1,801	2,818	564	817	334	12	227	95
China	643	698	1,002	816	179	135	65	4	50	44
Japan	102	1,078	289	1,823	44	618	20	—	4	—
Palestine	850	66	268	14	150	7	107	1	45	10
Syria	111	29	14	—	24	—	9	—	8	4
Other Asia	207	197	227	165	167	57	133	7	120	37
America, total	17,822	8,183	22,445	8,684	16,877	5,278	18,162	8,331	23,084	2,684
Canada	10,806	769	11,280	835	10,450	595	9,571	430	9,821	451
Central America	639	470	1,239	637	805	266	1,218	123	1,985	238
Mexico	2,813	4,584	2,824	4,392	2,378	2,889	4,172	2,408	6,598	1,732
Newfoundland	272	35	193	46	149	14	190	6	322	9
South America	1,115	1,004	2,216	1,352	989	737	693	224	1,160	166
West Indies	2,675	1,300	4,687	1,430	1,599	770	2,312	35	3,198	58
Other America	2	1	6	2	7	7	6	6	—	—
Africa	202	93	564	98	473	67	141	26	112	76
Australia	156	125	187	106	100	16	97	15	461	121
New Zealand	51	33	57	50	20	12	23	3	116	12
Philippine Islands	137	1,516	170	1,985	51	60	8	—	4	—
Pacific Islands, not specified	21	18	61	38	43	22	40	1	38	15

Source: Department of Justice, Immigration and Naturalization Service; Annual Report, releases and records.

No. 119.—IMMIGRANT ALIENS ADMITTED AND EMIGRANT ALIENS DEPARTED, BY RACE OR NATIONALITY: YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1940 TO 1944

RACE OR PEOPLE	1940		1941		1942		1943		1944	
	Admitted	Departed								
Total.....	70,756	21,461	51,776	17,115	28,781	7,363	23,725	5,107	28,551	5,669
Armenian.....	181	7	93	3	61	—	52	1	128	1
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech).....	188	22	437	43	110	5	88	3	148	6
Bulgarian, Serbian, Montenegrin.....	276	117	56	11	23	9	36	1	35	9
Chinese.....	106	941	73	735	13	124	4	4	34	49
Croatian and Slovenian.....	202	33	81	1	37	2	46	1	94	20
Cuban.....	548	518	596	726	551	316	551	5	1,014	4
Dalmatian, Bosnian, Herzegovinian.....	44	12	22	—	15	—	3	—	44	8
Dutch and Flemish.....	1,087	208	1,344	100	386	79	381	33	430	191
East Indian.....	3	114	—	87	—	14	1	2	—	12
English.....	4,889	1,792	6,115	1,287	3,802	1,073	3,629	1,413	4,100	2,130
Filipino.....	55	1,483	56	1,954	18	46	49	—	8	—
Finnish.....	298	240	366	43	75	5	96	24	73	16
French.....	2,363	660	3,263	232	2,363	123	1,763	118	1,571	121
German.....	3,556	2,225	2,154	1,960	800	74	498	39	1,014	45
Greek.....	1,049	280	410	85	263	17	378	2	385	18
Hebrew.....	36,945	150	23,737	186	10,608	117	4,705	88	(1)	(1)
Irish.....	2,548	495	1,883	167	1,707	104	1,511	90	1,526	103
Italian.....	5,512	1,617	696	142	146	36	150	12	244	7
Japanese.....	48	1,052	30	1,805	7	623	—	—	—	—
Korean.....	2	9	7	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Latin American.....	922	1,117	1,148	1,518	1,132	769	1,444	323	2,533	408
Lithuanian.....	99	28	121	6	64	2	73	—	65	3
Magyar.....	561	155	279	33	131	16	86	5	164	8
Negro.....	315	283	229	236	171	145	198	29	608	36
Polish.....	407	93	686	34	436	25	434	10	840	43
Portuguese.....	516	470	395	288	201	105	312	95	472	126
Rumanian.....	102	73	90	13	84	5	37	4	98	5
Russian.....	671	172	940	185	269	36	211	37	374	51
Ruthenian (Russiak).....	118	1	98	2	80	—	57	1	77	—
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes).....	1,514	942	1,351	130	594	185	625	75	652	144
Scotch.....	1,946	487	1,805	325	1,649	219	1,387	231	1,475	239
Slovak.....	349	81	163	21	102	3	129	3	133	8
Spanish.....	435	582	443	342	292	111	404	42	391	42
Syrian.....	193	50	150	18	94	11	80	3	99	4
Turkish.....	18	78	15	12	18	5	23	—	70	20
Welsh.....	105	38	97	22	88	25	89	15	110	24
West Indian (other than Cuban).....	166	228	152	206	127	123	186	5	358	10
Other peoples ¹	1,801	4,471	1,924	4,143	2,131	2,769	3,868	2,878	6,528	1,611
	468	128	191	51	130	42	186	15	2,656	149

¹ Included with "Other peoples."² Chiefly natives of Mexico.³ Albanian, Estonian, Latvian, Persian, etc., and in 1944, Hebrews.

No. 120.—IMMIGRANT ALIENS ADMITTED—PERCENTAGES, BY RACE OR NATIONALITY: YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1940 TO 1944

RACE OR PEOPLE	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	RACE OR PEOPLE	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Latin American.....	1.3	2.2	3.9	6.1	8.9
Dutch and Flemish.....	1.5	2.6	1.3	1.6	1.5	Magyar.....	.8	.5	.5	.4	.6
English.....	6.9	11.8	13.2	15.3	14.4	Polish.....	.7	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.9
French.....	3.3	6.3	8.2	7.4	5.5	Russian.....	.9	1.8	.9	.9	1.3
German.....	5.0	4.2	2.8	2.1	3.6	Scandinavian ²	2.1	2.6	2.1	2.6	2.3
Greek.....	1.5	.8	.9	1.6	1.3	Scotch.....	2.8	3.0	5.7	5.8	5.2
Hebrew.....	52.2	45.8	36.9	19.8	(1)	Spanish.....	.5	.3	.4	.5	.5
Irish.....	3.6	3.7	5.9	6.4	5.3	Other peoples ³	2.5	3.7	7.4	16.3	22.9
Italian.....	7.8	1.8	.5	.6	.9		5.9	6.5	6.8	8.9	21.5

¹ Included with "Other peoples."² Norwegian, Danes, and Swedes.³ Chiefly natives of Mexico.⁴ Other than those for which percentages are given.

Source of tables 119 and 120: Department of Justice, Immigration and Naturalization Service; Annual Report, releases, and records.

No. 121.—IMMIGRATION QUOTAS ALLOTTED AND QUOTA ALIENS ADMITTED, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH: YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1925 TO 1944

NOTE.—The Immigration Act of 1921 limited the number of aliens admitted annually of any nationality subject to the quota law, to 3 percent of the number of foreign-born persons of such nationality resident in continental United States as determined by the census of 1910; the population plan of the act of 1924, to 2 percent according to the census of 1890. The national origin clause of the latter act, which became effective July 1, 1929, provided that the quota of any nationality should be computed by applying to 160,000 the ratio between the calculated number of inhabitants in continental United States in 1920 owing their origin to the nationality concerned and the total inhabitants in the United States of all nationalities subject to the quota law. (For estimates of white population by countries of origin, calculated as a basis for immigration quotas, see table 97, Statistical Abstract, 1932.) Under the act of 1924, the minimum quota is 100. For nonquota classes, see General Note, p. 107.

COUNTRY OR REGION	Under Immigration Act of 1921, annual quota ¹	UNDER IMMIGRATION ACT OF 1924							
		Annual quota, 1925- 1929	Admit- ted, 1925- 1929, total	Annual quota, 1930 to 1944	Admitted				
					1935- 1939, total	1940- 1944, total	1942	1943	1944
All countries	357,603	164,667	761,622	153,774	168,540	121,253	14,597	9,045	9,394
Europe	358,061	161,422	740,911	150,501	162,243	115,338	13,839	8,240	8,017
Albania	288	100	472	100	482	109	1	3	10
Belgium	1,563	512	2,652	1,304	1,154	2,357	415	203	127
Bulgaria	302	100	609	100	383	236	14	8	20
Czechoslovakia	14,367	3,073	14,668	2,874	8,464	5,019	568	362	323
Danzig, Free City of	301	228	1,065	100	836	168	13	6	9
Denmark	5,619	2,789	13,114	1,181	1,078	916	106	131	106
Estonia	1,348	124	612	116	239	233	27	18	27
Finland	3,921	471	2,363	569	1,349	857	58	90	63
France	5,729	3,954	17,730	3,086	2,980	4,324	1,058	492	210
Germany	67,607	51,227	242,363	327,370	374,337	46,017	4,883	1,270	1,324
Austria	7,342	755	4,213	373	307	1,365	109	301	287
Greece	3,063	100	737	307	1,773	2,075	284	163	212
Hungary	5,747	473	2,445	869	3,702	2,675	231	186	128
Ireland (Eire) ²	28,567	132,715	17,853	3,633	1,777	161	186	192	208
Italy	42,057	3,845	18,883	5,802	15,082	4,864	59	67	159
Latvia	1,540	142	754	236	600	584	105	62	62
Lithuania	2,620	344	1,828	386	1,324	862	126	117	93
Luxembourg	92	100	495	100	69	231	67	23	2
Netherlands	3,607	1,648	7,708	3,153	1,804	2,809	213	192	208
Norway	12,202	0,453	30,335	2,377	1,718	1,282	100	102	176
Poland	30,977	5,082	20,000	6,524	15,517	13,834	2,203	1,533	1,338
Portugal	2,465	503	2,449	440	1,541	1,513	143	261	377
Rumania	7,419	603	3,783	2,377	1,854	1,487	282	220	230
Soviet Union (Russia)	24,405	2,248	10,018	2,712	8,970	4,606	724	391	383
Spain	912	131	805	252	1,263	1,160	175	255	240
Sweden	20,042	9,561	44,849	3,314	1,305	981	111	94	80
Switzerland	3,752	2,081	9,683	1,707	1,725	1,778	235	121	46
Turkey	2,654	100	431	226	281	350	45	38	106
United Kingdom ³	77,342	34,007	148,660	65,721	10,888	10,738	1,306	1,377	1,461
Yugoslavia	6,426	671	3,081	845	2,735	1,253	107	90	107
Other Europe	353	500	1,991	500	667	263	21	39	48
Asia	1,261	1,424	4,027	5,1,423	2,080	2,387	6345	302	293
Africa	122	1,200	1,667	5,1,200	5,523	6,665	6,120	6,71	6,56
Australia, New Zealand, and Pacific islands	350	621	1,470	6650	6,975	6,876	6,114	6,101	6,169
American colonies of European countries	(4)	6,647	(4)	6,1,819	6,987	6,173	6,331	6,859	

¹ Quota for 1924; revisions from 1922 or 1923 allotments for certain countries were made due to changes in boundaries or other adjustments. Quota immigrants admitted, 1922 to 1924, are as follows: 1922, 243,953; 1923, 335,480; 1924, 357,643. For admissions by countries see the 1934 and previous issues of the Statistical Abstract.

² Quota 1934 to Feb. 8, 1944. The Act of December 17, 1943, repealing the Chinese Exclusion Laws authorized a quota for Chinese. This quota of 105 was allotted on Feb. 8, 1944, increasing the maximum quota from 153,774 to 153,879. The total quota for 1930 and 1931 was 153,714; for 1932 and 1933, 153,831; the Soviet Union's quota was 2,784 for 1930 and 1931, and 2,701 for 1932 and 1933; Rumania's, 295 prior to 1934. There were also changes in 1932 and 1933 for certain countries included in "Other Europe," Asia, and Pacific islands.

³ Austria included with Germany beginning with 1938.

⁴ All Ireland included with United Kingdom prior to 1925; thereafter, Northern Ireland only.

⁵ Annual quotas for colonies, dependencies, or protectorates in "Other Europe," Asia, Africa, Pacific islands, and America are included in the annual quotas of the European countries to which they belong.

⁶ Includes quota immigrants born in colonies, dependencies, or protectorates of European countries.

Source: Department of Justice, Immigration and Naturalization Service; Annual Report, releases.

No. 122.—ALIENS ADMITTED, BY CLASSES, UNDER THE IMMIGRATION ACT OF 1924, AS AMENDED: YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1939 TO 1944

CLASSES	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944
Number admitted, all classes.....	268,331	208,788	151,784	111,238	104,842	142,192
Under Section 3.....	140,947	109,868	82,985	65,612	75,983	107,253
Government officials, their families, attendants, servants and employees.....	7,777	7,448	9,269	12,088	16,328	23,630
Temporary visitors for business.....	19,322	11,946	10,438	8,070	19,776	¹ 39,990
Temporary visitors for pleasure.....	68,087	53,379	24,222	17,066	7,924	8,699
In continuous transit through the United States.....	44,115	36,304	18,749	28,305	31,906	34,856
To carry on trade under treaty.....	746	791	307	134	49	78
Under Section 4.....	64,982	48,923	52,570	31,028	18,814	25,545
Husbands of United States citizens.....	1,058	963	368	223	145	126
Wives of United States citizens.....	3,759	3,195	1,543	904	630	1,059
Unmarried children of United States citizens.....	2,192	1,316	211	135	100	117
Returning residents.....	42,267	26,145	35,260	15,466	4,105	4,756
Natives of nonquota countries.....	12,119	11,886	12,501	12,554	13,491	17,595
Their wives and children.....	104	99	85	42	31	19
Ministers and their wives and children.....	705	630	404	136	115	135
Professors and their wives and children.....	447	409	245	54	39	17
Students.....	2,182	2,044	1,766	1,308	1,021	1,643
Women who had been United States citizens.....	88	100	168	80	54	37
Miscellaneous classes.....	27	46	19	67	83	41
Under Section 5 (quota immigrants).....	62,402	51,997	36,220	14,587	9,045	9,394

¹ Includes agricultural laborers from the West Indies.

Source: Department of Justice, Immigration and Naturalization Service; Annual Report, releases.

No. 123.—PASSENGERS, ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES AT SEAPORTS, BY COUNTRIES, FLAG OF CARRIER, MODE OF TRAVEL: YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1931 TO 1944

COUNTRY, FLAG, ETC.	1931-1940	1941	1942	1943	1944
Passengers arrived, total.....	5,011,916	281,189	180,631	169,870	205,775
Europe.....	2,910,845	38,207	22,173	27,900	41,237
Asia.....	205,686	25,805	6,665	3,724	6,448
Africa.....	8,445	1,684	4,676	5,746	15,531
Australia and Pacific.....	52,421	9,080	9,346	7,809	8,748
Canada and Newfoundland.....	139,575	5,933	10,231	9,363	12,694
Greenland.....	2	135	271	760	882
Mexico.....	72,463	3,054	1,831	393	1,798
West Indies.....	1,319,064	131,309	84,799	74,967	89,250
Central America.....	185,373	23,602	23,695	16,358	17,664
South America.....	115,041	21,380	16,944	22,644	11,523
Flag: U. S.....	1,589,147	202,375	145,030	132,900	138,631
Foreign.....	3,422,769	58,814	35,601	36,961	67,144
By sea.....	4,817,200	210,178	118,151	75,726	84,350
By air.....	194,716	51,011	62,480	94,144	121,425
Aliens.....	1,762,002	92,125	68,576	70,637	104,667
Citizens.....	3,249,914	169,064	112,055	99,233	101,108
Passengers departed, total.....	5,159,858	230,130	149,829	87,233	118,109
Europe.....	2,992,409	8,891	6,300	11,488	20,270
Asia.....	271,461	19,788	4,336	530	1,028
Africa.....	9,786	1,289	3,020	3,003	4,133
Australia and Pacific.....	85,117	8,141	2,494	524	886
Canada and Newfoundland.....	122,073	4,211	9,166	4,884	10,294
Greenland.....	—	101	245	45	11
Mexico.....	73,755	3,430	2,513	811	1,374
West Indies.....	1,299,700	138,036	87,526	33,540	51,613
Central America.....	179,786	25,185	17,985	11,395	12,528
South America.....	123,599	21,059	16,194	21,013	15,972
Flag: U. S.....	1,524,492	190,918	122,631	67,271	83,729
Foreign.....	3,635,164	39,212	27,198	19,962	34,380
By sea.....	4,982,301	181,153	91,135	14,877	26,752
By air.....	177,355	48,977	58,694	72,356	91,357
Aliens.....	1,905,326	66,860	41,325	28,150	57,511
Citizens.....	3,254,330	163,270	108,504	59,083	60,598

Source: Department of Justice, Immigration and Naturalization Service; Annual Report, releases.

No. 124.—ALIENS AND CITIZENS: TOTAL ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES AND ARRIVALS AT PRINCIPAL PORTS, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1925, TO 1944

[Data exclude travelers between continental U. S. and outlying possessions, persons habitually crossing and recrossing international land boundaries, and agricultural and railway track workers admitted from Mexico. Figures for alien arrivals cover admissions only. In addition, there are aliens among the arrivals who are found inadmissible and debarred from entering.]

PORT AND CLASS	1925- 1929, average	1930- 1934, average	1935- 1939, average	1940- 1944, average	1941	1942	1943	1944
Arrivals, total.....	888,985	810,215	574,526	297,265	327,719	229,692	210,571	250,636
United States citizens.....	393,885	366,925	349,819	153,496	175,935	118,454	105,729	108,444
Immigrants.....	304,182	85,391	54,484	40,718	51,776	28,781	23,725	28,551
Nonimmigrant aliens.....	190,318	157,889	170,222	103,051	100,008	82,457	81,117	113,641
Departures, total.....	692,923	632,371	547,258	221,031	257,438	187,768	121,125	147,934
United States citizens.....	355,002	377,976	341,070	126,566	168,961	113,216	62,403	63,625
Emigrants.....	77,949	67,138	30,650	11,343	17,115	7,363	5,107	5,669
Nonemigrant aliens.....	168,772	187,256	175,538	83,122	71,362	67,189	55,615	78,740
Excess of arrivals over departures.....	256,062	-22,156	27,268	76,234	70,281	41,924	80,446	102,702
Citizens permanently departed:								
Naturalized.....	3,675	1,213	1,060	595	720	478	273	422
Native born.....	20,579	20,245	9,607	7,242	9,528	7,417	3,291	8,476
ARRIVALS AT PRINCIPAL PORTS								
New York.....	551,927	425,507	385,493	110,483	96,930	69,441	45,379	87,984
United States citizens.....	272,872	264,346	240,492	56,547	45,473	34,017	23,672	34,601
Immigrants.....	153,683	52,678	37,026	16,873	23,622	10,173	1,089	1,075
Nonimmigrant aliens.....	125,372	105,483	107,975	37,073	27,544	25,251	20,618	32,248
Boston.....	19,445	19,117	12,544	3,988	3,892	2,464	2,285	4,108
United States citizens.....	8,223	12,278	7,165	2,082	934	680	1,639	3,323
Immigrants.....	7,162	2,832	746	498	870	121	7	264
Nonimmigrant aliens.....	4,060	4,007	4,333	1,359	2,079	1,663	649	521
Philadelphia.....	815	1,191	1,178	1,105	1,099	886	1,242	1,671
United States citizens.....	413	850	835	568	778	250	505	407
Immigrants.....	150	40	23	245	71	47	503	681
Nonimmigrant aliens.....	252	201	321	292	250	99	234	683
Baltimore.....	198	1,146	1,515	3,707	1,105	1,102	6,988	9,515
United States citizens.....	110	952	1,237	2,608	733	576	3,693	7,519
Immigrants.....	50	60	35	185	105	26	745	27
Nonimmigrant aliens.....	38	134	242	913	267	600	1,660	1,969
Miami.....	14,209	22,008	60,089	81,777	92,727	65,623	76,464	86,257
United States citizens.....	12,427	18,903	46,092	56,221	77,161	48,595	51,270	36,714
Immigrants.....	98	111	934	2,504	2,282	1,225	2,611	3,764
Nonimmigrant aliens.....	1,084	2,094	13,013	28,051	13,284	15,803	22,583	45,839
New Orleans.....	13,050	9,555	8,834	9,837	8,350	12,238	13,103	7,559
United States citizens.....	9,246	7,426	6,990	6,246	6,537	10,870	2,377	5,169
Immigrants.....	847	427	215	350	409	255	317	488
Nonimmigrant aliens.....	2,957	1,702	1,420	3,242	1,404	1,113	10,409	1,902
San Francisco.....	18,245	18,554	14,926	11,251	16,808	10,274	9,908	7,423
United States citizens.....	6,791	7,224	8,646	6,835	10,470	4,184	7,398	5,495
Immigrants.....	2,297	1,498	666	736	2,025	338	92	462
Nonimmigrant aliens.....	7,157	4,832	5,614	3,680	4,313	5,752	2,418	1,466
Seattle.....	5,583	4,179	4,041	1,428	3,306	461	498	786
United States citizens.....	2,332	2,161	2,472	544	1,156	184	252	102
Immigrants.....	959	333	82	261	1,165	46	3	3
Nonimmigrant aliens.....	2,292	1,685	1,487	622	985	231	243	681

¹ Excess of departures.

Source: Department of Justice, Immigration and Naturalization Service; Annual Report, releases.

No. 125.—NATURALIZATION: 1907 TO 1944

PERIOD OR YEAR ENDED JUNE 30—	Declar- ations filed ¹	PETITIONS FILED ²			ALIENS NATURALIZED ³		
		Total	Civilian	Military	Total	Civilian	Military
1907 ⁴ —1909, total	356,974	108,286	108,286	-----	72,290	72,290	-----
1910—1914, total	925,929	446,006	446,006	-----	354,147	354,147	-----
1915—1919, total	1,631,252	772,396	580,068	192,328	636,500	444,262	192,328
1920—1924, total	1,597,667	919,189	822,834	96,356	825,016	728,661	96,356
1925—1929, total	1,348,285	1,070,661	1,059,790	10,879	956,475	946,392	10,083
1930—1934, total	460,580	619,441	609,629	9,812	676,504	667,741	8,763
1935—1939, total	767,201	852,795	837,151	15,644	776,077	765,969	10,108
1907 ⁴ —	73,658	21,113	21,113	-----	7,941	7,941	-----
1908—	137,571	44,032	44,032	-----	25,975	25,975	-----
1909—	145,745	43,141	43,141	-----	38,374	38,374	-----
1910—	169,348	55,750	55,750	-----	39,448	39,448	-----
1911—	189,249	74,740	74,740	-----	56,683	56,683	-----
1912—	171,133	95,661	95,661	-----	70,310	70,310	-----
1913—	182,095	95,380	95,380	-----	83,561	83,561	-----
1914—	214,104	124,475	124,475	-----	104,145	104,145	-----
1915—	247,958	106,399	106,399	-----	91,848	91,848	-----
1916—	200,204	108,767	108,767	-----	87,831	87,831	-----
1917—	440,651	130,865	130,865	-----	88,104	88,104	-----
1918—	342,283	169,507	105,514	63,993	151,449	87,456	63,993
1919—	301,156	256,858	128,523	128,335	217,358	89,023	128,335
1920—	299,076	218,732	166,760	51,972	177,083	126,711	51,972
1921—	303,904	105,534	177,898	17,636	181,202	163,656	17,636
1922—	273,511	162,638	153,170	9,468	170,447	160,970	9,468
1923—	206,636	165,168	158,059	7,109	145,084	137,975	7,109
1924—	424,540	177,117	166,947	10,170	150,510	140,340	10,170
1925—	277,218	162,258	162,258	-----	152,457	152,457	-----
1926—	277,539	172,232	172,107	125	146,331	146,239	92
1927—	258,295	240,339	255,298	5,041	199,804	195,493	4,311
1928—	254,588	240,321	235,328	4,993	233,155	228,006	5,149
1929—	280,645	255,519	254,799	720	224,728	224,197	531
1930—	62,138	113,151	111,209	1,942	169,377	167,637	1,740
1931—	106,272	145,474	142,249	3,225	143,495	140,271	3,224
1932—	101,345	131,062	131,043	19	136,600	136,598	2
1933—	83,046	112,629	110,604	2,025	113,363	112,368	905
1934—	108,079	117,125	114,524	2,601	113,669	110,867	2,802
1935—	136,524	131,378	131,378	-----	118,945	118,945	-----
1936—	148,118	167,127	165,859	1,568	141,265	140,784	481
1937—	176,105	165,464	157,070	7,794	164,076	162,923	2,053
1938—	150,673	175,413	169,131	6,282	162,078	158,142	3,936
1939—	155,691	213,413	213,413	-----	188,813	185,176	3,638
1940—	203,536	278,028	276,840	1,188	235,260	232,500	2,760
1941—	224,123	277,807	277,807	-----	277,294	275,747	1,547
1942—	221,796	343,487	341,979	1,508	270,364	268,762	1,602
1943—	115,664	377,125	338,885	5,38,240	318,933	281,450	5,37,474
1944—	42,368	325,717	275,486	5,50,231	441,979	392,766	5,49,213

¹ Declaration of intention to become citizen.² Petition for naturalization.³ Certificates of naturalization issued.⁴ From Sept. 27, 1906, to June 30, 1907.⁵ Includes 1,425 in 1943, and 6,496 in 1944 in various theaters of war.

Source: Department of Justice, Immigration and Naturalization Service; Annual Report, releases.

No. 126.—NATURALIZATION CERTIFICATES ISSUED, BY STATES, TERRITORIES, AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES: YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1941 TO 1944

[Sec. 702 of the Nationality Act of 1940, as amended, established an administrative procedure whereby members of the armed forces are naturalized in countries outside the jurisdiction of the United States Courts.]

STATE	1941	1942	1943	1944	STATE, ETC.	1941	1942	1943	1944
Total	277,294	270,864	318,933	441,979	States—Continued.				
States:					Ohio	18,066	12,146	13,555	22,423
Alabama	237	435	461	321	Oklahoma	332	530	524	446
Arizona	684	501	832	763	Oregon	2,342	2,527	2,343	1,908
Arkansas	10	211	1,844	614	Pennsylvania	27,467	19,935	31,116	35,390
California	24,132	22,914	34,197	30,183	Rhode Island	2,623	2,501	2,522	5,007
Colorado	1,543	903	1,506	1,788	South Carolina	68	183	1,428	722
Connecticut	8,865	8,187	8,254	16,729	South Dakota	743	835	402	324
Delaware	255	123	531	602	Tennessee	321	242	465	439
Dist. of Col.	909	506	910	1,577	Texas	2,371	2,632	5,101	5,241
Florida	1,729	2,655	3,241	3,904	Utah	676	536	811	798
Georgia	201	381	624	670	Vermont	695	701	768	1,368
Idaho	411	416	207	443	Virginia	389	358	1,613	4,210
Illinois	33,069	30,974	28,866	31,412	Washington	3,876	4,644	5,471	4,258
Indiana	3,646	3,564	3,204	3,291	West Virginia	1,202	754	1,045	1,851
Iowa	1,688	1,614	1,573	1,328	Wisconsin	6,778	6,885	4,922	7,413
Kansas	800	770	1,007	949	Wyoming	340	266	468	400
Kentucky	253	237	958	1,164	Territories, etc.:				
Louisiana	491	726	1,060	841	Alaska	265	209	229	377
Maine	2,340	2,014	2,540	2,515	Hawaii	561	347	685	677
Maryland	884	1,223	1,148	2,006	Puerto Rico	1,194	357	313	163
Massachusetts	21,433	20,544	26,814	37,712	Virgin Islands	75	32	31	61
Michigan	20,047	28,663	25,236	28,138	Foreign countries:				
Minnesota	4,622	4,663	3,544	3,277	British Isles			245	1,821
Mississippi	25	191	284	173	Italy				687
Missouri	2,543	2,041	3,862	3,216	Africa			577	1,825
Montana	1,138	700	498	639	Asia				181
Nebraska	1,303	1,204	1,477	1,007	Australia and Pa-				1,566
Nevada	258	294	311	274	cific				
New Hampshire	1,779	1,679	1,721	1,656	Greenland and Ice-				
New Jersey	13,033	11,739	17,281	32,984	land			202	60
New Mexico	253	313	320	331	Canada and New-				
New York	57,025	61,995	67,911	133,418	foundland			14	196
North Carolina	126	244	551	1,477	West Indies			59	51
North Dakota	781	971	554	376	Central and South				
					America			238	110

No. 127.—NATURALIZATION CERTIFICATES ISSUED, BY COUNTRY OF FORMER ALLEGIANCE: YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1941, TO 1944

NATIONALITY	1941	1942	1943	1944	NATIONALITY	1941	1942	1943	1944
All countries	277,294	270,864	318,933	441,979	Norway	4,581	5,790	5,755	6,091
Albania	316	311	548	588	Poland	31,654	36,757	42,170	42,758
Belgium	1,290	1,532	1,497	1,345	Portugal	2,668	3,303	4,639	4,589
British Empire	72,760	90,405	94,361	88,403	Rumania	4,692	1,955	2,782	8,137
Bulgaria	346	166	206	542	Soviet Union (Russia)	10,939	26,811	25,488	25,533
Czechoslovakia	10,890	11,106	13,018	12,800	Spain	3,028	2,851	3,278	3,060
Denmark	2,408	2,817	2,903	2,733	Sweden	8,128	9,241	9,472	8,106
Estonia	114	162	198	261	Switzerland	1,725	1,956	2,136	1,891
Finland	2,786	3,143	3,216	3,153	Yugoslavia	7,867	7,745	8,484	7,409
France	2,267	2,611	3,194	3,035	Persia (Iran)	176	250	251	218
Germany	27,719	12,360	17,883	62,274	Syria	1,017	1,283	1,518	1,595
Austria	4,913	5,873	6,963	7,549	Turkey	2,390	2,804	3,164	3,115
Greece					Philippine Islands	277	238	3,646	2,698
Hungary	7,992	3,794	4,810	13,964	West Indies	543	751	1,317	1,604
Italy	40,827	18,663	36,228	106,626	Mexico	3,757	4,300	6,799	7,474
Latvia	578	858	877	1,017	Central America	285	425	600	650
Lithuania	4,996	5,687	6,081	6,624	South America	664	771	1,143	1,362
Netherlands	3,102	3,076	3,267	3,020	Other countries	596	561	1,031	1,617

Source of tables 126 and 127: Department of Justice, Immigration and Naturalization Service; Annual Report, releases.

ALIENS REGISTERED

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No. 128.—ALIENS REGISTERED AS OF DECEMBER 26, 1940, BY DATE OF ENTRY, BY SEX

DATE OF ENTRY	Total	Male	Female	DATE OF ENTRY	Total	Male	Female
Total	5,009,857	2,340,770	2,669,087	1923	217,840	106,962	110,878
Prior to 1880	32,739	13,858	18,881	1924	106,352	53,621	52,731
1880-1880	117,790	61,251	56,539	1925	92,765	41,717	51,048
1890-1899	239,605	120,561	119,044	1926	107,305	52,084	55,221
1900-1909	1,080,654	553,314	527,340	1927	107,828	52,572	55,256
1910	182,900	87,694	95,206	1928	106,463	49,148	57,320
1911	151,822	66,820	85,002	1929	110,707	50,389	60,408
1912	216,750	98,817	117,933	1930	89,722	39,882	49,840
1913	287,230	120,419	157,811	1931	39,329	17,492	21,837
1914	154,646	69,126	85,520	1932	30,370	11,500	18,810
1915	62,648	29,710	32,938	1933	30,210	11,806	18,404
1916	82,808	38,149	44,654	1934	39,315	15,320	23,995
1917	46,371	23,265	23,100	1935	45,671	17,607	28,064
1918	43,195	23,389	19,806	1936	56,861	22,560	34,301
1919	91,322	47,827	43,495	1937	83,556	34,888	48,668
1920	104,672	52,856	111,816	1938	100,860	45,089	55,774
1921	163,980	59,105	104,875	1939	109,705	51,503	58,202
1922	134,608	59,124	75,580	Unknown	142,463	72,028	70,435
					108,620	30,260	78,360

Source: Department of Justice, Immigration and Naturalization Service; release.

No. 129.—ALIENS REGISTERED AS OF DECEMBER 26, 1940, BY SEX, AGE, AND MARITAL STATUS

AGE GROUP	Total both sexes	MALES				FEMALES			
		Total	Single	Married	Other ¹	Total	Single	Married	Other ¹
Total	5,009,857	2,340,770	699,008	1,385,994	255,768	2,669,087	345,434	1,858,850	484,803
Under 14 years, total	49,443	24,692	24,692	-----	-----	24,751	24,751	-----	-----
Under 5 years	7,579	3,826	3,826	-----	-----	3,753	3,753	-----	-----
5-9 years	16,810	8,535	8,535	-----	-----	8,281	8,281	-----	-----
10-13 years	25,048	12,331	12,331	-----	-----	12,717	12,717	-----	-----
14 years	10,448	5,292	5,265	13	14	5,156	5,115	25	16
15-19 years	95,812	48,312	47,565	653	94	47,500	42,108	5,250	142
20-24 years	141,236	65,706	53,550	11,804	352	75,530	38,724	35,823	983
25-29 years	237,382	106,910	56,680	48,404	1,826	130,472	31,822	95,172	3,478
30-34 years	408,451	182,718	69,777	107,625	5,316	225,733	31,723	185,151	8,859
35-39 years	656,020	248,254	74,803	162,690	10,761	307,766	29,458	262,321	15,087
40-44 years	609,070	262,398	70,030	176,473	15,895	346,672	26,113	294,861	25,898
45-49 years	669,078	287,016	71,902	192,124	22,990	382,662	22,778	318,072	41,812
50-54 years	660,966	320,662	75,527	212,656	32,476	340,304	20,981	263,742	55,581
55-59 years	548,186	285,724	63,198	184,366	38,160	202,402	18,577	181,763	62,122
60-64 years	389,523	199,075	38,299	126,465	35,211	189,548	16,948	108,749	63,881
65-69 years	271,865	136,414	23,116	81,906	31,392	135,451	13,955	60,375	61,121
70-74 years	175,264	83,782	12,558	45,727	26,497	91,482	10,556	28,372	52,554
75-79 years	104,008	47,707	6,406	22,479	18,822	56,901	6,581	11,723	38,597
80 and over	70,020	29,721	3,328	10,595	15,798	40,299	4,295	4,334	31,070
Unknown	11,885	5,487	2,312	2,014	1,161	6,398	949	3,317	2,132

¹ Widowed, divorced, and unknown.

Source: Department of Justice, Immigration and Naturalization Service; release.

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No. 130.—ALIENS REGISTERED AS OF DECEMBER 26, 1940, BY SELECTED COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, BY STATE OF RESIDENCE

STATE OF RESIDENCE	Total	COUNTRY OF BIRTH						
		Italy	Canada	Poland	Mexico	Russia	Germany	Others
Total	5,009,867	703,445	467,258	446,462	423,519	370,308	321,080	2,277,735
New England	668,817	110,192	183,670	62,170	196	42,611	10,489	259,489
Maine	47,233	1,105	35,272	777	21	968	307	8,875
New Hampshire	30,538	697	18,236	2,105	11	1,080	307	8,122
Vermont	15,927	659	10,826	765	9	349	136	3,183
Massachusetts	364,421	53,989	91,654	30,956	94	26,907	4,179	156,642
Rhode Island	52,570	11,924	11,745	3,335	10	1,793	715	23,048
Connecticut	155,128	41,818	15,937	24,232	51	11,534	4,937	59,619
Middle Atlantic	1,906,720	394,787	75,259	212,355	5,424	196,613	172,599	849,683
New York	1,257,501	260,253	62,385	122,937	3,600	145,202	130,803	542,321
New Jersey	270,199	72,582	6,721	36,201	298	20,239	24,820	118,248
Pennsylvania	370,020	71,952	6,153	53,127	1,526	31,172	16,976	189,114
East North Central	950,723	85,738	107,159	141,695	21,844	62,065	71,973	460,249
Ohio	203,038	26,901	9,410	23,301	1,461	11,691	11,547	118,637
Indiana	44,385	2,357	2,608	5,680	2,771	2,010	3,973	24,991
Illinois	325,070	35,292	13,728	53,352	11,921	26,800	28,981	154,996
Michigan	303,103	17,856	77,900	48,189	4,751	15,653	12,705	125,959
Wisconsin	75,127	3,332	3,428	11,083	940	5,811	14,767	35,060
West North Central	182,401	12,229	12,270	7,940	11,675	17,993	19,689	100,605
Minnesota	61,433	1,254	6,108	2,363	1,210	3,484	4,205	42,809
Iowa	24,648	1,203	1,153	433	1,268	1,358	4,516	14,717
Missouri	43,550	7,699	1,552	3,229	1,965	5,508	5,327	18,270
North Dakota	10,482	15	1,684	309	108	1,766	576	6,024
South Dakota	7,400	50	452	139	94	873	935	4,848
Nebraska	18,933	1,302	616	869	1,977	3,340	2,539	8,291
Kansas	15,955	697	706	598	5,063	1,664	1,501	5,640
South Atlantic	145,636	19,638	10,544	11,351	677	13,640	9,501	80,285
Delaware	6,428	1,726	246	1,172	15	572	333	2,364
Maryland	37,792	6,182	1,347	5,362	84	6,548	3,934	14,335
District of Columbia	14,752	2,164	1,031	553	90	2,063	1,057	7,804
Virginia	10,093	771	855	405	37	1,027	884	6,114
West Virginia	23,062	5,284	430	2,679	210	1,405	470	13,175
North Carolina	4,207	179	498	103	19	191	352	2,865
South Carolina	2,188	70	180	106	10	199	199	1,424
Georgia	5,187	237	492	272	29	546	484	3,127
Florida	41,327	3,035	5,465	699	183	1,080	1,770	29,077
East South Central	19,048	8,552	1,282	762	354	1,304	2,130	9,662
Kentucky	5,558	647	461	225	41	404	948	2,842
Tennessee	5,137	1,132	393	344	52	541	553	2,122
Alabama	5,132	892	833	131	78	255	412	3,031
Mississippi	3,219	881	105	62	183	104	217	1,667
West South Central	241,543	11,335	8,045	1,764	186,407	2,544	5,778	30,669
Arkansas	3,389	545	220	118	190	108	503	1,705
Louisiana	17,310	7,021	461	109	1,040	328	843	7,418
Oklahoma	6,946	424	596	285	1,419	601	676	2,945
Texas	213,808	3,345	1,708	1,162	183,758	1,607	3,757	18,601
Mountain	116,360	7,002	8,532	1,233	48,038	7,592	3,658	42,320
Montana	13,777	713	2,149	179	1,005	1,180	465	8,026
Idaho	8,232	289	1,412	55	315	308	409	5,444
Wyoming	5,917	298	225	150	1,434	700	146	2,964
Colorado	27,473	3,093	1,122	639	6,908	5,004	1,104	9,603
New Mexico	12,402	366	173	54	9,909	89	242	1,569
Arizona	31,954	217	518	82	26,807	177	218	3,935
Utah	10,487	984	603	39	796	78	363	7,124
Nevada	6,118	1,042	330	25	799	56	211	3,655
Pacific	658,524	58,714	64,285	7,031	147,204	25,576	24,891	330,828
Washington	81,036	3,982	17,019	2,296	425	3,222	3,025	52,667
Oregon	34,424	1,983	6,573	453	340	2,384	1,914	20,777
California	542,464	52,749	40,603	5,282	146,439	19,970	19,952	257,379
Alaska	3,405	52	479	31	17	147	116	2,563
Hawaii	91,447	34	295	45	23	123	98	90,829
Puerto Rico	14,854	90	29	12	87	14	43	14,579
Virgin Islands	3,853	2	5	5	2	2	10	3,827
American Samoa	105	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	7	97
Other ¹	6,423	80	2,403	78	1,576	84	97	2,105

¹ Includes Canadian and Mexican commuters and visitors.

Source: Department of Justice, Immigration and Naturalization Service; release.

5. Labor Force

(Including employment, hours, and earnings)

GENERAL NOTE

The various series of labor statistics covered in this section may be classified as of one of two types and these types differ somewhat in concept and purpose. One type of labor statistics is obtained by the "population approach," and includes data from the Census of Population and the Monthly Report on the Labor Force of the Bureau of the Census. These surveys involve an enumeration of individual persons and obtain information on employment activity from workers or members of their households. Each employed worker is counted only once, even though he may have held two or more jobs during a given period. The population approach permits a direct enumeration not only of employed persons but also of unemployed workers, the self-employed, domestic servants, service trade workers, and others who are not found on the pay rolls of any establishment.

The second type of labor statistics is obtained by the "establishment approach," and includes data from the monthly series of the Bureau of Agricultural Economics of the Department of Agriculture and of the Bureau of Labor Statistics. These data are similar to those provided by the Census of Manufactures and other industrial censuses in that they are based on reports from employers; i. e., farms, businesses, or industrial establishments. In adding together reports of different employers the establishment approach counts twice or more any worker who works for two or more employers during a given pay-roll period, but permits a better analysis of such data as wages, hours, labor turn-over, and industry affiliation which can be more accurately obtained from employers' records than by inquiries directed to a worker or a member of his household. Because the coverage of all employees of an establishment in a single report provides information on a large number of workers in a specific industry, the establishment approach is particularly adapted to the measurement of short-term changes in employment for many important industries. However, the methods usually used in the collection of statistics from establishments do not provide for adequate representation of new establishments coming into business and thus may yield estimates of employment that are subject to a cumulative bias which becomes more serious in the measurement of long term changes. It has been the practice to correct for this bias by periodic adjustment to "benchmark" data from industrial censuses, tabulations of employer reports obtained in connection with Social Security programs, and other sources.

The labor force as now commonly defined in surveys utilizing the population approach includes persons 14 years old and over who had a job or were seeking one during a specified week. (For detailed definitions of various work status classes, see footnotes to table 131.) Population censuses earlier than 1940 used instead a concept of "gainful workers." This differed from the labor force concept in that it included all persons 10 years old and over who reported a gainful occupation, regardless of whether or not they were working or seeking work at the time of the census, and excluded in general new job seekers without previous experience in a gainful occupation.¹ The Decennial Census of Population provides detailed data for the United States as a whole and for

¹ See Estimates of Labor Force, Employment, and Unemployment in the United States, 1940 and 1930, Sixteenth Census of Population. Table 132 in the Abstract presents 1940 and 1930 data adjusted insofar as possible to a comparable basis.

each State, city, and other area, including personal characteristics (sex, age, color, etc.) of the labor force, the numbers employed and unemployed, the number reporting themselves in each occupation and in each industry, and other items. The data presented from the Monthly Report on the Labor Force include national totals, by sex and age, of the number of persons in the civilian labor force, the number employed in nonagricultural industry, the number employed in agriculture, the number unemployed, and the number of nonworkers. Data on hours of work are also provided. The report is based on a monthly enumeration of approximately 30,000 households throughout the United States.

The establishment-type series are available for both agricultural and nonagricultural employment. Agricultural employment estimates have been issued since 1909 by the Department of Agriculture. These estimates are obtained by means of monthly mail returns from crop reporters.

The monthly estimates of employment in nonagricultural establishments prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics are based on voluntary reports from about 110,000 establishments in 154 manufacturing industries and in selected nonmanufacturing industries, supplemented by data from other government agencies and adjusted at intervals to data from tabulations of reports under Social Security programs. These estimates exclude proprietors of unincorporated businesses, self-employed persons, domestic servants, and unpaid family workers, most of whom cannot be easily covered by the establishment approach. Persons in the armed forces are also excluded. The estimates are available in considerable detail, especially for manufacturing industries. They are parallel in most instances by estimates of wage-earners separate from salaried employees, and for the former group there are estimates of wages, hours, and weekly and hourly earnings. The industry classifications are generally based on the major prewar activity of each employer, and have not been changed to reflect wartime conversion.

For government and certain other segments of employment, the employment reports of the Bureau of Labor Statistics are supplemented by data from the Interstate Commerce Commission, the Maritime Commission, the Civil Service Commission, the Bureau of the Census, and other agencies.

Labor turn-over estimates are published monthly by the Bureau of Labor Statistics for 76 industries in 20 major divisions in manufacturing, and for selected nonmanufacturing industries, on the basis of voluntary reports from 9,000 firms. There are a number of significant differences between the turn-over data and the Bureau of Labor Statistics employment and pay-roll reports. The turn-over data now relate to all employees whereas the employment and pay-roll estimates for detailed industry groups refer generally to wage earners only. The turn-over series are based on data covering the entire month rather than the pay-roll period ending nearest the middle of the month. Further, in the turn-over series the establishments are now classified according to current industry, while the prewar industrial classification has been maintained in the employment and pay-rolls statistics.

Statistical data on strikes and lockouts cannot be collected in the same fashion as other labor information since strikes and lockouts are sporadic and cannot be covered by a routine periodic reporting service. The basic measures in strike statistics as now compiled by the Bureau of Labor Statistics are the number of strikes, the number of persons on strike, and the number of man-days of idleness involved. Questionnaires are sent to all parties concerned in each strike (employers, unions, and any interested outside agent, such as a conciliator) to obtain detailed and authentic information. From the data given on the schedules, the Bureau prepares annual reports (published in the May Monthly Labor Review and later in bulletin form) which give not only the complete and verified total figures for each month of the year but also analyses on strikes by industry, State, city, and by causes, results, labor organizations involved, and other pertinent classifications.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

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No. 131.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE AND SEX: 1940

[For adjusted figures for 1940 comparable to the estimated number of persons in the labor force in 1930, see table 132]

AGE (YEARS) AND SEX	Population 14 years old and over	IN LABOR FORCE					
		Total		Employed (except on public emer- gency work) ¹	On public emer- gency work ²	Seeking work ³	
		Number	Percent of pop- ulation			Experi- enced workers	New workers
Total, 14 and over	101,102,924	52,789,499	52.2	45,168,088	2,529,606	4,326,469	767,341
14 and 15	4,828,249	249,521	5.2	208,347	2,122	15,769	22,283
16 and 17	4,892,170	1,029,291	21.0	662,067	77,186	116,445	172,693
18 and 19	5,018,834	2,645,289	52.7	1,808,321	218,337	325,857	292,774
20 to 24	11,587,835	7,670,549	66.2	6,254,352	378,481	816,457	221,259
25 to 34	21,339,026	13,576,571	63.6	12,000,678	526,193	1,008,785	40,915
35 to 44	18,333,220	11,143,700	60.8	9,893,917	503,431	737,433	8,919
45 to 54	15,512,071	8,095,585	58.0	7,349,689	472,039	668,431	5,426
55 to 59	5,843,865	3,150,850	53.9	2,689,425	177,223	282,521	1,681
60 to 64	4,728,340	2,227,759	47.1	1,897,182	126,662	203,101	814
65 to 74	6,376,189	1,849,604	29.0	1,660,900	46,018	142,199	478
75 and over	2,643,125	250,780	9.5	239,296	1,914	9,471	99
Male, 14 and over	50,553,748	39,944,240	79.0	34,027,905	2,072,094	8,381,881	482,360
14 and 15	2,440,452	195,919	8.0	168,578	1,320	11,018	15,005
16 and 17	2,462,443	715,027	29.0	476,912	51,938	77,000	109,177
18 and 19	2,495,373	1,635,798	65.6	1,103,086	156,628	205,840	170,246
20 to 24	5,692,392	5,011,457	88.0	3,995,452	292,705	583,674	139,626
25 to 34	10,520,974	10,015,331	95.2	8,757,658	453,574	781,432	22,667
35 to 44	9,164,794	8,678,280	94.7	7,669,666	417,777	588,124	2,713
45 to 54	7,962,019	7,329,310	92.1	6,367,782	396,497	563,435	1,596
55 to 59	3,011,364	2,642,813	87.8	2,242,363	150,046	249,295	609
60 to 64	2,397,816	1,891,096	78.9	1,508,931	109,123	182,671	371
65 to 74	3,167,055	1,608,211	50.8	1,436,206	40,929	130,789	287
75 and over	1,239,065	220,098	17.8	210,771	1,559	8,605	63
Female, 14 and over	50,549,178	12,845,259	25.4	11,188,178	437,512	944,588	304,981
14 and 15	2,387,796	53,602	2.2	40,769	802	4,753	7,273
16 and 17	2,429,727	314,264	12.9	186,055	25,248	39,445	63,516
18 and 19	2,523,461	1,009,491	40.0	705,238	61,711	120,017	122,528
20 to 24	5,895,443	2,659,002	45.1	2,258,900	85,776	232,783	81,633
25 to 34	10,815,052	5,351,240	32.9	3,243,020	72,619	227,353	18,248
35 to 44	9,168,426	2,465,420	26.9	2,224,251	85,654	149,300	6,206
45 to 54	7,550,052	1,666,275	22.1	1,481,907	75,542	104,906	3,830
55 to 59	2,832,501	508,037	17.9	446,562	27,177	33,226	1,072
60 to 64	2,330,524	336,663	14.4	298,251	17,539	20,430	443
65 to 74	3,209,134	241,393	7.5	224,708	5,089	11,410	191
75 and over	1,404,060	29,782	2.1	28,525	355	866	36

¹ Includes (a) persons at work—persons who worked for pay or profit at any time during the week of Mar. 24–30, 1940, in private work or nonemergency Federal, State, or local government work, or assisted without pay on a family farm or in a family business; and (b) persons with a job but not at work—persons not actually at work and not seeking work during the week of Mar. 24–30, 1940, but with jobs, businesses, or professional enterprises from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, industrial dispute, bad weather, or lay-off not exceeding 4 weeks with definite instructions to return to work on a specific date. The category Employed (except on public emergency work) includes not only employees but also proprietors, farmers, other self-employed persons, and unpaid family workers.

² Includes persons who, during the week of Mar. 24–30, 1940, were at work on, or assigned to, public emergency work projects conducted by the Work Projects Administration (WPA), the National Youth Administration (NYA), the Civilian Conservation Corps (CCC), or State or local work relief agencies. In the interpretation of the data for persons on public emergency work, allowance must be made for the misclassification in the census returns of considerable numbers of public emergency workers. The number of persons reported in the census as on public emergency work in the United States was 2,529,606, whereas the number recorded on the pay rolls of the Federal emergency work agencies at about the time of the census was 2,906,196 excluding the NYA Student Work Program, and 3,377,978 including that program. The most common type of misclassification was the reporting of the emergency workers as At work. Persons on the NYA Student Work Program were very frequently returned as in school and not in the labor force. There is also evidence that a considerable number of emergency workers were classified as Seeking work.

³ Includes persons without work of any sort in the week of Mar. 24–30, 1940, who were actively seeking work during that week. This category is composed of both experienced and new workers, the latter being persons who had not previously worked full time for 1 month or more.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Sixteenth Census Reports, Population, vol. III.

**NO. 132.—ESTIMATED NUMBER OF PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1930, AND
ADJUSTED NUMBER IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS,
BY AGE AND SEX**

[Figures in thousands. Figures for 1930 in this table are estimates according to the 1940 employment status classification. An allowance was made in each age group for persons whose age was not reported in the 1930 census. Figures for 1940 in this table show revised data adjusted to take account of the misclassification of public emergency workers in the census returns (see note 2, table 131) and of persons whose employment status was not reported in the census. Since the revised and estimated data in this table are not available by occupation, industry, class of worker, race, or other characteristics, for more detailed age groups, or for areas other than the United States as a whole, it is necessary to use unrevised figures for the labor force in 1940 and for gainful workers in 1930 and earlier years, as shown in tables 131, 133-135, 139-146.]

AGE AND SEX	1930				1940			
	Total in labor force	Em- ployed	Unemployed (seeking work)		Total in labor force ¹	Em- ployed	Unemployed ¹	
			Total	Ex- peri- enced work- ers	New work- ers		Total	On pub- lic emer- gency work ¹
Total, 14 and over.....	47,404	44,953	2,451	2,238	213	53,299	45,338	7,961
Male, 14 and over.....	37,008	34,997	2,011	1,885	126	40,284	34,099	6,185
14 to 19.....	2,795	2,675	220	115	105	2,619	1,752	867
20 to 24.....	4,747	4,409	338	317	21	5,035	3,961	1,074
25 to 44.....	17,498	16,652	846	846	—	18,817	16,456	2,381
45 to 64.....	10,173	9,645	528	528	—	11,954	10,256	1,698
65 and over.....	1,795	1,716	79	79	—	1,859	1,674	185
Female, 14 and over.....	10,396	9,958	440	353	87	13,015	11,239	1,776
14 to 19.....	1,591	1,445	146	71	75	1,395	961	434
20 to 24.....	2,316	2,222	94	82	12	2,688	2,263	425
25 to 44.....	4,404	4,264	140	140	—	6,107	5,515	592
45 to 64.....	1,842	1,786	50	56	—	2,550	2,243	307
65 and over.....	243	239	4	4	—	275	257	18

¹ Excludes persons on the NYA Student Work Program.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; special report of Sixteenth Census, Estimates of Labor Force, Employment, and Unemployment in the United States, 1940 and 1930.

**NO. 133.—CLASS OF WORKER OF PERSONS IN THE EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE
(EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX:
1940**

[For definitions of employment status categories, see footnotes on table 131]

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Employers and own- account workers	Unpaid family workers
EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK)					
Male.....	37,409,786	24,520,500	2,834,213	9,017,522	1,037,461
Female.....	12,082,766	9,317,952	1,373,321	963,310	428,183
EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK)					
Male.....	34,027,905	21,656,890	2,533,554	8,818,829	1,018,623
Female.....	11,138,178	8,463,793	1,311,013	938,907	424,405
SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED					
Male.....	3,381,881	2,863,601	300,659	198,693	18,838
Female.....	944,588	854,159	62,308	24,403	3,718

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Sixteenth Census Reports, Population, Vol. III, Part I.

GAINFUL WORKERS

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No. 134.—GAINFUL WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX:
1900 TO 1930

[For estimates of persons in the labor force in 1930, and for adjusted labor force figures for 1940, see table 132]

YEAR AND AGE (YEARS)	POPULATION			GAINFUL WORKERS ¹			Percent of popula- tion		
				Total	Male	Female			
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1900									
Total, 14 and over	61,438,154	26,413,739	25,024,415	28,282,610	23,168,149	5,114,461	55.0	87.7	20.4
14 and 15	3,101,682	1,562,726	1,538,856	959,555	678,724	280,831	30.9	43.4	18.2
16 to 20	7,554,565	3,716,714	3,837,851	4,093,392	2,855,425	1,237,967	54.2	76.8	32.3
21 to 44	27,100,949	13,986,576	13,114,373	16,129,607	13,387,755	2,741,852	59.5	95.7	20.9
21 to 24	5,803,522	2,888,931	2,914,591	3,587,704	2,689,226	898,478	61.8	93.1	30.8
25 to 44	21,297,427	11,097,945	10,199,782	12,541,903	10,689,529	1,843,374	58.9	96.4	18.1
25 to 34	12,056,480	6,224,864	5,860,616	12,162,189	5,998,847	1,168,342	59.3	96.3	19.9
35 to 44	9,211,947	4,872,781	4,339,166	5,379,714	4,704,682	675,032	58.4	96.6	15.6
45 and over	13,450,474	7,020,300	6,460,274	7,006,413	6,170,296	836,117	52.0	87.9	12.8
45 to 64	10,399,976	5,454,882	4,935,094	5,803,970	5,106,440	697,530	55.8	93.4	14.1
45 to 54	6,397,441	3,402,453	2,994,983	3,691,084	3,250,259	440,825	57.7	95.5	14.7
55 to 64	4,002,535	2,062,424	1,940,111	2,112,886	1,856,181	256,705	52.8	90.0	13.2
65 and over	3,080,498	1,555,418	1,525,080	1,202,443	1,063,866	138,587	39.0	68.4	9.1
Age unknown	200,584	127,423	73,161	93,643	75,949	17,694	46.7	59.6	24.2
1910									
Total, 14 and over	64,331,252	38,381,779	30,959,473	37,271,360	29,482,534	7,788,886	57.9	88.4	25.2
14 and 15	3,569,347	1,798,449	1,770,898	1,094,249	744,109	350,140	30.7	41.4	19.8
16 to 20	9,197,000	4,564,179	4,632,821	5,463,223	3,615,623	1,847,000	59.4	79.2	39.9
21 to 44 ²	34,181,292	17,849,848	16,331,449	21,565,178	17,262,209	4,302,969	63.1	96.7	26.3
45 and over	17,373,613	9,149,308	8,224,305	9,148,710	7,860,593	1,288,117	52.7	85.9	15.7
1920									
Total, 14 and over	74,144,443	37,953,960	36,190,483	41,236,185	32,806,478	8,429,707	55.6	86.4	23.3
14 and 15	3,907,710	1,958,976	1,943,734	682,795	455,989	226,806	17.5	23.3	11.6
16 and 17	8,828,181	1,902,867	1,925,264	1,712,648	1,103,456	609,192	44.7	58.0	31.6
18 and 19	3,740,980	1,845,246	1,895,734	2,246,203	1,403,968	802,235	60.0	78.3	42.3
20 to 24	9,277,021	4,527,045	4,749,976	5,300,467	4,121,392	1,809,075	63.9	91.0	38.1
25 to 44	31,278,522	16,028,920	15,249,602	18,996,959	15,579,586	3,417,373	60.7	97.2	22.4
45 and over	21,963,380	11,598,031	10,365,349	11,594,391	10,045,012	1,549,379	52.3	86.6	14.9
45 to 64	17,030,165	9,114,960	7,015,205	9,904,654	8,552,175	1,352,479	58.2	93.8	17.1
65 and over	4,933,215	2,483,071	2,450,144	1,689,737	1,492,837	196,900	34.4	60.1	8.0
Age unknown	148,699	92,875	55,824	72,722	57,075	15,647	48.9	61.5	28.0
1930									
Total, 14 and over	89,100,555	45,087,507	44,018,048	48,594,592	37,915,544	10,679,048	64.5	84.1	24.3
14 and 15	4,678,084	2,361,134	2,316,050	431,700	298,482	133,308	9.2	12.6	5.8
16 and 17	4,663,137	2,330,070	2,324,067	1,478,841	984,494	514,347	31.7	41.2	22.1
18 and 19	4,593,270	2,264,107	2,329,172	2,542,213	1,599,768	942,445	55.3	70.7	40.5
20 to 24	10,870,378	5,336,815	5,533,563	7,147,153	4,799,505	2,347,548	65.7	89.0	42.4
25 to 44	36,152,869	18,233,285	17,914,584	22,533,544	17,776,868	4,546,676	61.7	97.5	25.4
25 to 34	18,954,029	9,421,066	9,532,063	11,823,004	9,168,666	2,654,338	62.4	97.3	27.8
35 to 44	17,198,840	8,816,319	8,382,521	10,500,540	8,608,202	1,892,338	61.1	97.6	22.6
45 and over	28,048,786	14,496,280	13,552,506	14,626,720	12,446,398	2,181,322	52.1	85.9	16.1
45 to 64	21,414,081	11,171,089	10,245,912	12,421,753	10,506,649	1,915,104	68.0	94.1	18.7
45 to 54	13,018,083	6,803,569	6,214,514	7,831,161	6,565,135	1,266,026	60.2	90.5	20.4
55 to 64	8,396,898	4,367,500	4,020,398	4,590,592	3,941,514	649,078	54.7	90.2	16.1
65 and over	6,633,805	3,325,211	3,308,594	2,204,967	1,938,749	266,218	33.2	58.3	8.0
65 to 74	4,720,609	2,409,459	2,311,150	1,869,944	1,643,133	226,811	39.6	68.2	9.8
75 and over	1,913,196	915,752	897,444	335,023	295,616	33,407	17.5	32.3	4.0
Age unknown	94,022	51,816	42,206	44,431	31,029	13,402	47.3	59.9	31.8

¹ Figures for 1900 to 1930 represent gainful workers, that is, persons reported as having a gainful occupation in which they earned money or a money equivalent, or in which they assisted in the production of marketable goods, regardless of whether they were working or seeking work at the time of the census. Figures are, therefore, not strictly comparable with those in the labor force for 1940, shown in table 131 and in following tables.

² Including data for age unknown.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Sixteenth Census Reports, Population, Vol. III,

No. 135.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER,
BY RACE AND SEX: 1940

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	All classes	White	Negro	Other races	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION			
					All classes	White	Negro	Other races
TOTAL								
Population (all ages)	181,668,276	118,214,870	12,865,518	688,887				
Persons 14 years old and over	101,102,924	91,428,165	9,259,444	415,815	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In labor force	52,789,499	47,169,389	5,389,191	230,919	52.2	51.6	58.2	55.6
Employed (except public emergency work)	46,106,083	40,495,089	4,479,068	101,926	44.7	44.3	48.4	46.2
At work	44,045,137	39,455,085	4,403,794	180,258	43.6	43.2	47.6	44.8
With a job but not at work	1,120,946	1,040,004	75,274	5,668	1.1	1.1	.8	1.4
On public emergency work (WPA, etc.)	2,529,606	2,193,688	319,241	16,677	2.5	2.4	3.4	4.0
Seeking work	5,093,810	4,480,612	500,882	22,316	5.0	4.9	6.4	5.4
Experienced workers	4,326,469	3,780,251	525,909	20,309	4.3	4.1	5.7	4.9
New workers	767,341	700,361	64,973	2,007	.8	.8	.7	.5
Not in labor force	48,313,425	44,258,776	3,870,253	184,390	47.8	48.4	41.8	44.4
Engaged in own home house-work	28,931,869	26,824,351	2,024,215	83,303	28.6	29.3	21.9	20.1
In school	9,013,342	8,211,090	747,716	54,536	8.9	9.0	8.1	13.1
Unable to work	5,268,727	4,646,394	602,381	19,952	5.2	5.1	6.5	4.8
In institutions ¹	1,176,903	1,008,090	103,046	5,888	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.4
Other and not reported	3,922,494	3,568,851	332,896	20,747	3.9	3.9	3.6	5.0
MALE								
Population (all ages), total	66,061,592	59,448,546	6,269,038	344,006				
Persons 14 years old and over	50,553,748	45,823,031	4,474,211	256,506	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In labor force	39,044,240	36,167,566	3,582,005	194,660	79.0	78.0	80.1	75.9
Employed (except public emergency work)	34,027,005	30,931,506	2,936,795	159,604	67.3	67.5	65.6	62.2
At work	33,222,418	30,174,461	2,803,204	154,753	65.7	65.8	64.7	60.3
With a job but not at work	805,487	757,045	43,591	4,851	1.6	1.7	1.0	1.0
On public emergency work (WPA, etc.)	2,072,094	1,797,990	250,073	15,022	4.1	3.9	5.8	5.0
Seeking work	3,844,241	3,438,061	386,137	20,043	7.6	7.5	8.6	7.8
Experienced workers	3,381,881	3,015,968	347,388	18,525	6.7	6.6	7.8	7.2
New workers	462,300	422,093	38,749	1,518	.9	.9	.0	.6
Not in labor force	10,069,508	9,655,165	892,206	61,837	21.0	21.1	19.9	24.1
Engaged in own home house-work	267,126	244,958	21,269	808	.5	.5	.5	.4
In school	4,593,630	4,220,287	343,372	29,971	9.1	9.2	7.7	11.7
Unable to work	2,966,225	2,093,033	259,950	13,242	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.2
In institutions ¹	767,474	637,570	125,195	4,709	1.5	1.4	2.8	1.8
Other and not reported	2,015,054	1,859,017	142,420	18,017	4.0	4.1	3.2	5.1
FEMALE								
Population (all ages), total	65,607,683	58,766,322	6,596,480	244,881				
Persons 14 years old and over	50,549,176	45,605,134	4,785,233	168,809	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In labor force	12,845,259	11,001,823	1,807,186	36,250	25.4	24.1	37.8	22.8
Employed (except public emergency work)	11,138,178	9,563,583	1,542,273	32,322	22.0	21.0	32.2	20.4
At work	10,822,710	9,280,624	1,510,590	31,505	21.4	20.3	31.6	19.8
With a job but not at work	315,450	282,959	31,683	817	.6	.6	.7	.5
On public emergency work (WPA, etc.)	457,512	395,659	60,168	1,655	.9	.9	1.3	1.0
Seeking work	1,249,569	1,042,551	204,745	2,273	2.5	2.3	4.3	1.4
Experienced workers	944,588	764,283	178,521	1,784	1.9	1.7	3.7	1.1
New workers	304,981	278,268	26,224	480	.6	.6	.5	.3
Not in labor force	37,703,017	34,603,311	2,978,047	122,559	74.6	75.9	62.2	77.2
Engaged in own home house-work	28,864,744	26,579,393	2,002,946	82,405	56.7	58.3	41.9	51.9
In school	4,419,712	3,990,803	404,344	24,565	8.7	8.8	8.4	15.5
Unable to work	2,302,502	1,953,361	342,481	6,710	4.6	4.3	7.2	4.2
In institutions ¹	409,519	370,620	37,850	1,149	.8	.8	.8	.7
Other and not reported	1,907,440	1,700,234	190,476	7,730	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.9

¹ Inmates of penal and mental institutions and homes for the aged, infirm, and needy.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Sixteenth Census Reports, Population, Vol. II.

No. 136.—ESTIMATED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND UNEMPLOYMENT: QUARTERLY AVERAGE, 1940 TO 1944

[Millions of persons 14 years of age and over. Data exclude institutional population]

YEAR AND QUARTER	LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYMENT						UNEMPLOYMENT			NON-WORKERS	
	Total	Male	Female	Nonagricultural			Agricultural			Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female					
1940:														
2d.	54.3	40.0	13.4	36.7	26.4	10.2	9.9	8.8	1.2	7.7	5.6	2.0	8.7	36.8
3d.	55.6	41.9	13.7	37.8	27.6	10.2	10.3	9.0	1.3	7.5	5.3	2.2	7.7	36.7
4th	53.2	40.4	12.8	38.2	27.6	10.5	8.6	8.0	.6	6.5	4.8	1.6	9.1	37.8
1941:														
1st	52.2	39.8	12.3	33.2	27.7	10.5	7.6	7.3	.3	6.4	4.8	1.5	9.5	38.4
2d.	54.4	40.8	13.6	39.0	28.8	10.9	9.2	8.1	1.2	5.5	3.9	1.5	8.2	37.3
3d.	56.0	41.6	14.4	41.7	30.2	11.4	9.6	8.1	1.5	4.8	3.3	1.5	7.2	36.6
4th	53.9	39.9	13.9	42.3	30.3	12.0	8.2	7.3	1.0	3.4	2.4	1.0	8.9	37.2
1942:														
1st	53.2	39.8	13.4	42.1	30.2	11.9	7.5	7.1	.5	3.6	2.6	1.0	8.7	37.9
2d.	54.8	40.1	14.7	43.0	30.7	12.3	9.2	7.7	1.5	2.5	1.7	.9	7.5	36.8
3d.	55.8	40.3	15.5	44.4	31.2	13.1	9.5	7.8	1.7	2.0	1.3	.7	6.5	36.1
4th	54.1	38.2	15.9	44.3	30.3	14.1	8.3	7.1	1.2	1.5	.9	.6	7.2	35.9
1943:														
1st	52.5	36.4	16.1	44.1	29.3	14.9	7.2	6.5	.7	1.3	.7	.5	7.5	35.8
2d.	53.8	36.4	17.4	42.9	28.6	15.3	8.9	7.2	1.7	1.0	.6	.5	6.4	34.5
3d.	55.1	36.7	18.5	44.6	28.7	15.8	9.5	7.4	2.1	1.1	.6	.5	5.5	33.6
4th	52.5	35.1	17.5	44.0	28.1	15.9	7.6	6.5	1.2	.9	.5	.4	6.6	34.7
1944:														
1st	51.3	34.6	16.8	43.6	27.8	15.8	6.7	6.2	.6	1.0	.6	.4	6.8	35.5
2d.	53.0	35.1	17.9	43.6	27.6	16.0	8.6	7.1	1.5	.9	.4	.4	5.7	34.5
3d.	54.0	35.4	18.7	44.2	27.8	16.3	9.0	7.1	1.9	.9	.4	.4	5.1	33.8
4th	52.1	34.1	18.1	43.5	27.3	16.2	8.0	6.4	1.6	.7	.4	.3	6.3	34.6

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; based on figures published in the Monthly Report on the Labor Force.

No. 137.—ESTIMATED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT, BY AGE AND SEX: QUARTERLY AVERAGE, 1941 TO 1944

[Millions of persons 14 years of age and over]

YEAR AND QUARTER	Total all ages	14-19 years	20-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 and over	Median age
TOTAL LABOR FORCE									
1941—4th	53.85	4.63	7.14	12.95	11.68	9.41	5.71	2.33	36.9
1942—1st	53.23	4.31	7.02	12.73	11.65	9.58	5.59	2.35	37.2
2d.	54.81	5.59	6.65	12.65	11.81	9.71	6.01	2.39	
3d.	55.83	7.00	6.40	13.34	11.77	9.76	6.14	2.42	36.8
4th	54.12	5.47	5.90	12.25	11.73	9.98	6.12	2.67	37.9
1943—1st	52.54	4.95	5.28	11.72	11.71	10.08	6.18	2.62	38.7
2d.	53.77	5.95	4.96	11.60	11.94	10.23	6.41	2.68	
3d.	55.13	7.31	4.99	12.22	12.08	10.27	6.56	2.70	38.3
4th	52.51	4.91	5.02	10.97	12.20	10.38	6.41	2.62	39.4
1944—1st	51.32	4.36	4.89	10.62	12.24	10.34	6.33	2.54	39.7
2d.	53.04	5.49	4.73	10.44	12.54	10.56	6.50	2.78	
3d.	54.03	6.37	4.63	10.27	12.59	10.64	6.64	2.89	39.6
4th	52.11	4.64	4.59	10.23	12.50	10.60	6.68	2.87	40.3
MALE LABOR FORCE									
1941—4th	39.91	2.84	4.31	9.41	8.93	7.63	4.75	2.04	38.8
1942—1st	39.83	2.75	4.28	9.28	8.98	7.81	4.65	2.08	39.0
2d.	40.10	3.53	3.92	9.03	8.87	7.68	4.99	2.08	
3d.	40.32	4.35	3.61	8.73	8.83	7.69	5.02	2.09	38.9
4th	38.24	3.30	3.00	8.43	8.47	7.81	4.95	2.28	40.2
1943—1st	36.44	2.92	2.34	7.79	8.30	7.84	5.04	2.21	41.2
2d.	36.38	3.37	1.97	7.47	8.25	7.89	5.15	2.28	
3d.	36.68	4.01	1.90	7.16	8.24	7.82	5.28	2.27	41.4
4th	35.05	2.48	1.88	6.92	8.46	7.88	5.17	2.26	42.4

No. 137.—ESTIMATED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT BY AGE AND SEX: QUARTERLY AVERAGE, 1941 TO 1944—Continued

[Millions of persons 14 years of age and over]

YEAR AND QUARTER	Total all ages	14-19 years	20-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 and over	Median age
MALE LABOR FORCE—CON.									
1944—1st.....	34.55	2.19	1.75	6.73	8.61	7.87	5.16	2.24	42.7
2d.....	35.11	2.91	1.57	6.47	8.68	7.92	5.18	2.38	42.6
3d.....	35.36	3.30	1.45	6.30	8.70	7.92	5.26	2.43	42.6
4th.....	34.06	2.27	1.40	6.20	8.62	7.87	5.30	2.40	43.3
FEMALE LABOR FORCE									
1941—4th.....	13.94	1.79	2.88	3.54	2.75	1.78	.96	.29	31.7
1942—1st.....	13.40	1.56	2.74	3.45	2.67	1.77	.94	.27	31.9
2d.....	14.71	2.06	2.73	3.62	2.94	2.03	1.02	.31	32.1
3d.....	15.51	2.05	2.79	3.61	2.94	2.07	1.12	.33	31.4
4th.....	15.88	2.17	2.90	3.82	3.26	2.17	1.17	.39	32.5
1943—1st.....	16.10	2.03	2.94	3.93	3.41	2.24	1.14	.41	32.8
2d.....	17.39	2.58	2.99	4.13	3.69	2.34	1.26	.40	32.6
3d.....	18.45	3.80	5.09	4.06	3.84	2.45	1.28	.43	32.0
4th.....	17.46	2.43	3.14	4.05	3.74	2.50	1.24	.36	32.8
1944—1st.....	16.77	2.17	3.14	3.89	3.63	2.47	1.17	.30	32.9
2d.....	17.93	2.58	3.16	3.97	3.86	2.64	1.32	.40	33.1
3d.....	18.67	3.07	3.18	3.97	3.89	2.72	1.38	.46	32.8
4th.....	18.05	2.37	3.18	4.04	3.88	2.74	1.37	.47	33.6
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT									
1941—4th.....	50.44	4.02	6.69	12.36	11.08	8.84	5.25	2.20	36.9
1942—1st.....	49.63	3.72	6.58	12.13	11.04	8.92	5.08	2.16	37.2
2d.....	52.27	5.12	6.35	12.25	11.40	9.27	5.61	2.27	37.1
3d.....	53.86	6.46	6.19	12.10	11.46	9.45	5.87	2.33	36.9
4th.....	52.65	5.20	5.74	12.05	11.51	9.72	5.86	2.57	37.9
1943—1st.....	51.27	4.71	5.13	11.66	11.51	9.86	5.98	2.52	38.7
2d.....	52.73	5.64	4.86	11.45	11.79	10.08	6.30	2.61	38.7
3d.....	54.02	6.98	4.85	11.07	11.93	10.12	6.47	2.65	38.5
4th.....	51.63	4.73	4.91	10.83	12.07	10.24	6.30	2.55	39.4
1944—1st.....	50.36	4.20	4.76	10.47	12.09	10.18	6.19	2.47	39.8
2d.....	52.17	5.23	6.63	10.30	12.42	10.45	6.40	2.74	39.8
3d.....	53.15	6.12	4.50	10.12	12.46	10.54	6.56	2.85	39.7
4th.....	51.44	4.53	4.48	10.10	12.39	10.49	6.62	2.88	40.3
MALE EMPLOYMENT									
1941—4th.....	37.53	2.51	4.06	9.00	8.51	7.16	4.37	1.92	38.8
1942—1st.....	37.23	2.41	4.04	8.87	8.52	7.27	4.21	1.91	38.9
2d.....	38.44	3.29	3.78	8.80	8.62	7.33	4.65	1.97	38.9
3d.....	39.06	4.04	3.52	8.59	8.64	7.47	4.79	2.01	38.9
4th.....	37.36	3.15	2.94	8.34	8.35	7.64	4.75	2.19	40.1
1943—1st.....	35.70	2.79	2.29	7.71	8.20	7.60	4.89	2.18	41.2
2d.....	35.80	3.21	1.93	7.41	8.18	7.79	5.06	2.22	41.5
3d.....	36.10	3.83	1.83	7.09	8.17	7.73	5.22	2.23	41.5
4th.....	34.57	2.41	1.84	6.86	8.39	7.78	5.09	2.20	42.4
1944—1st.....	34.00	2.12	1.71	6.66	8.52	7.76	5.05	2.18	42.6
2d.....	34.67	2.80	1.55	6.41	8.62	7.84	5.11	2.34	42.6
3d.....	34.92	3.18	1.42	6.23	8.63	7.86	5.20	2.40	42.7
4th.....	33.71	2.22	1.38	6.14	8.55	7.79	5.25	2.37	43.3
FEMALE EMPLOYMENT									
1941—4th.....	12.91	1.51	2.63	3.36	2.57	1.68	.88	.28	31.9
1942—1st.....	12.40	3.85	3.26	2.52	1.65	.87	.25	.25	32.2
2d.....	13.83	4.40	3.45	2.78	1.94	.96	.30	.30	32.3
3d.....	14.80	5.69	3.51	2.82	1.98	1.08	.32	.31	32.5
4th.....	15.29	4.85	3.71	3.16	2.08	1.11	.38	.38	32.5
1943—1st.....	15.57	1.92	2.84	3.85	3.31	2.17	1.09	.39	32.9
2d.....	16.03	2.43	2.93	4.04	3.61	2.29	1.24	.39	32.7
3d.....	17.92	3.10	3.02	3.98	3.76	2.39	1.25	.42	32.1
4th.....	17.06	2.32	3.07	3.97	3.68	2.46	1.21	.35	32.9
1944—1st.....	16.36	2.08	3.05	3.81	3.57	2.42	1.14	.29	33.0
2d.....	17.60	2.43	3.08	3.89	3.80	2.61	1.29	.40	33.3
3d.....	18.23	2.94	3.08	3.89	3.83	2.68	1.36	.45	33.0
4th.....	17.73	2.30	3.10	3.98	3.83	2.70	1.36	.46	33.7

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; based on figures published in the Labor Force Bulletin.

No. 138.—ESTIMATED HOURS WORKED DURING CENSUS WEEK IN AGRICULTURAL AND NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT: QUARTERLY AVERAGE, 1941 TO 1944

[Millions of persons 14 years of age and over]

YEAR AND QUARTER	Total all hours	0 hours ¹	1-29 hours	30-39 hours	40-44 hours	45-49 hours	50-54 hours	55-59 hours	60 or more hours	Average hours ²
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT										
1941—3d.....	9.55	.15	.73	.81	1.65		1.76		4.45	53.6
4th.....	8.24	.12	.72	.73	1.66		1.41		3.60	52.3
1942—1st.....	7.51	.18	.90	.92	1.75		1.19		2.57	49.2
2d.....	9.23	.10	.76	.70	1.39		1.28		5.00	57.4
3d.....	9.51	.13	.65	.68	1.48		1.22		5.35	59.7
4th.....	8.31	.13	.75	.63	1.31		1.07		4.42	56.1
1943—1st.....	7.15	.15	.66	.63	.67	.69	.76	.30	3.29	53.5
2d.....	8.86	.09	.60	.49	.45	.61	.72	.31	5.69	61.7
3d.....	9.46	.07	.57	.55	.67	.82	.88	.28	5.77	61.9
4th.....	7.64	.16	.65	.55	.52	.68	.57	.27	4.24	57.1
1944—1st.....	6.72	.32	.85	.60	.58	.68	.47	.24	2.89	50.5
2d.....	8.56	.14	.87	.63	.45	.53	.50	.27	5.17	59.2
3d.....	8.97	.16	1.11	.80	.57	.64	.58	.24	4.87	57.1
4th.....	7.99	.15	1.08	.73	.54	.73	.76	.31	3.69	52.9
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT										
1941—3d.....	41.68	1.37	2.92	3.54	26.03		3.55		4.27	42.3
4th.....	42.20	.54	3.07	4.08	26.67		3.71		4.13	42.9
1942—1st.....	42.12	.82	3.38	3.79	26.12		4.10		3.91	42.6
2d.....	43.04	.89	3.13	3.34	26.20		4.65		4.83	43.8
3d.....	44.35	1.58	3.05	4.02	25.97		4.90		4.83	42.7
4th.....	44.34	.70	2.93	3.07	26.93		5.49		5.22	44.5
1943—1st.....	44.12	.89	3.05	2.88	13.06	14.06	3.09	2.18	4.91	44.8
2d.....	43.87	.95	2.54	2.30	10.99	16.23	3.13	2.42	5.31	45.9
3d.....	44.56	1.71	2.37	3.18	10.43	16.72	3.02	2.14	4.99	44.8
4th.....	43.99	.97	2.82	2.49	8.71	17.34	3.71	2.34	5.61	46.1
1944—1st.....	42.64	1.23	2.98	2.48	8.15	17.64	3.90	2.09	5.17	45.5
2d.....	43.61	1.22	3.13	2.41	8.05	17.01	4.06	2.12	5.61	45.7
3d.....	44.18	2.82	3.28	4.24	8.98	14.39	3.76	1.78	4.93	42.8
4th.....	43.45	1.01	3.19	2.67	8.28	16.86	4.20	2.09	5.15	45.5

¹ Includes persons who had a job but who did not work during the census week because of vacation, temporary illness, bad weather conditions, or temporary lay-off with definite instructions to return to work by a specific date. Also includes farmers who did not work during the census week.

² Average of monthly averages. The monthly average is a mean computed from a distribution of single hours of work. Persons who had a job but did not work during the census week were classified in a separate group, "0 hours", in computing the means.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; based on figures published in the Labor Force Bulletin.

No. 139.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER,
BY STATES: 1940

[For definitions, see footnotes on table 131]

DIVISION AND STATE	Population 14 years old and over	IN LABOR FORCE							Not in labor force	
		Total labor force		Employed (except on public emergency work)		On public emergency work		Seeking work		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	Number	Percent of labor force	Number	Percent of labor force	
United States	101,102,924	52,789,499	62.2	45,166,083	85.6	2,529,606	4.8	5,088,810	9.6	48,313,425
New England	8,693,807	3,614,854	54.0	3,060,127	84.7	171,108	4.7	388,419	10.6	3,079,153
Maine	641,795	330,421	51.5	279,036	84.4	12,307	3.7	39,078	11.8	311,374
New Hampshire	385,114	206,919	53.7	175,998	85.1	9,667	4.7	21,253	10.3	178,195
Vermont	273,342	141,407	51.7	125,052	88.5	6,188	4.4	10,127	7.2	131,935
Massachusetts	3,449,873	1,844,260	53.5	1,534,787	83.2	103,391	5.6	206,082	11.2	2,605,613
Rhode Island	568,354	321,644	56.6	246,723	82.3	17,279	5.4	39,642	12.3	240,710
Connecticut	1,375,320	770,003	56.0	680,490	88.4	22,276	2.9	67,237	8.7	605,326
Middle Atlantic	21,968,568	11,805,539	58.8	9,773,744	82.8	428,994	3.6	1,602,801	13.6	10,158,019
New York	10,915,285	5,902,109	54.0	4,074,518	83.4	171,212	2.9	816,409	13.7	4,953,086
New Jersey	3,355,050	1,887,340	54.5	1,509,050	84.5	77,411	4.2	210,870	11.4	1,497,719
Pennsylvania	7,603,214	3,086,000	51.8	3,230,167	81.0	180,371	4.5	575,402	14.4	3,707,214
E. North Central	20,877,417	10,811,317	51.8	9,266,812	85.6	578,635	5.4	975,870	9.0	10,066,100
Ohio	5,448,355	2,765,687	50.8	2,344,957	84.8	158,593	5.7	262,127	9.5	2,682,608
Indiana	2,665,328	1,331,378	50.0	1,251,703	80.5	73,123	5.5	106,552	8.0	1,333,950
Illinois	6,316,023	3,360,823	52.2	2,874,431	85.5	181,285	5.4	305,107	9.1	2,955,200
Michigan	4,036,803	2,125,877	52.7	1,824,053	85.8	102,047	4.8	198,877	9.4	1,911,016
Wisconsin	2,410,818	1,227,552	50.9	1,000,758	86.4	63,587	5.2	103,207	8.1	1,183,266
W. North Central	10,420,305	5,228,734	50.2	4,513,537	86.4	297,145	5.7	416,052	8.0	5,193,571
Minnesota	2,152,104	1,101,464	51.2	931,499	84.6	60,036	5.5	109,860	10.0	1,050,640
Iowa	1,960,091	957,860	48.9	862,781	80.1	33,470	3.5	61,618	6.4	1,001,222
Missouri	2,064,182	1,521,086	51.3	1,287,094	85.3	94,549	6.2	120,443	8.5	1,443,096
North Dakota	464,700	235,661	50.7	200,396	85.0	18,226	7.7	17,039	7.2	229,039
South Dakota	477,255	239,826	50.3	204,514	85.3	10,899	8.3	15,413	6.4	237,429
Nebraska	1,008,473	501,013	49.7	433,427	86.5	33,691	6.7	33,805	6.8	507,460
Kansas	1,394,500	669,815	48.0	583,826	87.2	37,214	5.6	48,775	7.3	724,085
South Atlantic	12,881,252	6,988,692	58.7	6,215,098	89.2	300,314	4.3	453,280	6.5	6,012,580
Delaware	210,343	114,260	54.3	102,027	89.8	2,022	2.6	8,711	7.6	66,083
Maryland	1,419,270	707,091	54.0	690,911	90.1	19,222	2.5	56,958	7.4	652,179
Dist. of Columbia	553,488	344,033	62.2	308,900	89.8	10,417	3.0	24,716	7.2	209,455
Virginia	1,965,637	1,031,289	52.5	833,058	90.5	32,319	3.1	65,912	6.4	934,348
West Virginia	1,349,260	634,057	47.1	519,094	81.8	44,448	7.0	71,415	11.2	714,293
North Carolina	2,491,830	1,333,773	53.5	1,208,680	90.6	52,826	4.0	72,257	5.4	1,585,077
South Carolina	1,302,783	730,780	56.1	661,073	90.5	40,828	5.6	28,870	4.0	572,003
Georgia	2,232,132	1,225,705	54.9	1,017,412	90.3	53,479	4.4	64,814	5.3	1,006,427
Florida	1,456,519	786,804	54.0	683,333	86.8	43,853	5.6	59,618	7.6	669,715
E. South Central	7,658,077	3,896,254	50.9	3,410,580	87.5	204,448	5.2	281,226	7.2	3,762,423
Kentucky	2,040,363	998,700	48.9	847,563	84.9	54,826	5.5	96,311	9.6	1,041,063
Tennessee	2,119,300	1,071,904	50.6	941,714	87.9	51,734	4.8	78,456	7.3	1,047,396
Alabama	1,979,481	1,017,188	51.4	893,848	87.9	55,906	5.5	67,434	6.6	902,203
Mississippi	1,519,533	808,462	53.2	727,455	90.0	41,982	5.2	39,025	4.8	711,071
W. South Central	9,547,782	4,822,529	50.5	4,120,182	88.1	270,396	5.6	899,958	8.3	4,725,263
Arkansas	1,887,930	673,859	48.9	583,944	86.0	47,707	7.0	47,118	6.9	709,071
Louisiana	1,710,446	884,164	51.7	771,142	87.2	41,572	4.7	71,450	8.1	826,282
Oklahoma	1,703,553	804,582	47.2	658,730	81.9	63,609	7.9	82,234	10.2	898,071
Texas	4,745,883	2,454,924	51.7	2,138,355	87.1	117,418	4.8	199,151	8.1	2,200,929
Mountain	8,048,790	1,525,470	50.1	1,261,254	82.7	109,043	7.1	155,173	10.2	1,521,320
Montana	427,421	224,904	52.6	185,564	82.5	16,339	7.3	23,001	10.3	202,427
Idaho	384,890	191,196	49.7	158,606	83.0	13,067	6.8	19,523	10.2	133,694
Wyoming	188,436	100,409	53.3	86,559	86.2	5,126	5.1	8,724	8.7	88,027
Colorado	855,116	421,493	49.3	349,735	83.0	31,808	7.5	39,950	9.5	433,623
New Mexico	359,779	177,908	49.4	140,269	78.8	16,166	9.1	21,473	12.1	181,871
Arizona	356,059	180,247	50.8	150,173	83.3	10,328	5.7	19,746	11.0	174,812
Utah	389,086	181,244	46.6	148,886	82.1	13,075	7.7	18,383	10.1	207,842
Nevada	87,003	47,970	55.1	41,462	86.4	2,294	4.7	4,283	8.9	39,024
Pacific	7,913,836	4,118,310	52.0	3,522,751	85.5	169,523	4.1	426,036	10.3	3,795,028
Washington	1,396,267	716,501	51.3	607,672	84.8	37,946	5.3	70,883	9.9	679,766
Oregon	875,553	453,382	51.8	389,798	86.0	19,508	4.3	44,076	9.7	422,171
California	5,641,516	2,948,427	52.3	2,525,281	85.6	112,060	3.8	311,077	10.6	2,693,089

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Sixteenth Census Reports, Population, Vol. II.

FAMILY EMPLOYMENT STATUS

131

NO. 140.—FAMILIES BY FAMILY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, BY STATES: 1940

[Statistics are based on Sample F, see p. 1. "Employed" refers to "Employed (except on public emergency work)"; see note 1, table 131]

DIVISION AND STATE	All families	FAMILIES BY FAMILY EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
		No persons in labor force	1 person in labor force			2 or more persons in labor force			
			Total	Em-ployed	Not em-ployed	Total	All em-ployed	Some em-ployed	None em-ployed
U. S.	35,088,840	3,450,720	20,615,940	18,057,220	2,558,720	11,022,180	7,870,880	2,899,800	452,500
New England	2,221,580	230,160	1,182,140	1,034,300	147,840	809,280	548,600	228,840	31,840
Maine	222,080	28,440	122,780	106,120	16,660	70,860	48,400	18,900	3,560
N. H.	135,960	16,700	73,740	64,520	9,220	45,520	31,920	11,820	1,780
Vt.	91,880	11,080	53,180	48,200	5,160	27,620	20,100	6,580	940
Mass.	1,125,840	120,740	596,480	514,780	81,700	408,620	264,960	125,520	18,140
R. I.	189,120	16,320	95,940	80,860	15,080	76,860	50,280	23,180	3,400
Conn.	456,700	36,880	240,020	220,000	20,020	179,800	132,940	42,840	4,020
Mid. Atlantic	7,325,100	675,940	4,047,880	3,499,240	548,640	2,601,280	1,704,860	780,940	115,480
N. Y.	3,685,380	357,360	2,037,280	1,772,220	265,060	1,290,740	856,900	383,340	50,500
N. J.	1,110,580	86,480	588,260	520,360	67,900	455,840	295,600	126,080	14,160
Pa.	2,529,140	232,100	1,422,340	1,206,660	215,680	874,700	552,360	271,520	50,820
E. N. Central	7,817,040	739,540	4,322,980	3,798,020	524,960	2,254,520	1,606,040	555,740	92,740
Ohio	1,905,700	200,120	1,127,620	985,140	142,480	577,960	397,680	154,640	25,640
Ind.	962,340	107,640	579,180	505,800	70,380	275,520	202,500	60,440	12,580
Ill.	2,216,580	221,240	1,251,420	1,119,060	162,340	713,920	516,060	171,220	26,640
Mich.	1,405,480	124,460	843,260	751,540	91,720	437,760	308,080	112,740	16,940
Wis.	826,940	86,080	491,500	433,460	58,040	249,360	181,720	56,700	10,940
W. N. Central	3,706,440	424,860	2,270,300	1,985,360	284,940	1,011,480	745,420	220,260	45,800
Minn.	735,980	78,100	445,060	382,180	62,880	212,820	160,200	51,860	10,760
Iowa	704,520	91,500	433,760	395,400	38,360	179,260	141,200	31,900	6,160
Mo.	1,072,580	117,820	642,140	552,480	89,600	312,620	227,500	71,280	13,860
N. Dak.	155,100	12,720	97,160	82,980	14,180	45,220	32,440	10,060	2,720
S. Dak.	163,580	15,880	103,120	88,240	14,880	44,580	32,580	9,900	2,100
Nebr.	360,180	42,900	222,760	194,440	28,320	94,520	70,040	19,880	4,600
Kans.	514,500	65,740	326,300	289,040	36,660	122,460	91,460	25,400	5,600
S. Atlantic	4,318,100	347,480	2,413,060	2,174,140	238,920	1,557,580	1,220,940	298,140	38,500
Del.	72,420	6,620	40,940	37,740	3,200	24,860	19,260	5,020	580
Md.	471,600	41,660	257,540	238,600	18,940	172,400	135,260	33,720	3,420
Dist. of Col.	170,640	13,780	91,740	85,620	6,120	65,120	50,900	13,040	1,180
Va.	632,100	48,760	361,100	334,420	26,680	222,240	174,600	42,180	5,460
W. Va.	440,200	43,180	271,280	227,920	43,360	125,740	80,020	38,160	7,560
N. C.	704,860	46,720	431,640	395,160	36,480	316,500	256,260	54,300	9,940
S. C.	437,680	27,500	233,020	206,260	26,760	176,860	146,780	27,320	2,760
Ga.	705,280	49,980	426,560	389,700	36,860	288,740	233,360	48,940	5,940
Fla.	533,320	68,960	299,240	258,720	40,520	165,120	124,000	35,460	5,660
E. S. Central	2,629,700	196,660	1,599,980	1,410,980	189,000	883,060	633,140	170,280	29,640
Ky.	693,960	61,560	425,360	367,260	58,100	207,040	146,940	50,140	9,960
Tenn.	714,420	59,200	422,340	375,780	46,560	222,880	176,420	48,000	7,560
Ala.	677,720	44,600	413,440	363,440	50,000	210,680	169,760	42,600	7,320
Miss.	543,600	31,300	338,840	304,500	34,340	173,460	140,020	28,640	4,800
W. S. Central	3,405,220	287,060	2,168,120	1,903,740	264,380	950,040	687,720	216,620	45,700
Ark.	497,820	36,660	333,440	286,740	46,700	127,720	96,680	25,120	5,920
La.	503,860	52,040	358,280	317,120	41,160	183,540	134,200	43,420	5,920
Okla.	615,320	68,960	394,820	329,820	65,000	151,540	99,040	41,460	11,040
Tex.	1,698,220	129,400	1,081,580	970,000	111,520	487,240	357,800	100,620	22,820
Mountain	1,128,000	126,620	734,760	615,400	119,360	267,620	183,520	66,000	18,100
Mont.	159,660	15,520	109,050	91,260	17,820	35,060	23,700	9,360	2,000
Idaho	145,120	13,580	97,840	81,600	16,180	33,700	24,440	7,240	2,020
Wyo.	69,220	5,580	48,500	42,180	6,320	15,140	11,160	3,280	700
Colo.	319,700	45,160	199,580	167,840	31,740	74,960	51,720	18,080	5,160
N. Mex.	131,480	11,880	85,900	67,460	18,440	33,700	21,440	8,580	3,680
Ariz.	130,860	15,180	82,240	70,460	11,780	33,440	22,640	8,880	1,920
Utah	139,440	15,960	89,000	74,360	14,640	34,480	23,200	9,040	2,240
Nev.	33,520	3,700	22,620	20,180	2,440	7,140	5,220	1,540	380
Pacific	3,038,680	422,620	1,878,720	1,638,040	240,680	737,320	540,640	161,980	34,700
Wash.	542,420	72,260	348,000	289,640	48,360	122,160	85,820	29,800	6,540
Oreg.	343,280	43,080	217,700	191,040	26,660	82,500	60,140	19,200	3,160
Calif.	2,150,960	307,280	1,311,020	1,145,360	165,660	532,660	394,080	112,980	25,000

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; special report of Sixteenth Census, Family—General Characteristics.

No. 141.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY MAJOR INDUSTRY
GROUP AND SEX: 1940

MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP AND SEX		Total	Professional, managers, and semi- professional workers	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives, and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not re- ported
Males employed (except on public emergency work)										
Agriculture, forestry and fishery		34,027,905	1,875,887	8,317,482	4,360,648	4,049,132	6,205,888	677,213	1,661,713	5,735,698
Mining		7,988,448	18,156	5,004,425	7,986	11,831	39,469	4,036	1,012	2,889,780
Construction		2,022,051	17,529	30,808	25,981	116,045	693,935	5,436	1,336	1,994
Manufacturing		65,740	116,018	90,123	1,205,548	6,589	5,449	2,246	488,753	768
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities		8,250,590	290,368	449,766	983,307	1,983,477	2,980,157	77,683	74,812	1,375,680
Wholesale and retail trade		2,768,267	80,069	210,477	414,400	537,206	957,271	44,413	60,871	482,521
Finance, insurance, and real estate		1,013,207	16,480	216,848	644,934	347,691	897,039	16,342	481,342	221,144
Business and repair services		5,508,228	104,007	1,785,830	577,524	28,054	10,658	13,904	124,917	23,272
Personal services		1,138,655	62,290	93,403	58,444	90,174	456,739	84,122	5,416	42,631
Amusement, recreation, and related services		316,053	76,643	64,483	19,205	13,726	205,640	5,416	542,476	73,463
Professional and related services		1,472,453	983,826	30,264	86,490	45,656	52,533	5,230	81,767	23,562
Government		1,414,059	125,892	200,451	392,817	71,066	43,901	47,861	32,821	2,309
Industry not reported		450,570	7,484	13,277	66,399	30,386	43,942	3,849	13,086	98,791
Females employed (except on public emergency work)										
Agriculture, forestry and fishery		11,138,178	1,469,661	575,419	3,156,982	106,590	2,046,379	4,321	3,226,401	418,440
Mining		487,089	439	152,740	6,950	145	3,281	43	1,624	321,812
Construction		10,939	210	405	7,921	177	1,806	23	352	31
Manufacturing		334,942	338	1,114	24,270	5,494	603	24	300	2,012
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities		2,322,252	30,690	20,622	496,102	59,163	1,618,572	278	13,783	73,070
Wholesale and retail trade		2,020,540	4,849	6,258	312,164	2,738	7,352	261	7,415	3,048
Finance, insurance, and real estate		454,300	2,320	6,348	1,173,077	24,915	120,913	521	426,660	7,845
Business and repair services		2,876,877	21,163	27,048	52,788	64,672	4,294	129	44,970	312
Personal services		79,279	1,314	3,836	123,162	63,106	264,511	1,057	1,395	490
Amusement, recreation, related services		1,845,128	339,418	45,912	33,923	3,848	30,189	1,701	29	1,395
Professional and related services		288,266	1,777	2,784	237,394	281,147	2,265	3,243	306	1,798
Government								2,394	13,760	988
Industry not reported								4,877	7,561	2,151

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Sixteenth Census Reports, Population, Vol. III.

DETAILED OCCUPATION

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No. 142.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF PERSONS IN THE EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE AND OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX: 1940

[Persons in the experienced labor force comprise employed persons (except on public emergency work), persons on public emergency work, and workers seeking work who had formerly worked full time for 1 month or more, see footnotes on table 131. Occupation figures shown below for employed (except on public emergency work) refer to the occupation in which engaged during census week, and are based on complete census returns. Occupation figures for remaining experienced labor force groups, not shown separately in this table, refer to the occupation which the person regarded as his usual occupation and at which he was still physically able to work, and are based on Sample B, see p. 1. Figures for "Experienced labor force", therefore, represent a summation of figures for current and usual occupation based on complete census returns and Sample B, respectively]

OCCUPATION	EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All occupations.....	52,020,023	39,445,945	12,574,078	45,166,083	34,027,905	11,138,178
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....						
Professional workers.....	3,558,428	2,012,587	1,545,841	3,845,048	1,875,387	1,469,661
Actors and actresses.....	3,048,472	1,009,298	1,439,174	2,881,592	1,511,118	1,370,474
Actresses.....	19,232	11,611	7,621	11,692	6,931	4,761
Architects.....	21,976	21,479	497	20,376	19,899	477
Artists and art teachers.....	62,485	41,338	21,147	51,985	34,478	17,507
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	77,619	57,123	20,496	70,059	51,523	18,536
Authors.....	14,126	9,520	4,606	11,806	8,020	3,786
Editors and reporters.....	63,493	47,603	15,890	58,253	43,503	14,750
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	60,005	58,271	1,734	57,025	55,371	1,654
Clergymen.....	140,077	136,769	3,308	136,597	133,449	3,148
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	75,847	55,723	20,124	75,007	55,123	19,884
Dentists.....	70,601	69,534	1,067	70,121	69,074	1,047
Civil engineers.....	89,042	88,811	231	80,362	80,171	191
Electrical engineers.....	55,667	55,443	224	53,267	53,103	164
Mechanical engineers.....	85,543	85,315	228	82,443	82,255	188
Other technical engineers.....	31,176	30,969	207	29,216	29,029	187
Chemical engineers.....	11,600	11,541	59	11,120	11,081	39
Industrial engineers.....	9,803	9,729	74	9,283	9,209	74
Mining and metallurgical engineers.....	9,773	9,699	74	8,813	8,739	74
Lawyers and judges.....	180,483	176,036	4,447	177,643	173,456	4,187
Musicians and music teachers.....	161,536	95,280	66,256	129,256	69,800	59,456
Osteopaths.....	6,067	4,965	1,102	6,007	4,905	1,102
Pharmacists.....	83,167	79,831	3,336	79,347	76,131	3,216
Physicians and surgeons.....	165,629	157,921	7,708	164,649	157,041	7,608
Social and welfare workers.....	75,197	26,823	48,369	69,677	24,868	44,809
Teachers, n. e. c. (incl. county agents).....	1,076,001	269,141	808,860	1,030,001	253,561	776,440
Teachers, n. e. c.	1,055,280	263,016	802,264	1,019,760	247,716	772,044
Co. agts. and farm demonstrators.....	10,721	6,125	4,596	10,241	5,845	4,396
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	371,066	8,169	382,897	355,786	7,509	348,277
Veterinarians.....	10,957	10,858	99	10,717	10,638	79
Other professional workers.....	129,099	67,883	61,216	120,359	62,803	57,556
Librarians.....	38,607	4,061	34,548	36,347	3,801	32,546
Professional workers, n. e. c.	90,492	63,822	26,670	84,012	59,025	25,010
Semiprofessional workers.....	509,956	403,289	106,867	463,456	384,269	99,187
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	54,254	37,707	16,547	45,074	31,147	13,927
Athletes.....	9,162	8,870	292	7,182	6,990	192
Dancers, dancing teachers, and chorus girls.....	13,773	2,940	10,833	11,213	2,180	9,033
Snowmen.....	6,773	5,732	1,040	5,333	4,493	840
Sports instructors and officials.....	24,546	20,164	4,382	21,346	17,484	3,862
Designers and draftsmen.....	111,805	101,380	10,425	100,925	91,820	9,105
Designers.....	23,614	14,743	8,871	21,334	13,643	7,691
Draftsmen.....	88,191	86,637	1,554	79,591	78,177	1,414
Surveyors.....	16,444	16,343	101	13,344	13,243	101
Other semiprofessional workers.....	327,453	247,859	79,504	304,113	228,059	76,054
Aviators.....	6,299	6,248	51	5,879	5,828	51
Chiropractors.....	10,869	8,958	1,911	10,620	8,758	1,871
Funeral directors and embalmers.....	39,590	37,416	2,174	37,970	35,850	2,114
Healers and medical serv. workers, n. e. c.	20,575	10,625	9,950	19,555	10,045	9,510
Optometrists.....	10,357	9,882	475	10,237	9,762	475
Photographers.....	37,641	32,578	5,062	33,701	29,078	4,623
Radio and wireless operators.....	11,573	11,456	117	10,393	10,296	97
Religious workers.....	35,172	9,118	26,054	34,672	8,798	25,874
Technicians and assistants, lab.....	67,153	44,507	22,651	62,998	41,487	21,511
Technicians, except laboratory.....	8,088	7,267	821	7,348	6,567	781
Semiprofessional workers, n. e. c.	80,131	69,804	10,327	70,731	61,584	9,147
Farmers and farm managers.....	5,302,774	1,448,695	154,079	5,143,614	4,991,715	151,899
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	5,265,271	5,112,024	153,247	5,106,711	4,955,624	151,087
Farm managers.....	37,503	36,671	832	36,903	36,091	812

NO. 142.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF PERSONS IN THE EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE AND OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX: 1940—Continued

OCCUPATION	EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
				Total	Male	Female
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	8,854,187	3,423,107	431,080	3,749,287	3,325,767	423,520
Conductors, railroad	47,465	47,465	—	46,185	46,185	—
Postmasters, and misc. govt. officials	239,813	204,857	34,956	232,273	198,377	33,896
Inspectors, United States	17,386	17,001	385	17,006	16,041	365
Inspectors, State	13,929	13,456	473	13,309	12,856	453
Inspectors, city	12,284	12,018	266	11,804	11,558	246
Inspectors, county and local	1,254	1,220	34	1,214	1,180	34
Officials, United States	61,594	57,940	3,654	58,014	54,840	3,174
Officials, State	20,767	19,011	1,756	20,247	18,531	1,716
Officials, city	28,764	25,096	3,658	28,134	24,576	3,558
Officials, county and local	44,085	36,616	8,069	43,925	35,056	7,909
Postmasters	39,160	22,499	16,661	38,620	22,239	16,381
Other spec. mgrs. and officials	852,047	287,028	65,019	335,387	272,448	62,939
Advertising agents	35,692	31,950	3,742	33,712	30,110	3,602
Buyers and dept. heads, store	72,436	54,115	18,321	69,516	51,935	17,581
Country buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm prod.	40,416	39,867	549	38,516	38,007	509
Credit men	31,110	27,387	3,723	29,950	26,307	3,643
Floormen and floor mgrs., store	7,173	4,952	2,221	6,873	4,072	2,201
Mgrs. and supts., building	70,942	41,734	29,208	68,882	40,394	28,488
Officers, pilots, purrs., and engineers, ship	35,155	35,038	117	31,075	30,978	97
Officials, lodge, society, union, etc.	25,764	21,359	4,405	25,304	21,079	4,225
Purchasing agts. and buyers, n. e. c.	33,359	30,626	2,733	31,559	28,966	2,593
Props., mgrs., and officials n. e. c., by industry:						
Mining	32,001	31,607	304	30,841	30,447	394
Construction	125,606	124,438	1,258	114,996	113,893	1,098
Manufacturing	428,328	410,046	18,282	420,368	402,506	17,362
Trans., commun., and utilities	142,134	136,172	5,962	140,134	134,232	5,902
Railroads (incl. repair shops)	32,242	31,961	281	31,842	31,561	281
Street railways and bus lines	5,827	5,663	164	5,707	5,543	164
Taxicab service	2,892	2,759	133	2,832	2,699	133
Trucking service	27,163	26,324	659	26,682	25,864	819
Warehousing and storage	7,599	7,414	185	7,419	7,234	185
Miscellaneous transportation	13,303	12,791	512	12,943	12,451	402
Communication	23,361	20,110	3,251	23,261	20,030	3,231
Utilities	29,747	29,150	507	29,447	28,860	597
Wholesale trade	240,686	233,614	7,072	234,320	227,334	6,992
Eating and drinking places	273,163	207,059	66,104	205,553	200,519	65,002
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	1,433,762	1,270,333	163,370	1,404,322	1,242,323	161,999
Food stores, exc. dairy products	484,157	417,757	66,400	472,377	406,517	65,860
Dairy prod. stores and milk retail	22,082	20,210	1,872	21,682	19,810	1,872
General merchandise stores	96,040	82,405	13,635	94,120	80,585	13,535
Limited price variety stores	18,214	15,309	2,905	17,954	15,049	2,905
Apparel and access., exc. shoes	84,730	56,204	28,526	83,150	54,884	28,206
Shoe stores	20,824	19,903	921	20,544	19,623	921
Furniture and house furnishings	37,214	34,711	2,503	36,654	34,161	2,503
Household appliance and radio	21,953	21,033	920	21,573	20,693	880
Motor vehicles and access. retail	80,996	79,752	1,244	79,876	78,632	1,244
Filling stations	183,655	178,817	4,838	180,315	175,497	4,818
Drug stores	20,330	17,831	2,499	20,150	17,691	2,459
Hdwe. and farm imple.	47,087	45,505	1,582	46,607	45,045	1,562
Lumber and bldg. material retail	50,713	49,209	1,504	50,053	48,569	1,484
Liquor stores	17,555	16,330	1,225	17,375	16,150	1,225
Retail florists	15,114	11,002	4,112	14,774	10,662	4,112
Jewelry stores	19,207	17,907	1,300	18,987	17,687	1,300
Fuel and ice retailing	45,706	44,406	1,300	44,566	43,266	1,300
Miscellaneous retail stores	106,712	90,073	16,639	104,532	88,093	16,439
Not specified retail trade	61,473	52,019	9,454	59,033	49,719	9,314
Finance, insurance, and real estate	190,608	178,188	12,420	186,968	174,668	12,300
Banking and other finance	125,109	118,747	6,362	122,009	115,687	6,322
Insurance	39,735	36,903	2,832	39,475	36,643	2,832
Real estate	25,794	22,598	3,226	25,484	22,338	3,146
Business and repair services	88,231	83,888	4,363	86,501	82,288	4,303
Business services	20,797	17,601	3,106	20,437	17,281	3,156
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	61,712	60,802	910	60,492	59,602	800
Misc. repair serv. and hand trades	5,722	5,465	257	5,662	5,405	257
Personal services	126,387	94,092	32,295	123,227	91,572	31,655
Hotels and lodging places	66,935	45,056	21,879	64,555	43,196	21,359
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing	53,694	44,554	9,140	52,934	43,914	9,020
Miscellaneous personal services	5,758	4,482	1,276	5,738	4,462	1,276
Misc. industries and services	133,866	114,290	19,576	128,086	103,970	19,116
Theaters and motion pictures	26,841	25,430	1,411	25,141	23,750	1,391
Misc. amusement and recreation	44,003	41,402	2,511	42,003	39,612	2,391
Other industries and services	41,399	28,568	12,831	40,559	27,928	12,631
Industry not reported	21,626	18,800	2,823	20,383	17,680	2,703

DETAILED OCCUPATION

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No. 142.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF PERSONS IN THE EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE AND OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX: 1940—Continued

OCCUPATION	EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Clerical, sales, and kindred wkrs.	28,436	28,290	137	27,876	27,759	117
Clerical and kindred workers	5,081,416	2,471,153	2,610,263	4,612,356	2,238,553	2,375,503
Baggagemen, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks	22,337	22,200	137	21,917	21,800	117
Baggage men, transportation	6,099	6,099		5,959	5,959	
Exp. messengers and ry. mail clks	971,685	493,786	477,890	895,965	447,606	448,359
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	931,308	455,023	475,685	850,448	410,243	446,205
Bookkeepers, accts., and cashiers	40,377	38,163	2,214	39,517	37,363	2,154
Ticket, station, and express agts.	122,910	121,366	1,544	120,770	119,246	1,524
Mail carriers	77,356	74,084	3,272	68,276	65,544	2,732
Messengers, except express	60,740	57,776	2,964	54,360	51,836	2,524
Messengers, errand, and office boys and girls	16,616	16,308	308	13,916	13,708	208
Telegraph messengers	64,178	60,104	55,074	59,738	58,284	51,454
Office machine operators	229,737	220,609	9,128	209,337	200,669	8,668
Shipping and receiving clerks	1,174,886	75,465	1,096,421	1,050,886	68,805	988,081
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	42,562	34,114	8,448	39,782	31,554	8,228
Telegraph operators	208,319	11,257	197,062	199,699	10,697	180,002
Telephone operators	2,161,347	1,400,069	761,275	1,934,027	1,256,689	677,338
Other clerical and kindred workers	92,341	83,460	8,881	88,641	80,040	8,601
Attendants and assistants, library	20,203	2,585	18,668	8,983	1,955	7,028
Attendants, physicians' and dentists' offices	31,209	1,507	20,702	20,309	1,387	27,922
Collectors, bill and account	43,990	40,494	3,496	41,690	38,374	3,316
Clerical and kindred wkrs. n. e. c.	1,973,604	1,271,073	702,531	1,765,404	1,134,933	630,471
Salesmen and saleswomen	3,188,854	2,320,435	888,419	2,905,274	2,123,795	781,479
Canvassers and solicitors	96,394	73,295	18,099	90,094	72,995	17,099
Hucksters and peddlers	56,695	54,197	2,498	50,695	48,357	2,338
Newsboys	56,730	55,633	1,097	54,370	53,313	1,057
Insurance agents and brokers	249,322	236,001	13,321	239,142	226,061	13,081
Real estate agents and brokers	116,990	106,316	10,674	111,110	100,856	10,254
Other sales agents and brokers	656,511	641,844	14,667	614,311	600,884	13,427
Auctioneers	3,637	3,354	183	3,277	3,134	143
Salesmen, finance, brokerage, and com-mis'n firms	20,307	19,887	420	18,707	18,327	380
Traveling salesmen and sales agts.	632,667	618,603	14,064	592,327	579,423	12,904
Other salesmen and saleswomen	1,956,212	1,148,149	808,063	1,745,552	1,021,339	724,223
"Clerks" in stores	525,591	309,270	219,321	473,171	271,800	201,281
Demonstrators	10,621	1,818	8,703	8,961	1,558	7,403
Salesmen and saleswomen, n. e. c.	1,420,100	840,061	580,039	1,263,420	747,881	515,539
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred wkrs.	5,952,482	5,830,832	121,650	5,055,722	4,949,132	108,590
Bakers	144,296	133,779	10,517	129,056	119,039	10,017
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	87,166	86,894	272	72,246	72,034	212
Boilermakers	32,682	32,009	73	27,662	27,589	73
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	91,870	91,103	767	81,870	81,263	607
Cabinet	58,837	58,356	481	50,597	50,236	361
Pattern and model, exc. paper	33,033	32,747	286	31,273	31,027	246
Carpenters	766,213	763,578	2,335	558,313	556,918	1,305
Compositors and typesetters	174,312	166,307	8,005	158,072	150,647	7,425
Electricians	227,102	226,286	816	197,222	196,526	696
Foremen n. e. c., by industry	576,204	534,314	41,890	522,404	486,614	35,790
Construction	74,653	74,274	389	45,523	45,394	129
Manufacturing	302,457	270,851	31,606	289,977	262,861	27,128
Food and kindred products	30,355	26,839	3,516	29,175	25,919	3,256
Textiles, textile prod., and apparel	49,073	32,878	16,195	43,753	31,298	12,455
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.	23,473	22,975	498	22,493	22,015	478
Paper, paper prod., and printing	19,469	17,281	2,188	18,809	16,741	2,068
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	22,485	21,175	1,310	22,185	20,895	1,290
Metal industries	112,939	110,264	2,675	110,499	107,924	2,575
Manufacturing industries n. e. c.	44,663	39,439	5,224	43,068	38,059	5,004
Trans., commun., and utilities	95,679	94,966	713	93,079	92,366	713
Railroads (incl. repair shops)	49,573	49,472	101	48,013	47,912	101
Street railways and bus lines	4,203	4,183	20	4,163	4,143	20
Miscellaneous transportation	11,498	11,418	80	11,118	11,038	80
Communication	8,474	8,253	221	8,374	8,153	221
Utilities	21,931	21,640	291	21,411	21,120	291

NO. 142.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF PERSONS IN THE EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE AND OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX: 1940—Continued

OCCUPATION	EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers—Continued.						
Foremen, n. e. c., by industry—Con.						
Misc. industries and services	103,405	94,223	9,182	93,825	86,003	7,822
Mining	28,244	28,183	61	26,484	26,443	41
Wholesale and retail trade	31,951	29,902	2,649	30,931	28,422	2,509
Business and repair services	6,184	5,952	212	6,104	5,892	212
Personal services	7,400	4,594	2,806	7,000	4,314	2,686
Government	10,829	10,231	698	9,809	9,411	398
Other industries and services	11,493	9,580	1,913	9,653	8,040	1,613
Industry not reported	7,324	6,881	943	8,844	3,481	363
Inspectors, n. e. c., by industry	74,334	69,525	4,809	70,594	66,125	4,469
Mining	7,313	7,294	19	6,973	6,954	19
Construction	5,190	5,076	114	4,450	4,336	114
Railroads (incl. repair shops)	29,406	29,421	75	28,336	28,261	75
Transportation, exc. railroads	5,226	5,145	81	5,086	5,005	81
Communication and utilities	8,249	7,414	835	8,049	7,234	815
Wholesale and retail trade	5,300	3,882	1,918	4,820	3,162	1,658
Misc. industries and services ¹	13,560	11,793	1,767	12,880	11,173	1,707
Locomotive engineers	72,398	72,396		69,486	69,496	
Locomotive firemen	48,851	48,851		43,851	43,851	
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	661,573	655,905	5,667	609,773	604,706	5,067
Machinists	521,093	516,009	5,084	477,373	472,769	4,604
Millwrights	43,595	43,426	169	39,655	39,568	89
Tool and die makers and setters	96,885	96,471	414	92,745	92,371	374
Masons, tile setters, and stonemasons	155,076	155,389	587	102,436	102,089	347
Brickmasons, stonemasons, and tile setters	141,600	141,184	506	93,330	93,024	306
Stonecutters and stone carvers	14,286	14,205	81	9,106	9,065	41
Mechanics and repairmen, and boom fixers	974,352	969,551	4,801	863,732	859,491	4,241
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane	28,384	28,267	117	26,724	26,607	117
Mechanics and repairmen, auto	441,845	440,316	1,529	376,985	375,790	1,189
Mechanics and repairmen, railroad and car shop	43,998	43,998		40,218	40,218	
Mechanics and repairmen, n. e. c.	435,431	432,372	3,059	397,391	394,552	2,839
Loom fixers	24,694	24,598	96	22,414	22,318	96
Molders, metal	87,624	87,179	445	75,904	75,559	345
Painters (construct.), paperhanglers, and glaziers	480,301	475,172	5,129	354,221	350,372	3,840
Painters, constr. and maintenance	442,650	439,348	3,311	322,159	319,948	2,211
Paperhanglers	29,994	28,277	1,717	25,414	23,877	1,537
Glaziers	7,648	7,547	101	6,648	6,547	101
Plasterers and cement finishers	79,560	79,186	374	52,140	51,926	214
Plasterers	52,878	52,652	226	38,958	38,792	166
Cement and concrete finishers	26,682	26,534	148	13,182	13,134	48
Plumbers, and gas and steam fitters	210,815	210,105	710	173,915	173,385	530
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters	66,569	65,470	1,099	61,849	60,830	1,019
Electrotypers and stereotypers	8,251	8,173	78	7,971	7,893	78
Photogravures and lithographers	22,541	22,048	493	20,981	20,548	433
Pressmen and plate printers	35,777	35,249	528	32,897	32,389	508
Rollers and roll hands, metal	30,447	30,299	148	26,547	26,439	108
Roofers and sheet metal workers	124,315	123,775	540	104,135	103,715	420
Roofers and slaters	32,720	32,592	128	24,520	24,432	88
Tinsmiths, coppersmiths, and sheet metal workers	91,595	91,183	412	79,615	79,283	332
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	65,675	65,029	646	60,105	59,609	556
Stationary engineers, cranemen, and hoist men	320,285	319,252	1,033	286,125	285,352	773
Stationary engineers	200,095	199,459	636	184,255	183,739	516
Cranemen, hoistmen, and constr. mach'y operators	120,190	119,793	397	101,870	101,613	257
Structural and ornamental metal workers	88,681	88,369	262	27,951	27,769	182
Tailors and tailoresses	135,952	118,062	17,890	121,492	105,022	16,470
Tailors and tailoresses	118,797	103,050	15,717	107,577	92,880	14,697
Furriers	17,155	14,982	2,173	13,915	12,142	1,773
Other craftsmen and kindred wkr.s	224,681	211,846	12,835	204,521	192,766	11,755
Decorators and window dressers	29,818	23,086	6,732	27,258	21,108	6,152
Engravers, exc. photoengravers	8,571	7,902	669	7,371	7,242	629
Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers	10,877	10,802	75	10,197	10,122	75
Inspectors, scalers, and graders, log and lumber	16,558	16,156	402	14,478	14,116	362

¹ Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

DETAILED OCCUPATION

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NO. 142.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF PERSONS IN THE EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE AND OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX: 1940—Continued

OCCUPATION	EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers—Con.						
Other craftsmen and kindred workers—Con.						
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths	36,832	34,837	1,495	33,252	31,957	1,295
Millers, grain, flour, feed, etc.	15,608	15,527	81	14,748	14,667	81
Opticians and lens grinders and polishers	12,198	11,187	1,011	11,698	10,707	991
Piano and organ tuners	5,219	5,174	45	4,839	4,794	45
Sawyers	46,915	46,604	311	42,135	41,864	271
Upholsterers	42,585	40,571	2,014	38,045	36,191	1,854
Operatives and kindred workers ²	9,478,597	7,125,098	2,351,499	8,252,277	6,205,898	2,046,379
Apprentices	92,360	89,767	2,593	84,080	81,807	2,273
Carpenters' apprentices	7,428	7,365	63	5,528	5,485	43
Electricians' apprentices	3,430	3,406	24	3,070	3,046	24
Machinists' apprentices	14,198	14,125	73	13,578	13,505	73
Plumbers' apprentices	5,311	5,178	133	4,631	4,518	113
Bldg. and hand trade apps., n. e. c.	14,161	14,084	77	12,841	12,764	77
Apprentices, printing trades	10,020	9,780	240	9,360	9,140	220
Apprentices, spec. trades, n. e. c.	26,334	24,725	1,609	24,174	22,745	1,429
Apprentices, trades not specified	11,478	11,104	374	10,898	10,604	294
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, garage, and airport	234,095	230,069	4,026	213,315	209,449	3,866
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	116,732	116,732	—	107,432	107,432	—
Brakemen, railroad	68,392	68,392	—	62,652	62,652	—
Switchmen, railroad	45,340	45,340	—	44,780	44,780	—
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	1,768,041	1,758,012	10,029	1,508,421	1,499,972	8,449
Chauffeurs and drivers, bus, taxi, truck, and tractor ³	1,339,888	1,332,717	7,171	1,121,108	1,115,157	5,951
Deliverymen ³	428,153	425,295	2,858	387,313	384,815	2,498
Conductors, bus and street railway	17,785	17,611	174	16,905	16,751	154
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	165,031	2,784	162,247	135,951	2,324	133,627
Firemen, exc. locomotive and fire dept.	127,455	126,892	563	112,995	112,612	383
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. fam.	233,763	54,096	179,667	216,263	48,296	167,967
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone and power	110,816	109,801	1,015	104,496	103,501	995
Mine operatives and laborers	824,093	821,546	2,547	651,013	649,226	1,787
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	56,368	56,101	267	53,608	53,281	227
Motormen, street, subway, and elevated railway	38,380	38,152	228	36,760	36,572	188
Motormen (vehicle), mine, factory, logging camp, etc.	17,988	17,049	39	16,748	16,709	39
Painters, exc. constr. and maintenance	100,726	93,848	6,878	89,026	82,768	2,553
Power station operators	22,345	21,725	620	21,905	21,285	620
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	46,078	45,861	217	35,358	35,221	137
Welders and flame-cutters	139,281	137,048	2,233	124,741	122,888	2,053
Other spec. operatives and kindred wks.	476,811	438,016	38,795	424,551	390,056	34,495
Asbestos and insulation workers	6,399	6,324	75	5,539	5,464	75
Blasters and powdermen	6,938	6,905	33	4,498	4,485	13
Boatmen, canalmen, and lock keepers	7,395	7,304	91	6,735	6,664	71
Buffers and polishers, metal	45,035	42,909	2,126	39,635	37,609	2,026
Filers, metal	10,952	10,487	465	9,472	9,027	445
Grinders, metal	45,902	45,266	636	42,462	41,846	616
Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen, surveying	10,572	10,493	79	7,572	7,553	19
Dyers	24,898	24,134	764	21,978	21,334	644
Fruit and veg. graders and packers, exc. cannery	25,965	10,993	14,972	22,125	9,333	12,792
Furnace men, smeltermen, and pourers	33,932	33,645	287	30,472	30,225	247
Heaters, metal	11,081	10,925	156	9,221	9,085	136
Meat cutters, exc. slaughter and packing house	156,892	155,788	1,104	141,072	140,088	984
Milliners (not in factory)	12,375	690	11,685	11,155	650	10,505
Motion picture projectionists	23,875	23,619	256	22,355	22,090	256
Oilers, machinery	39,498	39,263	235	35,838	35,643	195
Photographic process workers	15,102	9,271	5,831	14,422	8,951	5,471

² Mine laborers are included in "Mine operatives and laborers," in this group.

³ Drivers for bakeries, laundries, dry cleaners, stores, etc., are included in "Deliverymen."

No. 142.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF PERSONS IN THE EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE AND OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX: 1940—Continued

OCCUPATION	EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Operatives and kindred workers—Con.						
Operatives and kindred wkr., n. e. c. by industry:						
Manufacturing	4,418,973	2,580,914	1,838,059	3,899,633	2,303,054	1,596,579
Food and kindred products	356,688	226,198	130,390	313,068	200,298	112,770
Bakery products	43,507	21,653	21,854	39,887	19,473	20,414
Beverage industries	44,345	37,720	6,625	40,585	34,580	6,005
Canning and preserving fruits, veg., and sea food	48,732	17,433	31,299	35,712	12,953	22,759
Confectionery	49,014	16,924	32,090	41,594	18,904	27,690
Dairy products	36,872	31,133	5,739	33,952	28,613	5,339
Grain-mill products	16,295	13,783	2,512	15,195	12,903	2,292
Meat products	89,736	70,032	19,704	81,496	62,972	18,524
Miscellaneous food industries	28,087	17,520	10,567	24,647	14,900	9,747
Tobacco manufactures	82,563	25,345	57,218	71,883	20,225	51,688
Cotton manufactures	383,250	204,235	179,015	355,850	188,095	167,165
Silk and rayon manufactures	88,463	41,345	47,118	75,983	33,925	42,058
Woolen and worsted manufactures	125,124	65,306	59,818	103,704	52,226	51,538
Knit goods	186,093	63,067	123,026	171,993	56,887	115,106
Other textile-mill products	128,539	76,951	51,588	114,799	68,011	46,788
Dyeing and finishing textiles	26,111	20,146	5,965	23,691	18,206	5,485
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	28,815	16,435	12,380	26,775	15,175	11,600
Hats, except cloth and millinery	16,650	11,966	4,684	14,870	10,446	4,424
Miscellaneous textile goods	20,554	10,281	10,273	18,794	9,461	9,333
Not specified textile mills	36,409	18,123	18,286	30,669	14,723	15,946
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	728,843	153,152	575,691	578,663	130,832	447,831
Apparel and accessories	690,466	145,052	545,414	549,206	123,672	425,534
Misc. fabricated textile prod.	38,377	8,100	30,277	29,457	7,160	22,297
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.	195,978	169,424	28,554	174,498	150,344	24,154
Sawmills and planing mills	62,420	60,962	1,467	56,229	54,922	1,307
Furniture and store fixtures	78,002	67,051	11,011	68,082	59,051	9,931
Miscellaneous wooden goods	55,487	41,411	14,076	49,287	36,371	12,916
Paper, paper prod., and printing	231,238	147,817	83,421	212,998	136,637	76,361
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	91,040	73,797	17,243	86,280	70,117	16,163
Paperboard containers and boxes	40,160	19,535	20,625	36,240	17,055	18,585
Misc. paper and pulp prod.	24,655	10,823	13,832	23,095	9,983	13,112
Printing, publishing, and allied ind.	75,383	43,662	31,721	67,383	38,882	28,501
Chemicals, and petroleum, and coal products	158,980	124,028	34,961	149,449	117,068	32,381
Paints, varnishes, and colors	12,338	10,600	1,738	11,438	9,840	1,598
Rayon and allied products	30,663	20,256	10,407	29,203	19,356	9,847
Miscellaneous chemical industries	82,322	60,108	22,214	76,642	56,288	20,354
Petroleum refining	29,237	28,751	486	28,037	27,571	466
Misc. petroleum and coal prod.	4,420	4,313	116	4,129	4,013	110
Rubber products	86,109	62,418	23,691	78,229	55,758	22,471
Footwear industries, exc. rubber	221,816	123,924	97,891	197,975	108,724	91,251
Leather and leather products, except footwear	80,572	52,807	27,765	70,712	45,947	24,765
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	32,276	28,240	4,036	27,976	24,800	3,616
Leather products, exc. footwear	48,296	24,567	23,720	42,736	21,587	21,149
Stone, clay, and glass products	125,618	99,045	26,573	113,518	88,165	25,353
Cement, and concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	13,867	13,622	245	12,767	12,522	245
Cut-stone and stone products	5,594	5,507	87	4,294	4,227	67
Glass and glass products	57,133	44,234	12,899	51,018	38,854	12,169
Pottery and related products	25,417	16,099	9,318	23,077	14,899	9,078
Structural clay products	12,620	11,120	1,509	11,049	9,560	1,489
Misc. nonmetallic mineral prod.	10,978	8,463	2,515	10,418	8,103	2,315
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries	340,744	205,117	45,627	306,404	263,837	42,507
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	117,950	112,674	5,285	104,719	99,934	4,785
Tin cans and other tinware	13,593	7,121	6,472	12,273	6,321	5,952
Misc. iron and steel industries	197,733	165,804	31,934	179,683	149,524	30,114
Not specified metal industries	11,454	9,518	1,936	9,774	8,058	1,718
Nonferrous metals and their prod.	80,550	58,569	21,981	73,550	52,849	20,701
Nonferrous metal primary prod.	19,011	16,658	2,353	17,951	15,698	2,253
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware	32,766	19,843	12,923	29,666	17,403	12,263
Misc. nonferrous metal prod.	28,773	22,068	6,705	25,933	19,748	6,185

¹Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

DETAILED OCCUPATION

139

No. 142.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF PERSONS IN THE EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE AND OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX: 1940—Continued

OCCUPATION	EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Operatives and kindred workers—Con.						
Operatives and kindred workers, n. e. c., by industry—Con.						
Manufacturing—Con.						
Machinery—	308,441	217,043	91,398	282,701	195,523	84,178
Agric. machinery and tractors—	20,311	10,510	801	19,091	18,310	781
Electrical machinery and equip.—	152,472	82,792	69,680	137,632	74,232	63,600
Office and store machines, equip. and supplies—	22,681	15,880	6,801	21,201	14,940	6,261
Miscellaneous machinery—	112,977	88,801	14,116	104,577	91,041	13,536
Auto. and automo. equip.—	219,020	191,263	27,766	199,169	173,263	25,886
Trans. equip., exc. auto—	64,976	62,922	2,054	60,596	58,682	1,914
Aircraft and parts—	26,390	25,238	1,152	25,570	24,478	1,092
Ship and boat bldg. and repairing—	27,327	27,051	276	25,387	25,111	276
Railroad and misc. trans. equip.—	11,259	10,683	626	9,639	9,093	546
Other manufacturing industries—	225,451	120,938	104,513	193,831	104,138	89,693
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies—	28,587	17,475	11,112	27,367	16,615	10,752
Misc. mfg. industries—	126,221	65,513	60,708	110,001	57,013	52,988
Not spec. mfg. industries—	70,643	37,950	32,698	56,463	30,510	25,953
Nonmanufacturing—	525,844	424,275	101,560	452,684	366,175	86,500
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery—	19,405	15,801	3,604	14,585	12,381	2,204
Construction—	54,994	54,552	342	39,294	39,012	282
Railroads (incl. repair shops)—	67,689	67,096	493	61,629	61,216	413
Street railways and bus lines—	9,375	9,278	97	8,935	8,838	97
Trucking service—	2,166	2,103	63	1,706	1,663	43
Warehousing and storage—	6,042	4,884	1,158	5,082	4,004	1,078
Miscellaneous transportation—	8,348	8,092	256	7,568	7,332	236
Communication—	2,000	1,856	204	2,000	1,796	204
Utilities—	23,437	22,996	441	22,457	22,016	441
Wholesale and retail trade—	152,094	102,604	49,490	135,074	91,304	43,770
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services—	19,099	18,904	195	16,319	16,164	155
Business and misc. repair services—	19,079	16,603	2,476	17,039	14,783	2,256
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing—	74,847	48,985	25,862	65,307	44,185	24,122
Hotels and misc. personal serv.—	7,643	5,917	1,726	6,763	5,137	1,626
Finance, insurance, and real estate—	4,866	4,560	306	4,186	3,920	266
Amusement, recreation, and related services—	7,221	6,634	587	6,081	5,594	487
Professional and related services—	12,317	6,950	5,367	7,677	5,730	1,947
Government—	13,065	10,265	2,800	12,165	9,685	2,480
Industry not reported—	22,197	16,095	6,102	15,817	11,415	4,402
Domestic service workers—	2,349,394	161,411	2,187,983	2,111,314	142,231	1,969,083
Housekeepers, private family—	306,160	3,120	393,031	365,320	2,889	362,431
Laundresses, private family—	198,392	3,009	194,783	180,592	3,409	186,183
Servants, private family—	1,754,842	154,673	1,600,169	1,556,402	135,933	1,420,469
Protective service workers—	714,594	709,873	4,721	681,534	677,213	4,391
Firemen, fire department—	73,822	73,822	—	77,782	77,782	—
Guards and watchmen—	236,299	233,804	2,495	212,259	210,004	2,285
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers—	219,437	217,073	2,364	195,957	193,833	2,124
Watchmen (crossing) and bridge tenders—	16,862	16,731	131	16,302	16,171	131
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals—	176,988	174,762	2,226	171,568	169,502	2,066
Policemen and detectives, govt.—	130,958	129,977	981	127,858	125,977	881
Policemen and detectives, exc. govt.—	20,879	20,147	732	19,279	18,587	692
Marshals and constables—	8,987	8,857	130	8,727	8,617	110
Sheriffs and bailiffs—	16,164	15,781	383	15,704	15,321	383
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards ^b	222,485	222,485	—	219,925	219,925	—
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective—	3,115,740	1,719,702	1,396,038	2,776,800	1,519,482	1,257,318
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists—	440,111	221,979	218,132	416,031	209,439	206,592
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers—	111,609	10,774	100,835	110,849	10,494	100,355
Charwomen, janitors, and porters—	630,724	549,419	81,305	575,624	499,519	76,105
Charwomen and cleaners—	74,670	34,517	40,153	67,710	30,857	36,863
Janitors and sextons—	377,684	388,643	39,041	352,424	315,103	37,321
Porters—	178,370	176,259	2,111	155,490	152,559	1,931
Cooks, except private family—	335,806	203,176	132,630	276,646	160,336	116,310
Elevator operators—	85,266	71,280	13,086	76,806	64,120	12,686
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family—	88,375	19,024	68,451	79,175	16,824	62,351
Practical nurses and midwives—	109,287	4,949	104,338	91,107	3,909	87,198
Servants, except priv. family—	353,213	161,360	191,344	316,153	141,429	174,724

^b Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

No. 142.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF PERSONS IN THE EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE AND OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX: 1940—Continued

OCCUPATION	EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective—Continued.						
Waiters and bartenders	733,250	323,934	409,316	640,490	281,354	359,136
Bartenders	125,342	125,122	3,220	113,702	110,602	3,100
Waiters and waitresses, exc. priv. family	604,908	198,812	406,096	526,788	170,752	356,036
Other service wkr., exc. domestic and protective	223,099	152,398	75,701	193,019	132,058	61,861
Attendants, hospital and other institution	102,189	57,487	44,702	95,549	54,307	41,242
Attendants, profess. and personal serv., n. e. c.	33,005	13,347	19,658	24,465	10,627	13,838
Attendants, recreation and amusement	57,096	50,492	6,604	41,516	39,082	2,464
Bootblacks	15,377	15,005	372	14,237	13,945	292
Ushers, amusement place or assembly	20,432	16,067	4,365	18,152	14,127	4,025
Farm laborers and foremen	3,530,550	3,190,885	830,665	3,090,010	2,770,005	320,005
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	2,337,310	2,223,784	113,526	1,924,890	1,828,164	96,726
Farm foremen	25,275	24,980	295	24,475	24,240	235
Farm laborers (wage wkr.)	2,312,035	2,198,804	113,231	1,900,415	1,803,924	96,491
Farm laborers (unpaid family wkr.)	1,103,240	967,101	226,139	1,165,120	941,841	223,279
Laborers exc. farm and mine	4,612,268	4,490,673	121,595	3,064,128	2,965,898	98,435
Fishermen and oystermen	62,574	62,136	438	55,274	54,876	398
Longshoremen and stevedores	75,105	74,681	422	63,543	63,241	302
Lumbermen, ratsmen, and woodchoppers	164,264	163,697	567	127,884	127,497	387
Other specified laborers	265,594	263,134	2,460	224,134	222,194	1,940
Garage laborers and car washers and greasers	59,444	58,996	448	51,864	51,456	408
Gardeners, except farm, and groundskeepers	174,507	172,655	1,852	147,167	145,755	1,412
Teamsters	31,643	31,483	160	25,103	24,983	120
Laborers, n. e. c., by industry:						
Construction	1,243,534	1,236,688	6,846	437,834	435,808	2,026
Manufacturing	1,542,500	1,459,719	83,781	1,309,900	1,237,239	72,661
Food and kindred products	178,692	162,065	16,627	147,592	132,945	13,647
Bakery products	7,822	6,847	975	6,642	5,767	875
Beverage industries	21,506	20,544	962	19,006	18,184	842
Canning and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	31,938	25,783	6,155	21,938	17,743	4,195
Confectionery	6,848	4,917	1,931	5,868	4,117	1,751
Dairy products	15,507	14,745	762	14,247	13,505	742
Grain-mill products	20,546	20,132	414	18,306	17,912	394
Meat products	46,083	41,759	4,324	39,503	35,599	3,904
Miscellaneous food industries	28,442	27,338	1,104	22,082	21,138	944
Textile, textile prod., and apparel	100,614	85,243	15,371	86,994	72,943	14,051
Cotton manufactures	39,727	35,204	4,523	35,087	30,324	4,263
Silk and rayon mfrs	7,376	6,239	1,137	5,916	4,959	957
Woolen and worsted mfrs	13,727	12,523	1,204	10,927	9,883	1,044
Knit goods	5,427	3,757	1,670	4,927	3,837	1,590
Dyeing and finishing textiles	5,884	5,671	213	5,144	4,931	213
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	6,541	5,814	727	6,121	5,474	647
Hats, except cloth and millinery	681	630	51	501	450	51
Miscellaneous textile goods	5,173	4,576	597	4,653	4,116	537
Not specified textile mills	3,631	3,230	401	2,951	2,610	341
Apparel and accessories	9,507	5,333	4,174	8,207	4,413	3,794
Misc. fabricated textile products	2,940	2,266	674	2,560	1,946	614
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.	291,959	286,922	5,037	257,399	252,922	4,477
Sawmills and planing mills	224,293	222,683	1,610	198,493	197,103	1,390
Furniture and store fixtures	31,041	30,083	958	26,901	26,063	838
Miscellaneous wooden goods	36,625	34,156	2,469	32,005	29,756	2,249
Paper, paper prod., and printing	66,843	61,437	5,406	59,923	55,037	4,886
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	43,893	42,163	1,730	39,813	38,163	1,650
Paperboard containers and boxes	9,658	7,943	1,715	8,418	6,903	1,515
Misc. paper and pulp products	4,167	3,265	902	3,047	2,865	782
Printing, publishing, and allied ind.	9,125	8,066	1,059	8,045	7,106	939
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	121,448	118,182	3,266	108,128	105,122	3,006
Paints, varnishes, and colors	5,666	5,498	168	5,186	5,018	168
Rayon and allied products	5,369	4,942	427	5,089	4,702	387
Misc. chemical industries	75,280	72,823	2,457	66,420	64,123	2,297
Petroleum refining	27,562	27,403	159	25,082	24,963	119
Misc. petroleum and coal prod.	7,571	7,516	55	6,351	6,316	35

DETAILED OCCUPATION

141

NO. 142.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF PERSONS IN THE EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE AND OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX: 1940—Continued

OCCUPATION	EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK)		
	Total	Male	Female			
				Total	Male	Female
Laborers, except farm and mine—Con.						
Laborers, n. e. c., by industry—Con.						
Manufacturing—Continued.						
Leather and leather products	28,222	23,940	4,282	24,142	20,200	3,942
Leather, tanned, curried and finished	13,273	12,861	412	11,333	10,981	352
Footwear industries, exc. rubber	11,619	8,530	3,089	9,919	7,010	2,909
Leather products, exc. footwear	3,330	2,540	781	2,890	2,209	681
Stone, clay, and glass products	106,397	103,271	3,126	91,077	88,131	2,946
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	26,181	26,061	120	22,781	22,661	120
Cut-stone and stone products	3,805	3,784	21	2,965	2,944	21
Glass and glass products	18,965	17,651	1,314	16,445	15,191	1,254
Pottery and related products	7,207	6,443	764	6,547	5,823	724
Structural clay products	41,278	40,751	527	34,298	33,811	487
Misc. nonmetallic mineral prod.	8,961	8,581	380	8,041	7,701	340
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries	323,983	318,465	5,518	265,343	260,725	4,618
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	188,280	186,970	1,301	151,080	150,219	861
Tin cans and other tinware	5,217	4,550	667	4,577	3,970	607
Misc. iron and steel industries	124,589	121,185	3,404	104,729	101,725	3,004
Not specified metal industries	5,897	5,751	146	4,957	4,811	146
Nonferrous metals and their prod.	45,118	43,232	1,886	40,738	39,012	1,726
Nonferrous metal primary prod.	25,992	25,688	304	23,512	23,248	264
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware ⁴	3,010	2,228	788	2,716	1,988	728
Misc. nonferrous metal products	16,110	15,310	794	14,510	12,776	734
Machinery	81,152	75,012	6,140	72,272	66,752	5,520
Agric. machinery and tractors	10,528	10,422	106	9,508	9,402	106
Electrical machinery and equip.	29,787	25,282	4,505	26,447	22,382	4,065
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	1,947	1,670	277	1,727	1,450	277
Miscellaneous machinery	38,800	37,638	1,252	34,590	33,518	1,072
Auto. and auto. equipment	69,541	66,862	2,679	56,741	54,302	2,439
Trans. equip., exc. automobile	33,145	32,832	313	28,845	28,572	273
Aircraft and parts	3,841	3,763	78	3,641	3,563	78
Ship and boat bldg. and repairing	21,175	21,032	143	18,395	18,292	103
Railroad and misc. transp. equip.	8,129	8,037	92	6,809	6,717	92
Other manufacturing industries	96,856	82,256	14,130	70,706	59,576	11,130
Tobacco manufactures	15,322	11,295	4,027	10,942	8,395	2,547
Rubber products	20,139	17,650	2,500	17,339	14,999	2,340
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	3,092	2,524	568	3,012	2,464	548
Misc. manufacturing industries	16,270	13,304	2,966	13,970	11,304	2,666
Not spec. manufacturing industries	41,563	37,404	4,069	25,443	22,414	3,029
Nonmanufacturing	1,257,699	1,230,618	27,081	845,559	824,838	20,721
Railroads (including repair shops)	255,537	253,820	1,717	213,097	211,660	1,437
Transportation, except railroads	102,797	101,883	914	84,277	83,483	794
Street railways and bus lines	10,505	10,334	171	9,405	9,274	131
Trucking service	40,204	39,988	216	32,604	32,408	196
Warehousing and storage	25,656	25,312	344	20,196	19,892	304
Miscellaneous transportation	26,432	26,249	183	22,072	21,909	163
Communication and utilities	96,163	95,874	459	85,623	85,154	469
Communication	3,159	3,089	70	2,779	2,729	50
Utilities	93,004	92,585	419	82,844	82,425	419
Wholesale and retail trade	242,049	233,536	8,513	210,509	202,816	7,693
Personal services	22,806	17,398	5,408	19,926	14,758	5,168
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing	13,007	8,050	4,957	11,487	6,750	4,737
Hotels and mise, personal serv.	9,799	9,348	451	8,439	8,008	431
Other nonmanufacturing ind. and serv.	538,347	528,307	10,040	282,127	226,967	5,160
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	65,899	63,497	2,402	41,779	40,697	1,082
Automobile storage, rental, and repair service	2,862	2,843	19	2,862	2,843	19
Business and misc. repair serv.	6,771	6,512	259	5,731	5,552	179
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7,046	6,897	149	6,146	5,997	149
Amusement, recreation, and related services	16,441	16,212	229	13,741	13,552	189
Professional and related services	19,082	18,052	1,030	15,782	14,892	890
Government	52,695	52,184	511	45,015	44,564	451
Industry not reported	367,551	362,110	5,441	101,571	99,370	2,201
Occupation not reported	1,282,739	841,494	441,245	878,719	244,734	183,985

⁴ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

No. 143.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, BY STATES: 1940

[For definition of "Employed (except on public emergency work)", see note 1, table 131. Classification by occupation refers to job in which engaged during week of Mar. 24-30, 1940. For total males and females by States, see table 146]

DIVISION AND STATE	MALE									
	Professional and semi-professional workers	Farmers and farm managers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Service workers	Farm laborers and foremen	Laborers, except farm and mine	Occupation not reported
U. S.	1,876,887	4,901,715	3,325,787	4,360,648	4,949,132	6,205,898	2,838,926	2,770,005	2,965,693	244,734
New England	133,017	75,215	225,310	813,420	406,125	548,026	184,072	62,833	185,843	17,923
Maine	9,116	22,215	20,943	22,197	30,232	44,983	12,001	12,725	28,268	1,535
N. H.	6,155	8,518	12,578	13,230	20,650	34,433	6,819	6,033	14,304	1,292
Vt.	4,179	15,175	9,008	9,232	13,760	14,417	5,036	13,638	9,931	757
Mass.	73,068	14,746	115,561	175,405	203,070	274,927	89,793	16,430	78,020	9,058
R. I.	10,311	1,946	18,789	25,206	36,096	53,550	16,088	2,437	13,646	1,013
Conn.	29,585	11,616	48,431	68,150	102,317	125,716	34,335	11,570	41,584	4,268
Mid. Atlantic	483,014	246,761	785,854	1,194,488	1,225,401	1,504,678	489,013	174,663	664,906	60,892
N. Y.	268,511	116,501	440,873	660,897	500,280	602,159	383,952	80,324	250,004	31,602
N. J.	82,064	20,310	123,718	194,319	210,945	248,662	88,590	21,558	107,116	10,946
Pa.	130,539	109,950	215,263	333,282	418,176	657,437	147,772	72,781	307,786	18,284
E. N. Central	406,309	807,917	687,955	963,379	1,239,136	1,504,678	489,013	376,563	602,726	51,644
Ohio	106,921	173,056	180,984	245,085	333,023	400,249	103,582	73,329	161,608	13,418
Ind.	46,778	143,073	83,468	104,650	149,089	177,714	47,834	54,376	85,481	7,292
Ill.	132,737	183,905	220,635	347,864	364,442	430,187	166,963	90,387	176,129	14,249
Mich.	76,925	140,984	125,014	177,075	271,992	359,150	81,708	64,406	118,083	11,449
Wis.	41,945	166,019	77,854	87,205	110,690	137,376	33,836	94,080	61,425	6,286
W. N. Central	169,541	989,213	358,638	403,864	390,329	418,018	173,059	415,745	209,124	23,081
Minn.	35,265	179,261	75,069	80,927	84,353	84,693	37,733	93,670	40,942	4,592
Iowa	20,915	204,142	67,868	69,005	74,068	77,738	26,067	96,168	41,719	5,144
Mo.	50,059	210,361	99,284	136,457	122,837	149,952	60,395	84,737	68,747	5,862
N. Dak.	6,425	71,403	15,068	11,972	9,667	8,060	4,851	33,270	4,828	1,197
S. Dak.	7,378	69,089	16,076	12,382	11,501	11,666	5,117	25,855	6,280	1,263
Nebr.	16,738	115,768	35,565	37,742	32,367	30,084	15,744	42,223	17,675	1,723
Kans.	23,701	138,280	49,750	49,170	54,936	55,823	23,152	39,822	23,933	3,290
S. Atlantic	198,439	797,230	358,174	462,264	545,526	805,771	513,794	572,930	493,197	31,435
Del.	5,117	7,448	7,400	0,495	13,180	13,151	5,152	5,871	8,668	658
Md.	30,951	81,058	48,306	75,199	90,645	92,869	40,685	33,840	61,733	4,709
Dist. of Col.	22,875	60	19,046	47,637	28,647	45,872	28,209	189	16,077	1,075
Va.	30,223	124,132	55,379	69,181	93,334	116,151	55,328	86,701	87,478	4,029
W. Va.	19,035	45,534	30,847	38,028	57,367	147,774	15,150	27,035	36,059	3,178
N. C.	26,455	239,080	57,719	65,102	86,024	159,574	44,527	130,180	82,816	6,805
S. C.	14,001	114,871	26,508	30,698	41,808	77,934	23,909	91,875	42,940	2,169
Ga.	25,665	192,320	55,797	67,250	73,181	108,365	54,453	140,098	84,718	4,847
Fla.	24,147	39,732	57,052	60,676	60,942	64,001	46,381	50,151	72,678	3,961
E. S. Central	87,948	881,045	168,241	192,281	239,820	361,980	120,763	395,887	210,418	15,566
Ky.	24,925	202,073	48,101	64,823	70,321	117,521	35,316	99,882	41,384	4,215
Tenn.	27,005	201,013	52,305	62,727	76,901	100,374	37,665	95,652	61,342	4,220
Ala.	20,098	200,798	40,725	47,208	62,493	102,036	30,394	106,191	67,945	4,418
Miss.	15,018	237,161	27,020	25,403	30,105	36,039	17,300	93,642	48,747	2,694
W. S. Central	146,400	830,328	305,015	321,485	383,728	380,125	204,814	468,672	271,344	18,484
Ark.	14,632	185,844	31,539	20,229	32,176	37,182	15,780	93,981	42,665	2,538
La.	22,546	134,996	44,535	55,704	57,133	73,186	37,935	85,425	73,944	2,497
Oklahoma	20,214	153,246	55,242	54,832	56,719	61,955	30,218	57,582	27,178	4,137
Texas	78,073	355,242	173,699	181,700	187,700	207,812	120,931	231,884	127,557	9,292
Mountain	55,398	195,551	107,598	107,704	186,828	162,595	62,187	116,447	68,855	7,189
Mont.	7,548	37,233	15,459	14,406	17,182	23,468	7,856	19,609	9,683	856
Idaho	6,018	37,304	12,841	11,182	13,691	16,792	5,261	18,585	9,527	947
Wyo.	3,325	13,656	7,532	5,503	9,416	10,891	7,308	10,769	9,956	847
Colo.	17,636	44,162	31,214	35,270	35,411	43,369	18,533	25,781	17,401	2,242
N. Mex.	6,324	20,097	10,819	9,368	12,761	16,331	5,386	16,854	8,418	7,801
Ariz.	7,351	13,999	12,455	12,470	15,075	22,451	10,509	14,509	9,868	831
Utah	8,329	20,175	13,292	16,385	17,951	21,220	6,375	7,394	8,117	871
Nev.	2,267	2,949	3,987	3,120	5,341	8,073	3,050	2,946	2,502	316
Pacific	188,273	188,425	328,983	401,973	442,237	428,441	240,899	186,765	250,310	18,590
Wash.	27,382	49,146	55,891	58,921	79,910	74,429	38,922	27,920	62,287	3,517
Oreg.	17,082	42,702	34,679	36,394	45,409	44,279	16,862	23,632	39,810	2,615
Calif.	143,809	90,487	283,413	306,058	316,918	307,733	185,115	135,213	148,213	12,468

No. 143.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, BY STATES: 1940—Continued

DIVISION AND STATE	FEMALE									
	Professional and semi-professional workers	Farmers and farm managers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Service workers	Farm laborers and foremen	Laborers except farm and mine	Occupation not reported
U. S.	1,469,661	151,889	423,520	3,156,982	106,580	2,046,379	3,280,722	320,005	98,435	183,985
New England....										
Maine.....	118,463	9,810	24,595	263,523	11,517	285,412	201,586	1,261	8,376	10,800
N. H.	9,793	688	2,558	15,909	591	21,531	21,618	210	927	986
Vt.	6,327	370	1,694	10,721	440	18,047	13,147	92	481	608
Mass.	4,822	447	1,144	6,970	210	3,943	10,559	101	246	487
R. I.	64,779	697	12,153	149,822	6,383	138,118	102,919	417	3,080	5,741
Conn.	8,582	89	2,022	21,324	1,328	37,473	13,663	40	521	599
Mid Atlantic....										
N. Y.	845,534	7,086	87,104	880,088	83,138	652,678	666,019	5,822	22,606	34,104
N. J.	190,852	8,591	49,123	88,849	18,328	309,724	364,123	2,539	8,491	17,735
Pa.	50,946	920	13,710	139,277	5,525	132,728	92,840	1,052	5,826	6,098
E. N. Central....										
Ohio.....	283,661	15,801	80,931	731,643	26,505	387,843	582,381	18,940	28,607	27,172
Ind.	71,079	3,069	20,301	181,117	7,247	98,466	156,499	1,752	6,208	7,076
Ill.	31,741	2,341	10,674	76,439	2,848	48,964	67,816	1,340	4,167	3,818
Mich.	90,934	2,823	27,065	272,754	9,264	142,271	182,239	2,101	9,738	7,744
Wis.	54,731	3,202	14,290	131,245	5,133	63,507	112,483	1,805	5,823	5,185
W. N. Central....										
Minn.	167,655	17,214	44,611	289,678	7,975	109,970	294,511	11,018	7,026	13,493
Iowa.....	36,853	3,380	8,288	66,246	1,758	19,115	66,017	3,361	1,123	2,853
Mo.	33,180	2,057	7,481	61,053	1,223	14,420	63,302	1,840	1,839	3,105
N. Dak.	38,875	4,251	13,690	92,767	3,247	59,058	88,438	2,458	2,320	3,319
S. Dak.	8,058	1,273	1,672	8,050	140	1,180	11,896	688	65	633
Nebr.	9,075	1,166	2,178	9,525	209	1,657	11,463	807	214	722
Kans.	18,443	1,518	4,480	27,377	587	5,357	27,391	873	721	1,051
S. Atlantic....										
Del.	175,778	32,665	46,512	324,738	9,263	321,356	568,680	123,636	15,645	17,806
Md.	3,084	191	958	7,613	243	4,549	8,709	226	447	412
Dist. of Col.	20,313	808	5,587	51,152	2,260	36,373	57,969	1,333	2,130	2,996
Va.	12,025	4	3,190	56,355	631	6,738	39,345	2	312	711
W. Va.	25,077	4,454	6,359	46,302	1,364	40,892	75,896	4,737	2,799	2,162
N. C.	16,401	1,573	3,961	24,000	593	13,153	31,991	765	828	1,424
S. C.	32,285	8,122	6,041	40,269	1,330	98,841	90,700	25,729	3,357	3,720
Ga.	17,437	8,564	3,137	18,150	453	40,633	59,175	44,186	1,138	1,418
Fla.	27,436	6,988	7,508	42,976	1,440	57,468	118,537	32,793	2,681	2,881
E. S. Central....										
Ky.	81,225	87,243	22,155	124,894	4,244	107,001	284,772	92,668	5,693	8,286
Tenn.	20,168	3,769	6,733	36,755	1,673	23,130	51,036	2,167	1,404	2,157
Ala.	24,897	5,063	6,448	42,125	1,583	43,784	77,642	8,182	2,097	2,190
Miss.	21,877	11,066	5,181	28,725	694	26,906	79,585	33,829	1,381	2,388
W. S. Central....										
Ark.	14,783	17,345	3,843	17,280	394	13,181	56,509	48,490	811	1,531
La.										
Okla.	22,432	3,147	8,050	37,069	714	7,495	44,614	2,275	533	2,233
Tex.	61,598	10,824	22,682	111,300	2,588	33,319	182,549	26,027	2,191	4,772
Mountain....										
Mont.	47,381	4,880	17,182	72,714	1,579	20,475	75,308	3,021	890	3,468
Idaho....	7,075	983	2,519	9,222	143	1,503	9,990	317	66	446
Wyo.	5,148	654	1,837	7,530	123	1,679	7,939	341	164	443
Colo.	3,122	307	1,148	3,774	56	656	4,481	142	19	151
N. Mex.	14,663	987	5,480	25,310	624	5,562	23,804	776	380	1,124
Ariz.	5,173	726	1,878	6,075	208	3,724	9,086	483	55	361
Utah....	5,629	890	2,106	7,927	136	4,107	10,763	805	68	416
Nev.	5,440	221	1,587	10,883	251	2,844	6,888	141	128	394
Pacific....										
Wash.	1,231	112	627	1,993	32	400	2,357	16	10	133
Oreg.	131,927	8,774	59,121	288,697	7,935	85,767	233,779	10,010	4,654	9,191
Calif.	20,175	2,147	9,141	43,364	1,050	11,841	37,540	1,515	909	1,665

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Sixteenth Census Reports, Population Vol. II.

NO. 144.—PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT NEW WORKERS) IN 1940 AND GAINFUL WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN 1930, IN 1920, AND IN 1910, BY SOCIAL-ECONOMIC GROUPS, BY SEX

SEX AND GROUP	NUMBER			PERCENT DISTRIBUTION				
	Labor force (except new workers) 1940 ¹	Gainful workers			1940	1930	1920	1910
		1930	1920	1910				
Total.....	52,020,023	48,594,592	41,236,185	37,271,360	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional persons.....	3,881,993	2,945,605	2,049,919	1,632,185	6.5	6.1	5.0	4.4
Proprietors, managers, and officials.....	9,233,643	9,665,489	9,180,483	8,579,458	17.8	19.9	22.3	23.0
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	5,274,706	6,012,012	6,387,358	6,132,368	10.1	12.4	15.5	16.5
Wholesale and retail dealers.....	2,037,900	1,786,906	1,401,751	1,248,801	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.3
Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	1,921,037	1,866,481	1,391,874	1,201,280	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.2
Clerks and kindred workers.....	8,023,939	7,936,285	5,682,255	3,804,474	17.2	16.3	13.8	10.2
Skilled workers and foremen.....	6,104,085	6,282,665	5,570,533	4,363,984	11.7	12.9	13.5	11.7
Semiskilled workers.....	10,918,812	7,972,711	6,631,733	5,489,315	21.0	16.4	16.1	14.7
Semiskilled workers in manufacturing.....	(2)	4,555,905	4,352,329	3,655,808	(2)	9.4	10.6	9.8
Other semiskilled workers.....	(2)	3,416,806	2,770,404	1,835,507	(2)	7.0	5.5	4.9
Unskilled workers.....	13,457,151	13,791,837	12,121,367	13,401,944	25.9	28.4	29.4	36.0
Farm laborers.....	3,708,191	4,187,201	3,857,383	5,407,102	7.1	8.6	9.4	14.5
Laborers, except farm.....	5,560,493	6,272,700	6,018,944	5,461,957	10.7	12.9	14.6	14.7
Factory and bldg. const. laborers.....	(2)	3,371,492	3,181,734	2,647,096	(2)	6.9	7.6	7.1
Other laborers.....	(2)	2,901,208	2,887,210	2,814,861	(2)	6.0	7.0	7.6
Servant classes.....	4,182,467	3,331,986	2,244,590	2,532,885	8.0	6.9	5.4	6.8
Male.....	39,445,945	37,915,544	32,806,478	29,482,534	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional persons.....	1,846,541	1,497,830	1,061,664	913,637	4.7	4.0	3.2	3.1
Proprietors, managers, and officials.....	8,701,805	9,158,849	8,757,526	8,183,312	22.1	24.2	26.7	27.8
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	5,120,943	5,749,367	6,121,781	5,850,228	13.0	15.2	18.7	19.9
Wholesale and retail dealers.....	1,858,017	1,675,146	1,321,980	1,177,808	4.7	4.4	4.0	4.0
Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	1,722,845	1,735,336	1,313,756	1,146,276	4.4	4.6	4.0	3.9
Clerks and kindred workers.....	5,268,665	4,864,778	3,490,282	2,723,293	13.4	12.8	10.6	9.2
Skilled workers and foremen.....	6,001,173	6,201,520	5,468,979	4,267,251	15.2	16.4	16.7	14.5
Semiskilled workers.....	7,336,107	5,444,413	4,371,477	3,314,058	18.6	14.4	13.3	11.2
Semiskilled workers in manufacturing.....	(2)	2,879,861	2,686,138	2,021,605	(2)	7.6	8.2	6.9
Other semiskilled workers.....	(2)	2,564,552	1,885,339	1,292,453	(2)	6.8	5.1	4.4
Unskilled workers.....	10,291,654	10,747,154	9,656,104	10,080,983	26.1	28.3	29.4	34.2
Farm laborers.....	3,362,430	3,606,736	4,122,121	4,122,237	8.5	9.5	9.8	14.0
Laborers, except farm.....	5,436,743	6,116,299	5,819,073	5,366,464	13.8	16.1	17.7	18.2
Factory and bldg. const. laborers.....	(2)	3,246,312	2,963,036	2,559,451	(2)	8.6	9.0	8.7
Other laborers.....	(2)	2,869,987	2,856,037	2,797,013	(2)	7.6	8.7	9.5
Servant classes.....	1,492,481	1,024,119	674,910	502,282	3.8	2.7	2.1	2.0
Female.....	12,574,078	10,670,048	8,429,707	7,788,826	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional persons.....	1,535,452	1,447,775	988,255	718,548	12.2	13.6	11.7	9.2
Proprietors, managers, and officials.....	531,838	505,640	422,957	396,146	4.2	4.7	5.0	5.1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	153,763	262,645	265,577	273,140	1.2	2.5	3.2	3.5
Wholesale and retail dealers.....	179,883	111,850	79,762	67,903	1.4	1.0	.9	.9
Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	198,192	131,145	77,618	55,013	1.6	1.2	.9	.7
Clerks and kindred workers.....	3,655,274	3,071,507	2,191,422	1,081,181	20.1	28.8	26.0	13.9
Skilled workers and foremen.....	103,812	81,145	101,554	96,733	.8	.8	1.2	1.2
Semiskilled workers.....	3,582,205	2,528,298	2,260,250	2,175,257	28.5	23.7	26.8	27.9
Semiskilled workers in manufacturing.....	(2)	1,676,044	1,666,191	1,632,203	(2)	15.7	19.8	21.0
Other semiskilled workers.....	(2)	852,254	594,065	543,054	(2)	8.0	7.0	7.0
Unskilled workers.....	8,165,497	8,044,633	8,465,263	3,220,961	25.2	28.5	29.2	42.6
Farm laborers.....	345,761	580,465	695,712	1,274,865	2.7	5.4	8.3	16.4
Laborers, except farm.....	120,750	156,401	199,871	105,493	1.0	1.5	2.4	1.4
Factory and bldg. const. laborers.....	(2)	125,180	168,698	87,645	(2)	1.2	2.0	1.1
Other laborers.....	(2)	31,221	31,173	17,848	(2)	.3	.4	.2
Servant classes.....	2,680,986	2,307,817	1,569,680	1,940,603	21.4	21.6	18.6	24.9

¹ Comprises a summation of the complete count of present occupations for employed persons (except on emergency work) and of the tabulations from Sample B (see p. 1) of usual occupations for persons on emergency work and for experienced workers seeking work. For definitions of these labor force groups, see footnotes on table 181. Figures include the distribution of 402,270 workers deducted from the semi-skilled group; for detailed explanation, see source.

² Comparable figures not available.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Comparative Occupation Statistics for the United States, 1870 to 1940.

DETAILED INDUSTRY

145

NO. 145.—DETAILED INDUSTRY OF PERSONS IN THE EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE, AND OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX: 1940

[Persons in the experienced labor force comprise employed persons (except on public emergency work), persons on public emergency work, and workers seeking work who had formerly worked full time for 1 month or more, see footnotes on table 131. Industry figures shown below for employed (except on public emergency work) refer to the industry in which engaged during census week, and are based on complete census returns. Industry figures for remaining experienced labor force groups, not shown separately in this table, refer to the industry in which the person was engaged when employed at his usual occupation and at which occupation he was still physically able to work, and are based on Sample B, see p. 1. Figures for "Experienced labor force," therefore, represent a summation of figures for current industry and usual industry which in turn are based on complete census returns and Sample B, respectively]

INDUSTRY	EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries	52,020,023	39,445,945	12,574,078	45,168,083	34,027,903	11,138,178
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	8,141,112	8,628,103	513,009	8,475,432	7,988,343	487,089
Agriculture	9,003,702	8,493,009	510,933	8,372,222	7,886,849	485,373
Forestry, exc. logging, and fishery	137,410	135,094	2,316	103,210	101,494	1,716
Forestry, except logging	68,777	67,402	1,375	43,077	42,122	955
Fishery	68,633	67,692	941	60,133	59,372	761
Mining	1,109,860	1,097,501	12,359	913,000	902,061	10,939
Coal mining	652,265	648,469	3,796	527,025	523,869	3,156
Crude petroleum and nat. gas production	207,699	202,282	5,417	183,619	178,522	5,097
Metal mining	137,937	136,605	1,332	117,237	116,125	1,112
Other mines and quarries	111,959	110,145	1,814	85,119	83,545	1,574
Sand and gravel production	28,454	27,934	520	20,634	20,154	480
Stone quarrying	59,781	59,123	658	40,341	39,883	458
Misc. nonmetallic mining	22,326	21,995	331	19,926	19,595	331
Not specified mining	6,398	6,093	305	4,218	3,913	305
Construction	8,508,484	8,462,712	45,722	2,056,274	2,022,032	34,242
Manufacturing	11,756,382	9,140,390	2,615,993	10,572,842	8,250,590	2,322,252
Food and kindred products	1,212,428	989,154	223,274	1,003,623	894,534	199,094
Bakery products	264,689	233,128	41,561	241,709	202,588	39,121
Beverage industries	174,108	157,668	17,040	162,328	146,248	16,080
Meat products	229,265	195,524	33,741	210,125	178,384	31,741
Other food industries	544,366	413,434	130,932	479,466	367,314	112,152
Canning and preservg. fruits, veg., and sea food	117,737	74,045	43,692	91,117	58,485	32,632
Confectionery	88,656	42,712	40,944	73,376	37,412	35,964
Dairy products	123,093	105,838	17,255	115,753	99,438	16,315
Grain-mill products	95,807	87,009	8,858	89,987	81,549	8,438
Misc. food industries	124,013	103,830	20,183	109,233	90,430	18,803
Tobacco manufactures	124,645	58,916	65,729	107,965	49,476	58,489
Textile-mill products	1,293,104	773,813	519,291	1,170,024	692,353	477,671
Cotton manufactures	*523,439	327,263	*196,171	*455,519	301,948	*183,571
Silk and rayon mfrs.	*124,791	73,763	*52,028	*107,711	61,303	*46,408
Woolen and worsted mfrs.	176,708	110,272	66,436	148,868	91,192	57,676
Knit goods	231,853	96,050	135,803	214,933	87,670	127,263
Other textile-mill products	236,313	167,460	68,853	212,963	150,240	62,753
Dyeing and finishing textiles	55,473	40,499	8,974	50,333	41,999	8,334
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	51,073	35,397	15,676	48,013	33,237	14,776
Hats, except cloth and millinery	20,436	14,902	5,534	18,356	13,162	5,194
Misc. textile goods	38,858	25,494	13,364	35,838	23,594	12,244
Not specified textile mills	70,473	45,168	25,305	60,453	38,248	22,205
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	958,784	305,204	653,580	780,664	265,324	515,340
Apparel and accessories	902,892	284,205	618,687	734,812	246,005	488,807
Misc. fabricated textile prod.	55,892	20,999	34,893	45,852	19,319	26,533
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.	1,069,617	1,012,881	56,736	938,577	886,361	52,216
Logging	181,575	179,973	1,602	141,495	140,233	1,262
Sawmills and planing mills	483,879	474,612	9,267	435,559	427,072	8,487
Furniture and store fixtures	253,795	230,791	23,004	225,675	204,411	21,264
Misc. wooden goods	150,368	127,505	22,863	135,848	114,645	21,203
Paper and allied products	350,481	273,539	76,942	328,241	256,519	71,722
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	219,972	191,012	28,960	207,892	180,392	27,500
Paperboard containers and boxes	76,088	48,970	27,118	69,348	44,850	24,498
Misc. paper and pulp products	54,421	33,557	20,864	51,001	31,277	19,724
Printing, publishing, and allied ind.	683,237	543,383	139,854	630,677	501,583	129,094
Chemicals and allied products	466,685	384,741	81,944	439,845	362,241	77,604
Rayon and allied products	53,054	37,744	13,310	50,914	38,224	12,690
Other chemical and allied products	413,631	344,997	68,634	388,931	324,017	64,914
Paints, varnishes, and colors	47,378	41,018	6,360	44,798	35,798	6,000
Miscellaneous chemical industries	366,253	303,979	62,274	344,133	285,219	58,914
Petroleum and coal products	212,020	197,261	14,759	201,180	186,821	14,359
Petroleum refining	186,419	172,814	13,605	178,019	164,794	13,225
Misc. petroleum and coal prod.	25,601	24,447	1,154	23,161	22,027	1,134

*Because of a tabulating error discovered too late for correction, the figures for "Cotton manufactures" include about 2,200 employed females who should have been tabulated as in "silk and rayon manufactures."

No. 145.—DETAILED INDUSTRY OF PERSONS IN THE EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE, AND OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX: 1940—Continued

INDUSTRY	EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Continued.						
Rubber products.....	173,481	134,819	38,662	150,021	122,210	30,802
Leather and leather products.....	407,183	257,049	150,134	364,443	225,520	138,914
Footwear industries exc. rubber.....	278,448	163,352	115,096	249,928	142,492	107,436
Leather and leather prod. exc. footwear.....	128,735	93,697	35,038	114,515	83,037	31,478
Leather: Tanned, curried, and finished.....	59,366	53,156	6,210	52,226	46,506	5,630
Leather prod. exc. footwear.....	69,369	40,541	28,828	62,289	36,441	25,848
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	372,905	327,941	44,964	330,745	293,521	43,224
Glass and glass products.....	113,997	93,797	20,200	103,617	84,337	19,280
Structural clay products.....	77,358	73,553	3,805	67,198	63,473	3,725
Other stone and clay products.....	181,590	160,591	20,959	165,930	145,711	20,219
Cement and concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod.....	73,815	71,209	2,516	67,855	65,399	2,456
Cut-stone and stone products.....	29,412	28,134	1,278	24,252	23,054	1,198
Pottery and related products.....	41,544	29,033	11,911	38,684	27,413	11,571
Misc. nonmetallic mineral prod.....	36,779	31,525	5,254	34,839	29,845	4,994
Iron and steel and their products.....	1,411,715	1,312,483	99,232	1,263,215	1,160,623	93,592
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	618,699	598,897	19,802	543,319	524,917	18,402
Other iron and steel products.....	703,016	713,586	79,430	710,896	644,706	75,190
Tin cans and other tinware.....	37,471	28,237	9,234	34,791	26,237	8,564
Misc. iron and steel industries.....	755,645	685,349	70,196	685,105	618,469	66,636
Nonferrous metals and their prod.....	303,074	260,770	42,304	270,454	239,370	40,084
Nonferrous metal primary prod.....	96,114	89,776	6,338	90,254	84,176	6,078
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware ¹	79,966	53,266	21,700	73,166	52,566	20,600
Misc. nonferrous metal prod.....	126,994	112,728	14,266	116,034	102,628	13,406
Machinery.....	1,148,010	974,279	173,731	1,072,250	909,039	163,211
Electrical mach. and equip.....	403,104	293,923	109,181	374,684	273,483	101,201
Machinery, except electrical.....	744,006	680,356	64,550	697,566	635,556	62,010
Agr. machinery and tractors.....	91,397	86,391	5,006	86,797	81,911	4,886
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies.....	64,377	51,327	13,550	61,797	49,047	12,760
Miscellaneous machinery.....	588,632	542,638	45,994	545,972	504,598	44,374
Transportation equipment.....	932,403	898,556	63,847	880,803	820,876	59,927
Aircraft and parts.....	110,831	106,106	4,725	107,131	102,526	4,605
Automobiles and automobile equip.....	634,711	581,310	53,401	574,931	525,010	49,921
Ship and boat bldg. and repairing.....	165,524	162,265	3,259	153,364	150,265	3,099
Railroad and misc. trans. equip.....	51,337	48,875	2,462	45,377	43,075	2,302
Other manufacturing industries.....	606,610	435,601	171,009	526,110	375,201	150,909
Not specified metal industries.....	45,267	40,709	4,558	39,847	36,609	4,238
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies.....	82,861	60,340	22,521	70,841	57,980	21,861
Misc. manufacturing industries.....	249,691	163,106	86,585	222,851	145,806	77,045
Not specified industries.....	228,791	171,446	57,345	183,571	135,806	47,765
Transport., commun., and other public utilities.....	3,410,553	3,052,487	359,086	3,113,353	2,768,267	845,088
Transportation.....	2,420,451	2,346,995	82,456	2,177,671	2,100,015	77,666
Air transportation.....	24,855	22,468	2,397	23,175	20,878	2,297
Railroads and railway express.....	1,237,839	1,200,361	37,478	1,135,019	1,099,361	35,658
Railroads (incl. repair shops).....	1,201,770	1,166,098	35,678	1,100,496	1,066,558	33,938
Railway express service.....	36,063	34,263	1,800	34,523	32,803	1,720
Street railways and bus lines.....	212,150	203,443	8,707	202,670	194,363	8,307
Trucking service and warehousing.....	577,356	567,243	20,113	488,816	470,023	18,793
Trucking service.....	506,503	492,250	14,253	427,623	414,250	13,373
Warehousing and storage.....	70,853	64,993	5,860	61,193	55,773	5,420
Water transportation.....	216,328	210,158	6,170	181,468	175,998	5,470
Other transportation.....	100,923	153,332	7,591	146,523	139,392	7,181
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines.....	19,336	18,991	345	17,536	17,191	345
Taxicab service.....	91,673	89,708	1,965	83,993	82,128	1,865
Services incidental to trans.....	31,727	28,785	2,942	29,047	26,285	2,762
Not specified transportation.....	18,187	15,848	2,339	15,947	13,783	2,159
Communication.....	410,480	193,023	217,457	393,300	182,763	210,537
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	383,815	171,750	212,065	368,715	163,270	205,445
Telephone (wire and radio).....	325,540	129,601	195,939	315,380	125,461	189,919
Telegraph (wire and radio).....	58,275	42,149	16,126	53,335	37,809	15,526
Radio broadcasting and television.....	26,665	21,273	5,302	24,585	19,493	5,062
Utilities.....	570,622	512,469	58,153	542,382	485,489	56,889
Electric light and power.....	350,832	306,448	44,384	335,892	292,508	43,384
Gas works and steam plants.....	90,564	81,286	9,268	86,294	77,166	9,128
Water and sanitary services.....	129,236	124,735	4,501	120,196	115,815	4,381

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

DETAILED INDUSTRY

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NO. 145.—DETAILED INDUSTRY OF PERSONS IN THE EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE, AND OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) BY SEX: 1940—Continued

INDUSTRY	EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Wholesale and retail trade	8,201,728	5,976,588	2,225,140	7,538,768	5,609,228	2,029,540
Wholesale trade	1,294,001	1,099,434	194,567	1,206,761	1,024,914	181,847
Retail trade	6,907,727	4,877,154	2,030,573	6,332,007	4,484,314	1,847,693
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	1,601,783	1,306,908	294,875	1,489,303	1,206,548	282,755
Food stores, exc. dairy products	1,432,554	1,184,737	277,817	1,331,294	1,065,077	266,217
Dairy prod. stores and milk retail	169,229	152,171	17,058	158,009	141,471	16,538
General mdse. and variety stores	890,400	347,673	542,727	802,640	318,173	484,467
General merchandise stores	797,651	323,088	474,613	716,791	294,578	422,213
Limited price variety stores	92,749	24,635	68,114	85,849	23,595	62,254
Apparel and accessories stores	555,373	294,940	240,435	489,273	268,380	220,893
Apparel and access. exc. shoes	460,161	232,819	227,342	420,861	212,279	208,582
Shoe stores	75,212	62,121	13,091	68,412	56,101	12,311
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	287,586	239,962	47,624	267,486	222,242	45,244
Furniture and house furnishings	187,426	153,283	34,143	175,046	142,483	32,503
Household appliance and radio	100,160	86,679	13,481	92,440	79,759	12,681
Motor vehicles and access. retailing	350,107	318,519	31,588	331,207	301,059	30,148
Filling stations	438,404	419,420	13,984	408,104	394,440	13,664
Drug stores	241,277	188,998	57,279	224,697	170,798	53,899
Eating and drinking places	1,263,682	720,422	543,260	1,116,202	637,562	478,640
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail	384,817	344,619	40,198	361,917	323,119	38,798
Hdwe. and farm impl. stores	149,370	132,206	17,164	143,710	127,046	16,664
Lumber and bldg. material retail	235,447	212,413	23,034	218,207	196,073	22,134
Other retail stores	919,298	700,693	218,605	841,178	641,993	198,185
Liquor stores	43,477	38,862	4,615	41,637	37,122	4,515
Retail florists	41,571	29,329	12,242	39,151	27,349	11,802
Jewelry stores	63,004	48,418	14,586	60,084	46,258	13,826
Fuel and ice retailing	200,722	178,073	13,649	179,922	166,793	13,129
Miscellaneous retail stores	344,328	259,161	85,167	324,628	243,721	80,807
Not specified retail trade	226,196	137,850	88,346	195,756	120,750	75,006
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,548,557	1,076,337	472,220	1,487,597	1,013,297	454,300
Banking and other finance	499,040	347,924	151,116	475,660	329,664	145,996
Insurance and real estate	1,049,517	728,413	321,104	991,937	683,633	308,304
Insurance	545,964	352,987	192,977	524,724	338,587	180,137
Real estate	503,553	375,426	128,127	487,213	345,046	122,167
Business and repair services	883,814	800,417	88,197	884,254	787,377	76,877
Auto. storage, rental, and repair serv.	555,352	541,305	14,047	479,502	466,305	13,287
Business and repair serv., exc. auto	428,262	359,112	69,150	384,662	321,072	65,590
Advertising	79,035	58,419	20,616	71,515	52,439	19,076
Bus. services, exc. advertising	161,452	119,267	42,155	146,712	108,007	35,705
Misc. repair serv. and hand trades	187,775	181,426	6,349	166,435	160,626	5,809
Personal services	4,439,257	1,288,375	3,180,882	4,009,317	1,133,555	2,875,762
Domestic service	2,606,519	309,703	2,296,816	2,326,879	266,943	2,059,936
Hotels and lodging places	607,575	303,755	303,820	552,655	266,755	285,900
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing	475,303	244,073	231,230	442,803	225,933	216,870
Misc. personal services	749,860	400,844	349,016	686,980	373,924	313,056
Amusement, recreation, and related services	481,482	384,343	97,139	395,342	316,063	79,279
Theaters and motion pictures	195,409	143,724	51,685	168,129	123,304	44,825
Misc. amusement and recreation	286,073	240,619	45,464	227,213	182,759	34,454
Professional and related services	3,519,281	1,655,953	1,963,328	3,317,681	1,472,453	1,845,128
Educational services	1,684,548	583,177	1,096,371	1,564,988	544,097	1,020,891
Medical and other health services	1,058,906	436,871	622,124	1,018,815	425,571	593,244
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services	378,852	273,320	105,532	343,712	252,960	95,752
Charitable, religious, and membership organizations	396,886	257,585	139,301	385,066	249,825	135,241
Government	1,867,507	1,494,529	372,978	1,753,487	1,414,069	339,418
Postal service	311,684	277,697	33,987	306,084	272,817	33,267
National defense	310,273	302,016	8,257	305,113	297,136	7,977
Government, n. e. c.	1,245,550	914,816	330,734	1,142,290	844,116	298,174
Federal government, n. e. c.	337,174	224,785	112,389	204,114	195,565	98,549
State and local government, n. e. c.	908,376	690,031	218,345	848,176	648,551	199,625
Industry not reported	2,052,256	1,418,210	634,046	688,838	450,570	238,266

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Sixteenth Census releases, Series P-14, No. 13

No. 146.—MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, BY STATES: 1940

[For definition of "Employed (except on public emergency work)," see note 1, table 131. Classification by industry refers to job in which engaged during week of Mar. 24-30, 1940]

DIVISION AND STATE	MALE						Whole- sale and retail trade
	All indus- ties	Agricul- ture, forestry, and fishery	Mining	Con- struction	Manu- facturing	Trans- portation, com- munication, and other public utilities	
United States.....	34,027,905	7,988,343	902,061	2,022,032	8,250,580	2,768,267	5,509,228
New England.....							
Maine.....	2,131,784	156,358	4,605	138,883	833,838	153,089	382,588
2,204,215	38,756	555	11,906	68,160	15,062	31,473	
New Hampshire.....	124,072	16,559	308	8,895	49,914	7,602	18,639
Vermont.....	96,163	30,283	1,435	5,535	22,707	6,821	12,264
Massachusetts.....	1,050,678	40,163	1,449	67,043	400,369	84,611	209,298
Rhode Island.....	179,082	5,461	177	12,838	78,960	10,844	33,131
Connecticut.....	477,574	26,146	581	32,666	213,768	28,149	77,783
Middle Atlantic.....	7,558,570	442,137	235,385	453,940	2,110,034	700,217	1,320,225
New York.....	3,521,163	206,364	8,614	236,763	968,453	363,843	730,205
New Jersey.....	1,120,137	47,488	3,461	76,994	413,381	111,847	202,725
Pennsylvania.....	2,418,270	188,295	223,310	140,183	828,200	225,027	378,205
East North Central.....	7,078,388	1,207,987	112,270	373,856	2,412,359	593,701	1,142,140
Ohio.....	1,792,154	252,735	32,102	90,325	652,102	156,869	287,597
Indiana.....	901,555	201,228	18,315	49,357	284,027	72,676	134,705
Illinois.....	2,127,498	279,669	48,715	114,598	637,213	223,327	380,814
Michigan.....	1,427,450	210,543	15,679	71,809	613,849	87,731	207,873
Wisconsin.....	829,672	263,712	2,459	38,767	225,168	53,098	122,151
West North Central.....	3,550,388	1,419,018	45,919	170,516	438,388	287,881	575,023
Minnesota.....	722,505	275,987	7,840	36,828	98,017	58,038	122,114
Iowa.....	602,431	303,619	6,313	35,592	82,197	50,522	107,078
Missouri.....	988,641	208,820	12,326	55,649	179,997	87,961	172,295
North Dakota.....	166,741	105,027	972	4,040	4,272	9,129	21,119
South Dakota.....	167,497	96,382	2,840	6,125	7,965	7,775	21,940
Nebraska.....	345,629	159,532	593	16,749	25,024	20,721	55,158
Kansas.....	460,044	179,649	15,035	24,533	44,766	44,515	75,319
South Atlantic.....	4,578,782	1,426,249	151,820	286,251	958,159	316,154	610,421
Delaware.....	76,200	13,784	99	6,847	22,801	7,380	10,614
Maryland.....	509,990	70,471	3,994	38,723	141,781	52,544	82,339
District of Columbia.....	189,587	558	123	19,379	19,210	17,798	36,776
Virginia.....	722,026	219,856	24,055	47,944	145,772	58,873	86,668
West Virginia.....	424,405	77,211	112,773	20,455	77,479	36,342	45,975
North Carolina.....	898,296	374,670	2,871	46,469	226,490	37,478	100,089
South Carolina.....	466,773	208,957	1,315	22,142	110,706	17,609	49,045
Georgia.....	806,694	348,520	4,031	41,127	148,407	46,533	98,110
Florida.....	484,811	112,213	2,568	43,165	66,513	41,597	100,805
East South Central.....	2,682,419	1,270,889	106,464	199,917	899,878	150,738	286,288
Kentucky.....	608,571	303,512	60,230	35,140	77,144	49,029	78,584
Tennessee.....	728,203	209,545	14,326	42,312	128,981	46,641	94,566
Alabama.....	682,366	311,540	30,024	28,478	129,767	35,240	68,041
Mississippi.....	553,279	356,239	1,875	23,987	64,984	19,828	45,107
West South Central.....	3,279,385	1,329,991	112,944	187,488	871,096	224,338	504,166
Arkansas.....	455,846	283,740	5,848	17,069	53,339	22,899	49,108
Louisiana.....	587,901	232,061	14,474	34,512	87,388	46,259	83,323
Oklahoma.....	550,123	212,690	32,954	26,517	45,854	28,575	84,671
Texas.....	1,675,495	601,500	59,668	109,390	184,515	126,305	287,164
Mountain.....	1,014,363	322,444	79,747	65,668	90,880	95,386	162,348
Montana.....	153,300	58,198	13,407	8,750	12,934	13,711	21,623
Idaho.....	132,748	57,781	6,673	7,133	11,688	9,364	19,319
Wyoming.....	72,703	25,007	6,225	4,121	4,322	8,503	9,154
Colorado.....	271,025	72,097	15,748	17,628	30,812	25,864	48,440
New Mexico.....	112,500	43,901	8,763	8,305	5,923	8,633	16,680
Arizona.....	117,427	30,824	12,701	8,714	9,534	10,493	20,718
Utah.....	120,109	28,451	10,018	7,975	13,913	13,911	21,296
Nevada.....	34,551	6,185	6,212	3,033	1,754	4,907	5,118
Pacific.....	2,672,896	413,422	52,998	206,513	544,010	246,988	526,018
Washington.....	478,325	84,434	5,352	37,005	120,019	46,023	81,206
Oregon.....	308,554	70,411	2,902	20,445	74,184	27,687	51,108
California.....	1,891,017	258,577	44,744	149,063	349,807	173,278	393,705

NO. 146.—MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, BY STATES: 1940—Continued

DIVISION AND STATE	MALE—continued						
	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Business and repair services	Personal services	Amuse- ment, rec- reation, and related services	Profes- sional and related services	Govern- ment	Industry not re- ported
United States.....	1,013,297	787,377	1,133,555	318,083	1,472,453	1,414,068	450,570
New England.....							
Maine.....	70,430	51,745	82,187	17,748	108,121	98,949	33,283
New Hampshire.....	3,586	5,179	6,504	1,457	8,253	9,295	4,029
Vermont.....	2,314	3,170	4,469	853	5,562	4,440	2,347
Massachusetts.....	1,657	2,424	2,629	519	3,748	4,318	1,763
Rhode Island.....	39,847	26,533	42,603	9,898	50,702	53,413	15,759
Connecticut.....	4,700	8,059	7,098	1,520	8,062	10,217	2,030
Middle Atlantic.....	18,236	10,480	18,839	3,501	22,794	17,286	7,365
New York.....	341,475	183,586	280,988	74,541	374,017	309,195	123,832
New Jersey.....	216,106	101,091	172,664	47,221	212,765	182,687	65,807
Pennsylvania.....	58,442	28,654	43,953	9,678	54,253	46,224	23,037
East North Central.....	195,877	167,569	195,903	60,456	288,871	234,011	81,888
Ohio.....	46,642	41,835	49,581	15,573	78,500	57,956	21,337
Indiana.....	19,770	19,903	21,717	6,728	39,420	25,947	12,672
Illinois.....	80,313	57,900	71,875	21,036	94,835	84,193	24,010
Michigan.....	32,014	29,070	34,995	11,453	53,100	43,543	14,900
Wisconsin.....	16,638	17,871	17,735	5,066	33,016	24,372	9,019
West North Central.....	89,173	87,145	87,452	27,440	150,722	118,578	43,505
Minnesota.....	19,096	17,058	17,575	6,233	32,477	25,939	7,403
Iowa.....	14,811	16,418	13,733	4,943	27,772	18,868	10,565
Missouri.....	30,751	24,499	31,725	7,581	42,244	32,143	12,650
North Dakota.....	2,239	3,602	2,485	972	6,109	4,997	1,778
South Dakota.....	2,496	3,871	2,689	1,317	6,996	5,283	1,818
Nebraska.....	9,014	8,838	8,016	2,741	14,168	12,814	3,261
Kansas.....	10,766	11,959	11,229	3,653	20,956	18,534	6,030
South Atlantic.....	92,445	77,572	157,892	84,211	158,579	251,820	57,700
Delaware.....	1,952	1,600	2,815	569	2,812	3,208	1,719
Maryland.....	16,252	11,489	17,842	5,204	22,639	37,316	9,396
District of Columbia.....	9,558	4,639	11,670	2,066	13,997	51,677	2,236
Virginia.....	13,584	11,287	21,601	4,078	23,127	56,464	8,717
West Virginia.....	5,540	6,440	8,508	2,486	16,270	9,764	5,072
North Carolina.....	11,344	12,790	24,348	4,784	25,271	21,634	11,058
South Carolina.....	5,085	5,724	12,280	2,074	12,641	14,400	3,895
Georgia.....	13,811	12,639	26,097	4,382	22,426	32,868	8,334
Florida.....	14,419	11,664	32,641	8,568	19,396	23,989	7,273
East South Central.....	37,159	39,618	67,573	12,058	76,820	66,207	27,887
Kentucky.....	10,693	12,554	16,341	4,060	21,733	21,642	7,900
Tennessee.....	12,930	12,620	22,249	3,621	24,025	18,386	7,998
Alabama.....	9,379	8,488	16,912	2,666	17,812	16,988	7,031
Mississippi.....	4,157	5,956	12,071	1,711	13,250	9,191	4,928
West South Central.....	67,772	71,350	108,652	24,778	121,597	116,056	38,187
Arkansas.....	5,062	7,030	10,355	2,393	13,483	9,608	5,912
Louisiana.....	11,056	10,544	19,678	4,684	20,069	18,072	5,786
Oklahoma.....	11,913	13,869	15,843	4,523	24,871	20,284	7,859
Texas.....	36,741	40,407	68,781	13,178	63,174	68,092	18,580
Mountain.....	19,899	26,735	28,828	9,663	47,788	50,376	13,801
Montana.....	2,362	3,700	3,375	1,115	5,649	6,861	1,606
Idaho.....	1,927	3,216	2,976	1,229	5,387	4,256	1,799
Wyoming.....	900	1,692	1,841	568	2,849	6,782	739
Colorado.....	7,619	8,351	9,054	2,478	14,368	14,653	3,913
New Mexico.....	1,388	2,808	3,344	831	5,537	4,591	1,801
Arizona.....	2,061	3,000	4,660	1,342	6,101	5,766	1,483
Utah.....	3,138	3,138	3,228	1,171	6,580	5,630	1,660
Nevada.....	504	835	1,350	929	1,317	1,807	600
Pacific.....	99,567	82,057	112,182	55,168	135,938	167,377	30,707
Washington.....	13,737	12,644	14,434	4,316	22,174	31,336	5,645
Oregon.....	7,492	8,392	8,784	2,791	13,681	11,494	4,183
California.....	78,838	61,021	88,014	48,061	100,083	124,547	20,879

No. 146.—MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, BY STATES: 1940—Continued

DIVISION AND STATE	FEMALE						Whole- sale and retail trade
	All in- dustries	Agricul- ture, for- estry, and fishery	Mining	Con- struction	Manu- facturing	Trans- portation, commu- nication, and other public utilities	
United States.....	11,138,178	487,089	10,939	34,242	2,822,252	345,086	2,029,540
New England.....							
Maine.....	928,343	4,851	128	2,725	835,881	26,656	135,751
New Hampshire.....	74,821	966	7	144	23,482	2,128	10,314
Vermont.....	51,927	521	10	113	19,616	1,348	6,307
Massachusetts.....	28,029	582	20	56	4,708	1,035	4,060
Rhode Island.....	484,109	1,456	66	1,567	163,796	15,427	78,324
Connecticut.....	85,041	164	12	226	42,310	1,887	11,534
Middle Atlantic.....	2,714,174	14,386	2,016	9,599	792,116	87,898	456,320
New York.....	1,453,356	6,816	285	5,615	388,987	49,337	243,497
New Jersey.....	448,922	2,332	99	1,384	158,468	15,089	62,504
Pennsylvania.....	811,897	5,238	1,632	2,600	244,601	23,473	150,319
East North Central.....	2,178,474	32,098	1,188	7,506	508,136	78,998	478,645
Ohio.....	552,813	5,497	328	2,012	131,095	16,827	121,057
Indiana.....	250,148	4,090	155	849	61,588	7,505	55,473
Illinois.....	749,938	5,533	493	2,649	184,276	34,349	170,870
Michigan.....	397,494	5,525	167	1,335	86,144	12,636	87,875
Wisconsin.....	231,086	11,452	45	661	45,063	7,681	45,370
West North Central.....	963,149	30,173	488	2,809	117,419	35,774	214,154
Minnesota.....	208,994	7,009	95	628	20,942	7,125	50,582
Iowa.....	170,350	5,403	30	616	16,530	6,140	37,835
Missouri.....	308,453	7,220	132	344	64,907	11,058	65,859
North Dakota.....	33,655	1,997	15	43	730	1,029	6,349
South Dakota.....	37,017	2,056	27	83	1,304	1,169	8,072
Nebraska.....	87,708	2,622	13	261	4,701	4,054	19,331
Kansas.....	116,882	3,866	176	334	8,305	5,199	26,125
South Atlantic.....	1,836,316	159,714	897	3,782	315,292	32,384	209,095
Delaware.....	26,427	461	8	122	6,842	530	4,124
Maryland.....	180,921	2,280	30	665	38,697	5,807	32,410
District of Columbia.....	119,313	20	2	351	3,028	3,334	15,805
Virginia.....	211,032	9,707	111	593	41,909	5,227	28,928
West Virginia.....	94,689	2,387	596	245	14,103	2,793	18,410
North Carolina.....	310,394	34,380	43	502	100,049	3,645	26,623
South Carolina.....	194,300	52,845	16	221	40,217	1,577	12,850
Georgia.....	300,718	40,544	47	567	56,822	5,657	31,569
Florida.....	198,522	17,080	44	596	13,625	3,814	38,361
East South Central.....	748,161	130,615	574	1,428	104,528	14,257	95,215
Kentucky.....	148,992	6,085	313	467	23,660	4,315	27,747
Tennessee.....	213,511	13,491	71	478	43,435	4,723	31,069
Alabama.....	211,482	45,041	148	319	25,652	3,230	21,864
Mississippi.....	174,176	66,008	42	164	11,781	1,989	14,545
West South Central.....	872,815	85,111	3,838	2,271	48,089	24,740	187,577
Arkansas.....	98,098	17,795	54	162	4,377	2,017	15,172
Louisiana.....	183,241	24,067	345	424	11,732	4,264	20,297
Oklahoma.....	128,616	5,635	2,055	341	4,804	4,487	29,012
Texas.....	402,860	37,614	1,384	1,344	27,076	13,972	94,096
Mountain.....	246,861	8,908	694	659	15,944	9,259	57,448
Montana.....	32,264	1,580	119	79	813	1,172	7,692
Idaho.....	25,558	1,081	62	54	871	1,064	6,635
Wyoming.....	13,856	584	57	23	279	492	3,187
Colorado.....	78,710	1,949	149	241	4,755	3,138	18,906
New Mexico.....	27,769	1,268	68	59	3,050	667	4,953
Arizona.....	32,746	1,881	105	111	3,065	796	6,771
Utah.....	28,777	414	84	68	2,401	1,671	7,609
Nevada.....	6,911	201	50	24	110	259	1,633
Pacific.....	849,855	21,238	1,118	3,483	85,477	35,118	215,337
Washington.....	129,347	3,998	77	436	10,988	5,492	34,911
Oregon.....	86,244	2,979	51	255	7,385	3,116	22,586
California.....	634,264	14,256	988	2,792	67,104	26,511	157,840

INDUSTRIAL GROUPS

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No. 146.—MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, BY STATES: 1940—Continued

DIVISION AND STATE	FEMALE—continued						
	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Business and repair services	Personal services	Amuse- ment, rec- reation, and related services	Profession- al and related services	Govern- ment	Industry not re- ported
United States.....	454,300	76,877	2,875,782	79,279	1,845,128	339,418	238,288
New England.....	40,292	4,994	178,492	4,132	154,342	22,058	20,141
Maine.....	1,634	286	19,821	325	12,281	2,036	1,447
New Hampshire.....	1,198	230	11,645	175	8,448	1,307	1,009
Vermont.....	850	147	9,706	90	6,045	887	725
Massachusetts.....	22,835	3,132	86,889	2,548	85,075	11,840	11,154
Rhode Island.....	2,468	313	12,333	250	11,176	1,706	1,262
Connecticut.....	11,298	886	36,028	735	31,367	4,282	4,544
Middle Atlantic.....	139,422	24,031	581,324	21,337	439,072	64,977	81,675
New York.....	82,363	16,678	320,787	14,662	241,392	34,950	48,016
New Jersey.....	29,690	2,898	86,284	2,203	64,992	8,921	14,049
Pennsylvania.....	27,360	4,455	174,253	4,472	132,688	21,106	19,610
East North Central.....	90,662	18,841	480,241	14,880	387,152	55,453	44,885
Ohio.....	20,534	4,114	127,395	3,585	94,194	14,972	11,202
Indiana.....	9,071	1,501	56,912	1,458	41,131	6,832	5,613
Illinois.....	36,902	8,136	182,833	5,660	115,609	15,683	13,940
Michigan.....	16,064	3,605	91,296	2,998	69,800	11,543	8,505
Wisconsin.....	8,091	1,485	51,805	1,187	46,418	6,423	5,405
West North Central.....	41,182	6,699	247,310	5,981	209,272	32,248	19,682
Minnesota.....	9,628	1,646	51,869	1,368	47,318	6,841	3,943
Iowa.....	7,008	1,276	44,083	1,120	40,731	4,849	4,729
Missouri.....	13,005	2,243	78,112	1,857	50,444	7,635	5,137
North Dakota.....	913	124	9,716	131	9,692	2,084	832
South Dakota.....	1,044	178	8,933	193	10,900	2,132	926
Nebraska.....	4,859	603	23,084	567	22,255	3,873	1,570
Kansas.....	4,705	629	31,513	725	27,932	4,827	2,545
South Atlantic.....	38,162	5,367	546,121	6,874	214,469	78,008	26,173
Delaware.....	917	144	7,779	88	3,913	645	854
Maryland.....	6,972	944	51,324	951	27,215	8,729	4,997
Dist. of Columbia.....	5,062	739	35,180	644	15,830	37,822	1,496
Virginia.....	5,329	596	72,716	835	32,263	9,527	3,291
West Virginia.....	1,838	370	28,626	473	19,143	3,556	2,143
North Carolina.....	4,072	581	91,085	933	38,413	5,361	4,707
South Carolina.....	2,067	256	58,828	480	20,175	2,897	1,862
Georgia.....	5,548	880	116,613	1,102	32,560	5,051	3,748
Florida.....	6,357	857	83,970	1,368	24,957	4,418	3,075
East South Central.....	14,755	2,277	255,509	2,652	88,524	16,768	11,059
Kentucky.....	4,452	770	47,842	685	25,236	4,404	3,007
Tennessee.....	5,288	806	75,452	815	30,071	4,868	2,964
Alabama.....	3,305	463	77,790	636	25,565	4,418	3,061
Mississippi.....	1,710	229	54,425	516	17,652	3,088	2,027
West South Central.....	27,629	3,920	322,982	5,947	143,427	24,044	13,240
Arkansas.....	2,072	259	35,667	507	15,049	3,100	1,867
Louisiana.....	3,938	620	74,121	1,290	26,327	4,847	1,060
Oklahoma.....	5,111	724	40,249	961	26,889	5,166	3,692
Texas.....	16,508	2,308	172,945	3,189	75,162	10,941	6,321
Mountain.....	9,201	1,762	68,933	2,352	58,887	12,831	5,615
Montana.....	1,168	205	7,785	357	8,509	2,016	769
Idaho.....	757	144	6,611	243	6,292	1,371	673
Wyoming.....	378	100	3,774	117	3,785	856	226
Colorado.....	3,946	752	20,245	631	18,727	3,353	1,918
New Mexico.....	592	135	8,095	194	6,424	1,674	590
Arizona.....	914	175	9,653	325	6,976	1,440	584
Utah.....	1,269	197	5,787	306	6,694	1,634	643
Nevada.....	177	54	1,983	179	1,482	487	212
Pacific.....	58,015	8,986	201,920	15,135	159,983	33,036	16,016
Washington.....	7,707	1,315	30,088	1,412	25,545	4,751	2,627
Oregon.....	4,257	844	20,834	932	17,516	3,493	1,966
California.....	41,051	6,827	150,998	12,791	116,892	24,701	11,423

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Sixteenth Census Reports, Population, Vol.II.

No. 147—FARM EMPLOYMENT—AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED:
1909 TO 1944

[In thousands]

YEAR	NUMBER OF WORKERS			YEAR	NUMBER OF WORKERS		
	Total	Family ¹	Hired		Total	Family ¹	Hired
1909	12,209	9,341	2,868	1927	11,246	8,296	2,950
1910	12,146	9,269	2,877	1928	11,296	8,340	2,966
1911	12,042	9,172	2,870	1929	11,259	8,305	2,984
1912	12,038	9,149	2,889	1930	11,173	8,323	2,850
1913	12,033	9,128	2,905	1931	11,159	8,469	2,690
1914	12,000	9,081	2,919	1932	11,069	8,571	2,498
1915	11,981	9,047	2,934	1933	11,023	8,590	2,433
1916	12,016	9,050	2,966	1934	10,852	8,506	2,346
1917	11,789	8,856	2,933	1935	11,131	8,702	2,429
1918	11,348	8,507	2,841	1936	11,047	8,486	2,501
1919	11,106	8,322	2,784	1937	10,892	8,261	2,631
1920	11,362	8,470	2,833	1938	10,789	8,169	2,626
1921	11,412	8,511	2,901	1939	10,740	8,145	2,505
1922	11,443	8,528	2,915	1940	10,585	8,019	2,566
1923	11,385	8,491	2,894	1941	10,361	7,829	2,532
1924	11,362	8,488	2,874	1942	10,397	7,855	2,542
1925	11,448	8,577	2,871	1943	10,263	7,857	2,406
1926	11,534	8,507	3,027	1944	10,037	7,810	2,227

¹ Includes farm operators and members of their families doing farm work without wages.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics; 1909-42, Farm Wage Rates, Farm Employment and Related Data; 1943-44, Dec. 1944, report on farm labor.

No. 148.—FARM EMPLOYMENT—AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED,
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS, FOR SELECTED MONTHS: 1944

[In thousands]

DIVISION	TOTAL WORKERS				FAMILY WORKERS ¹			
	Jan. 1	Apr. 1	July 1	Oct. 1	Jan. 1	Apr. 1	July 1	Oct. 1
	8,202	9,080	11,355	11,889	8,622	7,401	8,623	8,928
New England	201	217	268	268	153	158	163	173
Middle Atlantic	403	544	710	677	373	400	454	423
East North Central	1,223	1,313	1,515	1,439	1,058	1,118	1,202	1,165
West North Central	1,383	1,467	1,787	1,671	1,200	1,279	1,459	1,348
South Atlantic	1,477	1,723	2,197	2,341	1,156	1,357	1,735	1,790
East South Central	1,275	1,466	1,754	2,207	1,095	1,283	1,520	1,816
West South Central	1,366	1,470	1,985	2,107	1,074	1,203	1,485	1,591
Mountain	348	390	465	462	262	298	290	304
Pacific	436	490	674	667	271	305	315	318

¹ Includes farm operators and members of their families doing farm work without wages.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics; data are published in monthly report on farm labor.

FARM WAGE RATES

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No. 149.—FARM WAGE RATES AND INDEX NUMBERS, FOR THE UNITED STATES, 1913 TO 1944, AND BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS, JULY 1942 TO OCT. 1944

NOTE.—Estimates from 1913 to 1922 based on annual reports from crop correspondents regarding average wage rates in their locality as of Apr. 1; thereafter, based on weighted averages of quarterly reports as of the first day of January, April, July, and October.

YEAR	FARM WAGE RATES (AVERAGE)				Index numbers of farm wage rates (1910-14= 100)	YEAR	FARM WAGE RATES (AVERAGE)				Index numbers of farm wage rates (1910-14= 100)			
	Per month—		Per day—				Per month—		Per day—					
	With board	With- out board	With board	With- out board			With board	With- out board	With board	With- out board				
1913	\$22.89	\$30.21	\$1.20	\$1.46	103	1929	\$40.61	\$51.22	\$1.96	\$2.25	180			
1914	22.62	29.74	1.17	1.43	101	1930	37.59	48.10	1.76	2.08	167			
1915	22.97	30.06	1.18	1.44	103	1931	28.77	38.38	1.32	1.62	130			
1916	25.17	32.84	1.31	1.58	113	1932	20.85	28.88	.94	1.20	96			
1917	31.11	40.52	1.65	1.98	141	1933	18.07	25.67	.85	1.11	85			
1918	37.96	48.80	2.15	2.54	177	1934	20.24	28.19	.98	1.26	95			
1919	43.29	56.63	2.54	3.03	207	1935	22.42	30.24	1.07	1.33	103			
1920	51.73	65.40	2.98	3.46	242	1936	24.53	32.28	1.15	1.42	111			
1921	33.62	44.67	1.77	2.12	155	1937	28.00	36.32	1.33	1.61	126			
1922	32.75	43.33	1.73	2.07	151	1938	27.73	36.18	1.31	1.58	125			
1923	37.24	48.25	1.89	2.25	169	1939	27.39	35.82	1.30	1.58	123			
1924	37.92	49.32	1.94	2.29	173	1940	28.05	36.68	1.36	1.59	126			
1925	38.77	49.90	1.97	2.29	176	1941	34.85	43.64	1.69	1.98	154			
1926	39.87	50.83	1.98	2.31	179	1942	46.64	56.07	2.19	2.49	201			
1927	40.11	50.85	1.98	2.28	179	1943	61.91	72.51	2.87	3.27	264			
1928	40.11	50.72	1.98	2.27	179	1944	74.00	85.70	3.46	3.93	315			

BASIS OF RATE AND DIVISION	1942				1943				1944			
	July 1	Oct. 1	Jan. 1	Apr. 1	July 1	Oct. 1	Jan. 1	Apr. 1	July 1	Oct. 1	Jan. 1	Apr. 1
Per month with board—												
United States.....	\$47.29	\$50.83	\$50.89	\$56.84	\$64.62	\$65.22	\$63.01	\$68.95	\$77.79	\$76.40		
New England.....	54.05	59.40	61.43	66.50	69.47	72.80	73.40	78.49	80.73	82.00		
Middle Atlantic.....	48.00	50.15	51.53	57.25	61.19	66.50	62.40	66.72	70.09	71.40		
East North Central.....	46.12	49.99	50.60	56.14	59.29	60.50	60.00	65.16	67.98	68.90		
West North Central.....	49.29	56.01	49.81	61.93	68.02	73.40	61.60	72.84	81.18	84.70		
South Atlantic.....	24.49	26.21	28.68	29.63	32.75	32.80	35.20	36.88	38.55	39.20		
East South Central.....	23.41	25.89	28.09	29.10	34.30	35.31	32.70	34.26	36.28	37.80		
West South Central.....	30.31	34.97	38.29	38.60	43.01	44.30	48.70	48.26	53.27	54.00		
Mountain.....	60.32	67.99	65.84	72.88	82.69	85.80	80.60	87.29	101.23	103.00		
Pacific.....	78.29	90.93	93.21	104.99	114.54	118.00	120.78	134.88	135.00			
Per month without board—												
United States.....	56.97	59.25	62.43	67.21	75.37	74.92	76.08	81.15	88.54	88.80		
New England.....	85.69	89.70	93.63	98.00	102.07	108.40	115.00	115.00	118.56	119.00		
Middle Atlantic.....	72.39	73.78	75.26	83.21	93.11	89.00	89.70	96.05	100.66	102.00		
East North Central.....	62.81	67.17	68.34	76.18	78.70	82.10	82.90	88.80	92.00	93.70		
West North Central.....	63.26	72.15	67.37	81.18	87.53	93.10	83.20	93.75	101.70	106.00		
South Atlantic.....	36.02	36.92	42.36	42.62	46.54	45.60	50.50	51.51	53.04	53.60		
East South Central.....	32.86	35.30	39.02	40.01	41.13	43.20	45.50	46.92	49.76	51.40		
West South Central.....	41.96	47.34	52.39	54.50	58.13	61.10	65.50	68.84	71.82	72.70		
Mountain.....	76.77	89.62	89.30	98.21	109.15	115.40	111.00	118.18	129.90	135.00		
Pacific.....	105.77	123.52	126.00	139.50	150.38	153.30	154.00	163.35	169.94	173.00		
Per day with board—												
United States.....	2.16	2.54	2.39	2.47	2.98	2.17	2.96	3.07	3.58	3.72		
New England.....	2.89	3.10	3.18	3.22	3.54	3.86	3.70	3.75	4.15	4.32		
Middle Atlantic.....	2.73	3.06	2.90	3.04	3.37	3.56	3.42	3.62	3.80	4.04		
East North Central.....	2.58	2.96	2.80	2.96	3.32	3.47	3.36	3.49	3.82	3.95		
West North Central.....	2.60	3.59	2.83	2.99	3.55	4.44	3.42	3.65	4.30	5.07		
South Atlantic.....	1.28	1.42	1.53	1.59	1.74	1.80	1.97	2.02	2.16	2.27		
East South Central.....	1.13	1.37	1.39	1.42	1.54	1.71	1.76	1.77	1.92	2.17		
West South Central.....	1.68	1.86	2.03	1.98	2.24	2.43	2.58	2.51	3.03	2.98		
Mountain.....	2.88	3.61	3.20	3.27	3.82	4.42	3.82	4.04	4.54	5.04		
Pacific.....	3.53	4.43	4.45	4.63	5.24	5.60	5.52	5.71	6.10	6.19		
Per day without board—												
United States.....	2.45	2.76	2.83	2.88	3.34	3.34	3.50	3.58	4.06	4.08		
New England.....	3.76	4.06	4.19	4.33	4.48	4.88	4.72	4.89	5.13	5.34		
Middle Atlantic.....	3.48	3.88	3.75	3.89	4.33	4.49	4.37	4.58	4.71	4.97		
East North Central.....	3.20	3.67	3.53	3.69	4.07	4.34	4.23	4.33	4.67	4.82		
West North Central.....	3.29	4.33	3.65	3.76	4.44	4.54	4.42	4.72	5.19	6.08		
South Atlantic.....	1.64	1.82	2.01	2.06	2.19	2.28	2.24	2.55	2.64	2.77		
East South Central.....	1.42	1.75	1.79	1.80	1.96	2.20	2.23	2.27	2.41	2.80		
West South Central.....	1.92	2.30	2.43	2.40	2.70	2.95	3.09	3.06	3.39	3.54		
Mountain.....	3.53	4.34	3.91	4.13	4.85	5.34	4.56	4.80	5.63	5.89		
Pacific.....	4.66	5.60	5.65	5.92	6.50	7.08	6.83	6.91	7.39	7.65		

Source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics; data are published in monthly report on farm labor.

No. 150.—ESTIMATED NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUPS: 1929 TO 1944

[In thousands. Estimates include all full-time and part-time wage and salary workers in nonagricultural establishments who were employed during the pay period ending nearest the 15th of the month. Proprietors, self-employed persons, domestic servants, persons employed on public emergency work, and personnel of the armed forces are excluded]

YEAR AND MONTH	Total	Manufacturing	Mining	Construction	Transportation and public utilities	Trade	Finance, service, and miscellaneous	Government
1929 average	31,149	10,534	1,078	2,122	3,907	6,246	4,203	3,059
1930 average	28,996	9,401	1,000	1,721	3,675	5,032	4,079	3,188
1931 average	26,125	8,021	864	1,470	3,243	5,439	3,830	3,258
1932 average	22,921	6,797	722	1,008	2,804	4,861	3,517	3,212
1933 average	23,060	7,258	735	881	2,659	4,016	3,462	3,149
1934 average	25,449	8,346	874	1,038	2,736	5,429	3,667	3,359
1935 average	26,509	8,907	888	1,181	2,771	5,610	3,797	3,445
1936 average	28,809	9,653	937	1,623	2,056	5,983	4,026	3,631
1937 average	30,627	10,606	1,006	1,575	3,114	6,424	4,195	3,707
1938 average	28,663	9,253	882	1,382	2,840	6,354	4,117	3,835
1939 average	30,353	10,078	845	1,753	2,912	6,618	4,160	3,988
1940 average	31,784	10,780	916	1,722	3,013	6,906	4,310	4,136
1941 average	35,068	12,974	947	2,236	3,248	7,378	4,438	4,446
1942 average	38,447	15,051	970	2,079	3,433	7,263	4,447	5,203
1943 average	39,728	16,924	801	1,258	3,619	7,030	4,115	5,890
November	39,847	17,238	863	918	3,683	7,245	4,078	5,822
December	40,197	17,080	867	829	3,069	7,554	4,127	6,071
1944:								
January	38,965	16,825	858	764	3,664	6,919	4,128	5,807
February	38,840	16,735	858	715	3,704	6,367	4,131	5,830
March	38,725	16,559	852	678	3,723	6,919	4,123	5,871
April	38,680	16,309	844	683	3,744	6,968	4,236	5,905
May	38,672	16,122	839	686	3,768	6,962	4,363	5,932
June	38,846	16,093	844	691	3,803	6,977	4,542	5,896
July	38,731	16,013	833	686	3,809	6,942	4,618	5,830
August	38,744	16,023	834	700	3,818	6,918	4,582	5,869
September	38,571	15,813	826	671	3,791	6,994	4,488	5,958
October	38,414	15,699	816	659	3,766	7,140	4,396	5,932

Sources: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; annual averages published in September 1944 Monthly Labor Review. Monthly figures are published currently in Monthly Labor Review and mimeographed releases.

No. 151.—ESTIMATED NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, BY INDUSTRY GROUPS: 1939 TO 1944

[In thousands. See headnote, table 152]

INDUSTRY	1939	1941	1942	1943	1944			
	Annual average				March	June	Sept.	Dec.
All manufacturing	8,192	10,825	12,479	13,817	13,406	12,985	12,799	12,638
Durable goods	3,611	5,554	6,017	8,226	8,121	7,819	7,566	7,444
Nondurable goods	4,581	5,270	5,562	5,591	5,285	5,166	5,233	5,194
Iron and steel and their products	991	1,430	1,597	1,722	1,691	1,660	1,647	1,645
Electrical machinery	259	446	555	710	750	729	711	692
Machinery, except electrical	529	869	1,086	1,243	1,219	1,177	1,137	1,128
Transportation equipment, except automobiles	159	598	1,404	2,525	2,213	2,079	1,942	1,880
Automobiles	402	570	508	694	725	689	678	671
Nonferrous metals and their products	229	345	381	415	404	385	369	360
Lumber and timber basic products	420	555	544	475	432	427	423	407
Furniture and finished lumber products	328	391	379	360	348	339	333	334
Stone, clay, and glass products	294	371	372	356	339	334	326	327
Textile-mill products and other fiber manufactures	1,144	1,283	1,290	1,226	1,152	1,105	1,077	1,090
Apparel and other finished textile products	790	907	910	854	808	773	763	762
Leather and leather products	347	375	373	334	313	308	303	307
Food	855	940	1,001	989	941	975	1,099	987
Tobacco manufactures	93	94	95	91	84	84	82	85
Paper and allied products	265	314	313	314	310	303	297	304
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	328	341	332	336	336	331	325	337
Chemicals and allied products	288	416	607	732	625	585	593	626
Products of petroleum and coal	106	120	126	125	127	132	134	132
Rubber products	121	156	155	191	200	191	191	193
Miscellaneous industries	244	324	360	402	389	370	360	371

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Monthly figures are published currently in Monthly Labor Review and in mimeographed releases.

EMPLOYMENT AND PAY ROLLS

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NO. 152.—INDEXES OF WAGE-EARNER EMPLOYMENT AND WAGE-EARNER PAY ROLLS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, BY MONTHS: 1925 TO 1944

The indexes and estimates for "all manufacturing" and the major groups shown in tables 151, 153-155, have been adjusted to conform to levels indicated by final 1941 and preliminary second quarter 1942 data made available by the Bureau of Employment Security of The Federal Security Agency. The indexes, estimates, and averages presented herein supersede those contained in previous issues of the Statistical Abstract based on 1923-25=100, and are not comparable with data in mimeographed releases for months prior to January 1943 and in issues of the Monthly Labor Review prior to March 1943. Indexes for individual industries have been adjusted to levels indicated by the 1939 Census of Manufactures, but not to Federal Security Agency data.

[Monthly average, 1939=100]

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
EMPLOYMENT													
1925	96.6	98.4	99.3	99.2	98.7	98.5	98.4	100.1	102.0	102.7	102.3	101.9	99.8
1926	101.0	102.1	102.6	101.9	100.8	100.9	99.8	101.9	104.0	103.7	101.7	100.4	101.7
1927	98.7	100.2	101.0	100.3	99.7	99.8	98.7	100.0	101.3	100.3	98.0	96.6	99.6
1928	95.4	97.2	98.2	97.8	97.9	98.5	98.5	101.2	103.3	103.6	102.6	102.2	99.7
1929	101.7	104.2	105.5	106.7	106.6	106.9	107.4	109.3	110.4	109.1	104.6	100.7	106.1
1930	98.2	98.4	98.0	97.4	95.7	93.7	90.5	89.7	90.7	88.8	85.4	83.0	92.5
1931	80.1	80.8	81.3	81.3	80.7	78.9	77.8	78.0	78.3	75.5	72.8	72.0	78.1
1932	70.1	71.2	70.2	67.7	67.9	65.2	63.2	61.1	62.8	66.1	67.2	66.3	65.1
1933	63.3	64.3	62.3	63.9	63.9	71.6	76.3	81.4	85.0	84.6	81.3	79.5	73.4
1934	78.8	83.7	87.2	88.8	89.1	87.9	86.4	87.5	83.6	86.0	84.3	85.7	85.8
1935	86.8	89.6	91.1	91.3	89.9	88.3	88.8	91.8	94.0	95.3	94.7	94.3	91.3
1936	92.4	92.8	94.0	95.6	96.4	97.0	98.4	101.3	103.8	105.0	105.0	106.5	99.0
1937	104.8	107.7	110.2	111.4	111.6	110.4	110.9	112.3	112.3	110.4	104.3	97.8	108.7
1938	91.1	91.7	91.3	89.4	87.1	85.5	86.0	90.3	93.7	94.3	95.4	96.3	91.0
1939	93.8	95.4	96.7	96.7	96.0	96.5	97.0	100.5	104.8	108.1	107.7	107.0	100.0
1940	104.0	104.2	103.8	102.6	102.1	102.5	103.1	107.8	112.2	114.8	116.0	117.4	107.5
1941	116.9	120.0	122.7	125.8	128.6	132.0	135.5	138.4	141.2	141.8	141.3	141.1	132.1
1942	139.8	142.3	144.3	146.3	148.0	149.9	153.4	167.1	159.6	160.7	161.9	164.5	152.3
1943	164.8	166.4	167.6	167.7	167.2	168.8	169.8	170.8	170.1	170.5	171.0	169.4	168.7
1944	166.9	165.9	163.6	160.8	158.9	158.5	157.8	158.0	156.2	164.5	163.5	154.3	-----
PAY ROLL													
1925	104.2	109.6	111.5	109.0	110.1	107.7	105.8	108.6	107.9	114.3	114.0	114.5	100.8
1926	110.3	114.8	116.3	113.8	112.3	112.6	107.9	112.6	114.0	117.2	113.2	112.4	113.1
1927	107.0	113.8	115.6	114.0	113.7	112.0	107.6	111.2	110.8	111.5	107.3	108.6	111.1
1928	104.8	110.7	112.3	109.3	111.0	111.4	108.7	113.6	115.2	118.9	115.2	116.1	112.3
1929	112.6	120.2	122.6	128.3	124.1	122.3	117.8	123.1	124.2	123.4	118.8	109.8	119.8
1930	104.7	108.1	108.2	106.9	104.3	108.0	92.3	91.0	92.0	90.0	88.8	81.8	97.0
1931	76.3	80.8	82.4	81.0	79.9	75.8	75.8	72.2	72.0	69.3	67.1	68.3	62.7
1932	58.6	60.1	58.2	58.3	58.5	50.8	47.4	43.9	44.9	47.8	49.7	47.3	46.0
1933	43.7	44.9	41.6	43.9	48.2	53.3	53.3	57.2	63.6	66.5	66.3	62.1	61.4
1934	60.9	68.2	73.0	75.6	75.6	73.2	68.2	70.7	66.0	69.4	67.8	71.9	70.0
1935	73.2	78.8	80.7	80.9	77.9	75.8	74.9	80.3	83.3	86.2	85.3	87.4	80.4
1936	83.5	83.1	87.4	89.1	91.1	91.4	90.7	94.8	94.6	100.8	102.4	107.6	93.1
1937	102.7	108.7	114.9	119.0	119.4	116.8	114.1	117.9	113.8	113.8	101.2	91.8	111.2
1938	81.8	84.3	84.4	81.6	79.9	77.7	77.8	84.5	89.3	92.2	92.6	95.6	85.1
1939	91.2	93.9	96.0	93.9	93.7	95.5	93.6	100.0	104.2	112.7	112.0	113.4	100.0
1940	107.4	107.2	107.9	105.8	105.8	107.6	106.3	115.1	122.1	126.9	127.5	134.1	114.5
1941	132.6	140.3	145.9	150.2	161.3	170.5	172.0	178.8	184.8	196.2	188.6	195.1	167.5
1942	200.7	208.2	215.1	221.4	228.7	234.5	242.7	254.8	261.8	270.9	280.4	287.9	242.3
1943	290.9	297.6	304.5	309.7	313.5	317.1	315.0	322.3	320.8	332.6	336.5	328.3	316.4
1944	327.9	327.6	324.4	318.2	317.6	318.1	310.7	314.0	312.9	314.3	311.6	-----	-----

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Indexes are published currently in Monthly Labor Review and in mimeographed releases.

NO. 153.—INDEXES OF WAGE-EARNER EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, BY MONTHS (ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATIONS): 1939 TO 1944

[1939 average=100. Indexes are based upon data shown in table 152]

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
1939	95.9	96.3	96.7	96.8	96.8	97.8	99.0	100.1	101.4	104.9	106.6	107.0	100.0
1940	105.9	104.8	103.6	102.4	102.8	103.7	105.2	108.1	109.7	112.0	114.6	116.8	107.5
1941	118.8	120.9	122.9	126.3	129.8	133.3	136.6	137.8	138.8	139.5	139.9	140.6	132.1
1942	141.6	143.2	144.8	147.0	148.7	150.8	153.2	158.5	157.4	159.6	161.5	164.2	152.3
1943	165.8	167.4	168.1	168.4	167.9	169.0	167.9	169.6	168.3	170.1	170.9	169.1	168.7
1944	167.8	166.9	164.1	161.5	159.6	158.8	157.6	156.9	154.5	164.1	153.4	154.0	-----

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Indexes are published currently in Federal Reserve Bulletin.

LABOR FORCE

No. 154.—INDEXES OF WAGE-EARNER EMPLOYMENT AND WAGE-EARNER PAY ROLLS FOR DURABLE-GOODS AND NONDURABLE-GOODS GROUPS, OF MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, BY MONTHS: 1929 TO 1944

[Monthly average 1939=100. See headnote, table 152]

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
DURABLE GOODS GROUP 1													
EMPLOYMENT													
1929	111.9	115.2	117.3	119.6	121.1	121.1	121.0	122.3	121.7	119.3	113.6	108.1	117.7
1931	80.1	80.3	80.4	80.5	79.7	77.4	74.4	72.9	72.0	69.0	67.2	66.7	75.1
1932	64.3	65.2	63.8	61.6	59.9	58.2	55.5	54.2	54.5	55.0	55.4	54.9	58.5
1933	52.9	53.9	51.9	53.1	56.4	61.2	66.3	72.0	75.7	75.4	73.3	72.9	63.8
1934	72.1	76.9	81.4	84.9	86.8	86.0	88.2	80.8	78.3	76.8	76.2	78.9	80.2
1935	81.4	85.7	87.9	88.9	88.3	85.8	86.5	87.7	88.5	92.9	94.3	93.9	88.4
1936	82.2	92.0	93.9	97.0	99.3	100.3	100.8	101.2	102.5	106.7	108.9	111.3	100.5
1937	108.5	112.1	116.2	119.0	120.9	119.5	119.9	119.1	118.3	118.8	112.4	102.4	115.4
1938	91.4	89.9	89.1	86.8	84.7	81.9	79.7	81.4	85.5	89.9	93.5	94.7	87.4
1939	92.6	93.9	95.2	96.2	96.0	96.7	95.3	96.8	103.0	109.8	111.7	113.0	100.0
1940	110.1	109.2	109.2	108.9	109.5	110.3	109.3	113.7	120.3	125.3	129.0	131.5	115.5
1941	132.9	136.5	140.2	145.2	149.8	154.7	158.5	159.8	164.3	167.1	168.1	165.5	153.8
1942	169.1	172.3	175.8	180.0	184.1	188.9	193.9	199.2	202.5	206.7	210.4	215.5	191.5
1943	218.1	221.5	224.3	225.6	226.9	228.5	229.7	230.4	230.4	232.3	234.2	222.7	227.8
1944	229.8	228.2	224.9	220.9	218.2	216.5	214.0	213.0	209.5	206.7	204.9	206.1	-----
PAY ROLLS													
1929	118.6	129.4	133.0	136.4	137.7	134.4	127.4	133.9	133.0	131.7	119.5	113.0	129.0
1931	68.6	73.9	75.7	75.0	73.9	68.1	62.2	60.6	56.6	55.4	52.6	52.1	64.6
1932	47.3	48.6	45.9	42.9	41.6	37.8	34.1	32.4	32.3	34.6	34.2	33.6	38.8
1933	31.9	32.3	29.9	32.0	37.1	42.2	46.0	52.5	53.4	53.8	50.6	50.8	42.7
1934	50.0	57.6	63.6	69.2	70.7	68.7	59.5	60.0	54.7	55.9	55.8	61.2	60.6
1935	64.0	71.5	73.8	75.3	72.7	69.6	67.6	72.5	75.0	81.7	83.5	85.3	74.4
1936	80.2	79.0	85.0	90.8	94.0	94.7	91.3	92.6	93.0	102.8	107.2	112.9	93.6
1937	104.8	112.4	121.8	130.0	131.5	127.6	123.1	126.7	121.5	124.2	108.9	93.1	118.8
1938	77.3	77.4	77.8	75.7	74.2	71.3	67.9	73.7	79.6	87.2	90.8	93.1	78.8
1939	88.5	90.7	92.8	93.1	93.0	95.4	90.3	96.5	103.4	116.8	118.0	121.5	100.0
1940	114.3	112.9	114.1	113.9	114.4	117.6	113.5	123.8	123.8	143.5	146.1	153.8	125.1
1941	152.4	164.8	171.8	178.8	195.4	208.7	207.8	214.3	222.4	233.5	232.9	242.0	202.3
1942	255.9	265.8	276.2	287.2	300.0	312.1	323.9	342.0	352.4	366.2	382.8	391.6	321.3
1943	399.8	410.6	421.0	430.4	437.1	441.6	439.7	448.2	460.7	468.8	474.6	461.2	441.1
1944	461.8	459.9	454.8	447.9	444.1	442.8	428.5	432.7	428.3	430.8	425.9	-----	-----
NONDURABLE GOODS GROUP 2													
1929	93.7	95.5	96.2	96.6	95.2	95.7	96.7	99.1	101.5	101.0	97.6	94.9	97.0
1931	80.2	81.3	82.0	81.9	81.5	80.0	80.4	82.0	83.3	80.7	77.2	76.2	80.6
1932	74.6	76.0	75.2	72.8	69.5	67.2	65.5	69.5	75.3	76.9	74.9	73.1	72.5
1933	71.6	73.4	70.6	72.5	75.2	70.8	84.1	88.8	92.4	91.9	87.6	84.7	81.1
1934	84.1	89.1	91.8	92.0	91.0	89.4	88.8	92.7	87.7	93.2	90.7	91.0	90.1
1935	91.0	92.8	93.6	93.1	91.2	90.3	91.3	95.0	98.2	97.2	95.0	94.6	93.6
1936	92.6	93.5	94.4	94.4	94.2	94.5	96.5	101.4	104.9	103.6	101.6	102.8	97.9
1937	101.8	104.2	105.4	104.5	104.2	103.2	103.8	106.9	107.5	103.7	97.9	94.1	103.2
1938	90.8	93.1	93.1	91.4	88.9	88.3	90.9	97.2	104.1	97.7	96.8	97.5	93.8
1939	94.8	96.6	97.8	97.0	96.0	96.3	98.3	103.6	106.3	106.7	104.5	102.2	100.0
1940	99.2	100.3	99.5	97.7	96.2	96.4	98.2	103.2	105.9	106.5	105.8	106.3	101.3
1941	104.7	107.0	108.9	110.6	111.9	114.2	117.3	121.6	121.1	121.8	120.2	119.5	115.0
1942	116.8	118.6	119.4	119.8	119.6	119.2	121.4	123.9	125.9	124.5	123.8	124.3	121.4
1943	122.9	123.0	122.9	122.0	121.0	121.7	122.6	123.8	122.6	121.7	121.2	119.5	122.1
1944	117.3	116.9	115.4	113.4	112.2	112.8	113.5	114.6	114.2	113.4	112.9	113.4	-----
PAY ROLLS													
1929	106.8	111.3	112.5	111.6	110.7	110.5	108.5	112.6	115.6	115.3	108.3	106.7	110.9
1931	83.8	87.5	88.9	87.0	85.7	83.3	82.0	83.2	81.8	78.6	73.8	73.1	82.4
1932	69.7	71.5	70.1	64.6	59.8	56.7	53.4	57.1	62.8	64.5	60.1	58.0	62.4
1933	55.2	57.3	53.0	55.5	59.5	64.1	68.1	74.4	79.3	78.6	73.3	71.7	65.8
1934	71.5	78.7	82.1	81.8	80.4	77.6	76.6	81.1	77.1	82.6	79.4	73.3	70.8
1935	82.3	86.0	87.4	86.3	83.1	81.8	82.1	87.8	91.5	90.6	87.2	89.4	86.3
1936	86.6	87.1	89.8	88.4	88.3	85.1	90.0	96.9	96.2	98.8	97.7	102.5	92.5
1937	100.6	105.0	103.8	104.8	107.8	106.2	105.4	109.4	106.3	103.7	93.8	90.6	103.8
1938	86.2	91.1	90.9	87.4	85.4	84.0	87.5	95.1	98.8	97.2	94.3	93.1	91.3
1939	93.8	96.9	99.2	94.6	94.3	95.5	96.9	103.4	105.1	108.7	106.1	105.4	100.0
1940	100.6	101.7	101.9	98.0	97.3	97.7	99.9	106.6	110.7	110.7	109.3	114.8	104.1
1941	110.5	116.5	120.6	122.2	127.9	133.2	136.9	144.0	148.1	147.9	145.3	149.3	135.2
1942	146.8	151.0	155.4	157.0	159.0	158.7	163.3	169.5	173.3	177.7	180.3	186.4	164.9
1943	184.5	186.9	190.7	191.7	192.6	195.4	194.2	199.0	198.3	199.6	201.4	198.4	194.4
1944	196.9	198.2	196.9	191.4	193.8	196.1	195.6	198.0	200.1	199.7	199.7	199.7	-----

¹ Iron and steel and their products; electrical machinery; machinery, except electrical; transportation equipment, except automobiles; automobiles; nonferrous metals and their products; lumber and timber basic products; furniture and finished lumber products; and stone, clay, and glass products.

² Textile-mill products and other fiber manufactures; apparel and other finished textile products; leather and leather products; food; tobacco manufactures; paper and allied products; printing, publishing, and allied industries; chemicals and allied products; products of petroleum and coal; rubber products; and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Indexes are published currently in Monthly *unclassified* releases.

No. 155.—INDEXES OF WAGE-EARNER EMPLOYMENT AND WAGE-EARNER PAY ROLLS IN MANUFACTURING, BY INDUSTRY GROUPS AND INDUSTRIES: 1940 TO 1943

[Average 1939=100. See headnote, table 152]

INDUSTRY GROUP AND INDUSTRY	WAGE-EARNER EMPLOYMENT				WAGE-EARNER PAY ROLLS			
	1940	1941	1942	1943	1940	1941	1942	1943
All manufacturing.....	107.5	132.1	152.3	168.7	114.5	167.5	242.3	316.4
Durable goods.....	115.5	153.8	191.5	227.8	125.1	202.3	321.3	441.1
Nondurable goods.....	101.3	115.0	121.4	122.1	104.1	133.5	164.9	194.4
Iron and steel and their products.....	114.5	144.2	161.1	173.7	121.3	183.3	244.3	304.8
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	116.1	135.9	188.5	183.0	122.9	171.5	194.6	222.3
Gray-iron and semisteel castings.....	115.0	148.4	150.1	139.4	123.9	195.4	235.1	256.7
Malleable-iron castings.....	118.1	164.1	158.4	146.8	123.3	213.3	242.3	273.4
Steel castings.....	122.0	184.9	248.2	275.8	130.0	246.4	391.4	484.4
Cast-iron pipe and fittings.....	107.1	128.2	127.6	100.8	114.0	168.0	199.9	174.2
Tin cans and other tinware.....	103.2	130.1	112.5	102.0	106.3	152.3	147.1	161.6
Wire drawn from purchased rods.....	111.3	136.2	145.8	163.8	112.0	165.4	201.7	255.3
Wire work.....	113.9	139.7	106.9	108.1	121.1	170.4	164.8	202.5
Cutlery and edge tools.....	110.9	128.9	136.3	141.3	114.9	163.8	224.9	279.5
Tools (except edge tools, machine tools, files, and saws).....	114.6	159.6	176.5	181.5	122.0	214.7	289.9	334.1
Hardware.....	114.8	138.8	125.5	127.1	119.3	182.2	204.2	245.8
Plumbers' supplies.....	111.2	129.1	96.5	93.5	114.8	149.5	182.2	158.6
Stoves, oil burners, and heating equipment not elsewhere classified.....	108.9	126.1	104.9	120.6	112.9	148.4	147.0	206.9
Steam and hot-water heating apparatus and steam fittings.....	113.5	152.3	167.3	195.6	123.5	202.2	279.0	353.8
Stamped and enameled ware and galvanizing.....	111.5	143.3	136.5	160.5	118.2	174.2	210.7	300.6
Fabricated structural and ornamental metalwork.....	112.1	149.6	173.4	200.0	115.0	186.2	267.7	365.3
Metal doors, sash, frames, molding, and trim.....	108.9	131.3	188.0	164.6	111.5	150.3	200.9	292.5
Bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets.....	114.1	159.3	175.0	203.1	121.1	212.0	276.9	374.5
Forgings, iron and steel.....	126.3	181.8	228.6	261.2	138.1	250.6	386.2	497.6
Wrought pipe, welded and heavy riveted.....	121.5	152.5	201.1	308.5	128.0	188.9	334.3	578.5
Screw-machine products and wood screws.....	124.1	190.1	264.5	292.9	133.4	257.3	440.2	548.0
Steel barrels, kegs, and drums.....	102.2	128.9	126.5	129.1	108.3	163.1	190.3	242.3
Firearms.....	167.2	486.7	1,155.1	1,321.8	202.6	817.5	2,415.2	2,881.7
Electrical machinery.....	117.8	172.0	214.1	273.9	127.9	224.6	338.1	468.9
Electrical equipment.....	120.0	171.0	205.5	254.6	130.8	225.1	326.4	444.7
Communication equipment.....	121.2	196.2	271.2	343.6	129.0	240.6	374.4	503.1
Radios and phonographs.....	108.7	138.8	168.4	263.7	115.1	175.7	273.8	472.3
Machinery, except electrical.....	119.2	164.5	205.5	235.2	130.6	219.8	337.9	426.0
Machinery and machine-shop products.....	119.8	163.1	207.9	242.4	129.9	217.7	335.6	432.0
Engines and turbines.....	126.5	190.0	282.1	368.6	143.1	272.7	512.6	758.3
Tractors.....	111.3	132.4	144.5	167.5	115.6	151.1	195.8	256.7
Agricultural machinery, excluding tractors.....	114.3	135.5	124.3	135.7	124.5	171.9	182.7	256.0
Machine tools.....	155.1	223.4	306.4	299.5	177.9	302.6	493.8	503.9
Machine-tool accessories.....	134.2	210.9	330.4	351.3	148.1	287.5	514.1	577.8
Textile machinery.....	106.3	138.1	138.5	130.1	108.8	174.3	218.5	230.1
Pumps and pumping equipment.....	118.7	180.7	265.4	317.0	131.2	258.8	500.3	648.8
Typewriters.....	94.9	115.7	89.2	73.8	103.0	159.9	139.2	143.8
Cash registers and adding and calculating machines.....	102.7	126.6	146.3	177.0	111.6	167.2	240.5	341.6
Washing machines, wringers, and driers, domestic.....	105.6	125.9	119.0	178.8	107.7	151.3	179.6	301.5
Sewing machines, domestic and industrial.....	106.4	126.4	135.1	136.6	119.9	185.2	240.6	282.3
Refrigerators and refrigeration equipment.....	114.7	136.2	108.2	154.9	119.1	189.7	155.8	264.5
Transportation equipment, except automobiles.....	178.3	376.6	941.3	1,418.9	188.8	526.0	1,694.1	2,757.5
Locomotives.....	142.0	278.0	455.3	526.8	156.0	400.1	839.5	1,107.3
Cars, electric- and steam-railroad.....	150.8	226.2	263.3	246.5	161.5	255.9	432.9	457.9
Aircraft and parts, excluding aircraft engines.....	227.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	242.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Aircraft engines.....	277.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	296.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Shipbuilding and boat building.....	141.3	323.7	1,066.9	1,769.4	154.9	472.6	2,005.3	3,594.7
Motorcycles, bicycles, and parts.....	123.8	155.2	137.8	143.7	123.5	185.1	213.2	253.6
Automobiles.....	115.5	141.7	126.3	172.4	126.4	180.0	205.5	313.1

¹ Not available.

No. 155.—INDEXES OF WAGE-EARNER EMPLOYMENT AND WAGE-EARNER PAY ROLLS IN MANUFACTURING, BY INDUSTRY GROUPS AND INDUSTRIES: 1940 TO 1943—Continued

[Average 1939=100]

INDUSTRY GROUP AND INDUSTRY	WAGE-EARNER EMPLOYMENT				WAGE-EARNER PAY ROLLS			
	1940	1941	1942	1943	1940	1941	1942	1943
Nonferrous metals and their products—								
Smelting and refining, primary, of nonferrous metals—	116.5	150.3	166.4	181.0	125.8	189.5	259.1	324.4
Alloying and rolling and drawing of nonferrous metals, except aluminum—	118.1	127.2	134.9	204.3	118.2	150.6	191.1	353.9
Clocks and watches—	123.0	164.6	181.6	195.2	136.3	215.4	294.2	353.4
Jewelry (precious metals) and jewelers' findings—	112.3	134.1	129.6	124.2	128.7	179.3	217.5	238.4
Silverware and plated ware—	105.7	124.3	110.1	110.5	105.9	137.2	155.1	165.1
Lighting equipment—	103.8	119.3	98.9	96.9	105.8	145.5	140.0	165.4
Aluminum manufactures—	112.6	138.2	109.8	118.9	122.1	175.3	167.3	207.2
Sheet-metal work, not elsewhere classified—	144.0	186.2	273.5	337.4	159.1	234.5	427.4	591.6
Lumber and timber basic products—	113.8	143.5	150.3	157.2	118.0	174.6	224.8	277.7
Sawmills and logging camps—	105.3	127.3	129.4	118.0	109.7	150.4	181.0	190.6
Planing and plywood mills—	103.8	110.3	105.3	90.1	108.9	130.7	148.9	154.3
Furniture and finished lumber products—	108.9	124.1	120.5	111.7	110.2	142.0	160.2	175.9
Mattresses and bedsprings—	104.7	119.2	115.5	109.7	108.7	144.2	161.5	180.7
Furniture—	104.7	120.7	101.8	99.6	106.1	140.6	132.4	155.9
Wooden boxes, other than cigar—	105.5	118.8	110.8	105.7	110.1	145.0	156.1	174.3
Caskets and other morticians' goods—	104.7	122.6	126.6	117.6	109.9	150.8	186.1	203.0
Wood preserving—	99.4	102.9	97.2	96.8	98.9	114.1	126.0	149.8
Wood, turned and shaped—	106.3	119.9	113.0	92.8	113.8	151.1	171.0	171.1
Stone, clay, and glass products—	105.0	113.2	110.7	101.0	108.0	133.8	154.3	165.1
Glass and glassware—	105.4	128.4	128.7	121.3	108.6	147.3	168.1	187.4
Glass products made from purchased glass—	107.8	125.4	121.1	126.0	113.4	147.1	166.2	187.6
Cement—	114.4	140.0	122.1	113.1	116.4	157.2	152.2	165.9
Brick, tile and terra cotta—	102.8	115.4	122.0	100.7	105.9	132.2	155.3	141.2
Pottery and related products—	103.2	122.0	113.6	88.9	105.4	144.6	150.1	133.5
Gypsum—	107.8	132.7	135.9	130.6	110.1	150.1	174.3	188.6
Wallboard, plaster (except gypsum), and mineral wool—	104.4	114.5	101.9	91.2	109.5	140.3	138.4	151.5
Lime—	115.1	131.8	132.8	137.8	117.5	153.9	178.1	223.4
Marble, granite, slate, and other products—	108.9	119.5	112.7	97.8	114.4	145.5	160.8	171.6
Abrasives—	91.2	88.1	74.3	67.4	88.4	90.2	84.1	90.8
Asbestos products—	123.4	177.8	218.5	302.2	122.6	218.6	322.0	480.2
Textile-mill products and other fiber manufactures—	102.7	133.9	136.9	138.2	107.2	164.5	210.5	254.6
Cotton manufactures, except smallwares—	98.2	112.2	112.7	107.2	100.8	136.2	163.7	177.4
Cotton smallwares—	104.0	120.7	127.8	122.9	108.4	153.9	198.4	210.8
Silk and rayon goods—	97.3	123.9	133.1	123.6	97.7	147.8	204.6	209.5
Woolen and worsted manufactures, except dyeing and finishing—	89.6	91.2	85.2	79.9	92.6	109.3	126.0	134.5
Hosiery—	97.8	124.2	120.9	111.9	103.2	159.8	189.2	202.2
Knitted cloth—	92.2	92.8	80.8	73.6	*91.4	98.7	97.5	107.7
Knitted outerwear and knitted gloves—	102.9	110.5	110.0	107.7	105.8	128.2	149.3	172.3
Dyeing and finishing textiles, including woolen and worsted—	94.7	107.5	110.2	115.0	99.3	125.5	148.8	189.4
Knitted underwear—	100.6	111.6	116.8	108.6	102.6	132.2	166.3	180.2
Carpets and rugs, wool—	99.4	109.0	105.3	101.6	98.3	123.3	142.9	156.3
Hats, fur-felt—	99.3	112.8	92.8	88.3	101.7	136.1	128.6	141.2
Jute goods, except felts—	91.9	91.5	71.5	68.9	95.9	112.5	93.3	117.6
Cordage and twine—	108.4	122.3	114.3	107.5	111.9	156.3	172.3	190.9
Apparel and other finished textile products—	103.5	131.5	137.3	139.3	107.9	166.8	202.4	233.3
Men's clothing, not elsewhere classified—	100.8	114.8	115.2	108.2	103.1	132.9	149.0	164.9
Shirts, collars, and nightwear—	100.9	114.4	113.3	105.1	101.1	135.1	147.4	158.7
Underwear and neckwear, men's—	97.0	102.1	97.3	84.6	100.5	124.1	137.8	134.0
Work shirts—	91.5	98.3	85.5	79.5	95.6	118.0	119.0	137.3
Women's clothing, not elsewhere classified—	103.2	127.8	136.8	135.6	111.9	168.5	207.9	227.7
Corsets and allied garments—	98.0	101.4	93.6	88.0	101.8	115.2	119.0	134.4
Millinery—	100.7	104.4	97.1	88.3	99.8	117.1	125.9	137.2
Handkerchiefs—	95.4	95.0	85.7	81.3	98.8	95.6	93.5	109.5

EMPLOYMENT AND PAY ROLLS

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No. 155.—INDEXES OF WAGE-EARNER EMPLOYMENT AND WAGE-EARNER PAY ROLLS IN MANUFACTURING, BY INDUSTRY GROUPS AND INDUSTRIES: 1940 TO 1943—Continued

[Average 1939=100]

INDUSTRY GROUP AND INDUSTRY	WAGE-EARNER EMPLOYMENT				WAGE-EARNER PAY ROLLS			
	1940	1941	1942	1943	1940	1941	1942	1943
Apparel and other finished textile products—Continued.								
Curtains, draperies, and bed-spreads.....	102.0	103.6	98.8	101.3	107.7	131.7	137.7	164.5
House furnishings, other than curtains, etc.....	109.5	134.9	133.8	139.3	118.5	156.0	183.5	239.3
Textile bags.....	100.5	110.8	127.8	126.3	101.9	123.9	164.9	188.9
Leather and leather products.....	96.6	108.1	107.6	96.1	96.3	130.3	150.7	150.6
Leather.....	95.6	107.5	107.0	95.6	95.1	124.4	145.6	144.7
Boot and shoe cut stock and findings.....	92.8	104.3	99.6	92.4	91.6	121.1	133.5	126.8
Boots and shoes.....	94.5	99.3	97.2	85.7	93.9	122.1	139.4	136.7
Leather gloves and mittens.....	110.0	139.8	143.2	144.1	117.7	171.6	187.1	223.9
Trunks and suitcases.....	105.9	152.7	183.9	161.7	105.6	161.3	219.2	240.3
Food.....	101.2	110.1	117.2	115.7	102.9	120.7	148.5	169.5
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	109.0	119.4	142.9	136.6	108.1	127.1	170.5	200.1
Butter.....	101.8	108.4	118.4	121.3	103.2	117.3	145.9	189.6
Condensed and evaporated milk.....	103.6	116.5	137.2	134.2	105.4	130.9	176.6	197.2
Ice cream.....	99.2	102.2	103.4	95.1	100.6	108.5	120.7	124.0
Flour.....	99.9	98.8	101.9	115.2	98.8	106.7	130.2	177.6
Feeds, prepared.....	99.4	108.5	123.7	141.0	101.5	123.0	168.8	223.7
Cereal preparations.....	97.0	109.0	120.7	132.4	99.7	122.7	161.4	217.4
Baking.....	99.6	102.8	108.4	110.1	102.1	111.2	131.6	151.8
Sugar refining, cane.....	100.2	103.6	91.5	98.3	101.7	113.9	109.2	142.9
Sugar, beet.....	97.5	94.9	100.3	80.3	102.6	105.7	134.7	110.6
Confectionery.....	103.1	110.7	112.9	112.8	104.7	123.7	144.8	166.4
Beverages, nonalcoholic.....	105.2	119.1	113.4	127.4	105.4	126.4	127.1	153.9
Malt liquors.....	99.8	104.6	114.2	126.3	101.8	113.7	136.2	170.1
Canning and preserving.....	96.9	106.8	111.3	99.5	98.9	130.4	164.4	171.2
Tobacco manufactures.....	98.5	100.6	102.1	97.3	104.5	115.9	136.7	151.1
Cigarettes.....	102.7	102.9	112.3	123.8	108.0	119.1	148.7	172.0
Cigars.....	97.8	101.7	99.1	83.9	103.7	116.8	132.0	139.7
Tobacco (chewing and smoking) and snuff.....	94.0	87.5	87.6	91.2	100.9	101.7	116.8	131.1
Paper and allied products.....	104.6	118.3	117.8	118.2	107.7	138.4	154.5	177.7
Paper and pulp.....	106.5	114.8	114.7	108.9	110.8	137.8	155.5	169.9
Paper goods, other.....	105.5	121.8	121.9	128.4	107.9	136.3	149.9	182.2
Envelopes.....	103.7	116.3	114.8	119.0	103.4	127.2	136.9	168.6
Paper bags.....	96.6	120.0	117.6	112.0	100.4	142.1	158.5	174.0
Paper boxes.....	102.9	117.3	110.7	120.5	103.3	133.7	139.8	170.8
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	100.4	104.1	101.3	102.3	102.4	111.3	114.2	126.8
Newspapers and periodicals.....	101.2	102.0	98.4	95.2	102.9	106.1	107.4	111.7
Printing, book and job.....	101.1	105.3	101.7	104.9	103.0	113.9	115.9	132.6
Lithographing.....	98.4	103.0	93.7	96.8	101.1	112.0	104.6	123.0
Bookbinding.....	100.1	108.5	107.6	114.0	105.1	130.0	143.7	174.8
Chemicals and allied products.....	110.7	144.3	210.7	254.1	117.2	174.4	308.9	422.1
Paints, varnishes, and colors.....	101.9	114.0	107.9	104.8	105.6	129.7	135.1	152.9
Drugs, medicines, and insecticides.....	104.0	115.2	137.5	166.1	105.2	126.0	167.2	233.4
Perfumes and cosmetics.....	99.5	104.8	101.0	110.5	99.6	110.8	119.8	147.0
Soap.....	101.0	112.6	104.8	98.0	101.5	127.7	132.1	146.1
Rayon and allied products.....	104.2	109.3	107.0	107.9	112.7	128.2	142.4	162.5
Chemicals, not elsewhere classified.....	114.8	140.4	158.3	167.7	120.6	166.3	219.2	273.5
Explosives and safety fuses.....	135.7	366.0	966.0	1,248.4	143.6	457.5	1,407.7	1,918.5
Compressed and liquefied gases.....	111.1	138.2	158.4	160.2	116.0	166.5	224.7	264.3
Ammunition.....	217.4	574.6	2,335.7	3,614.0	231.5	789.3	4,043.3	6,709.3
Fireworks.....	139.4	514.5	1,762.0	2,434.9	162.1	779.8	3,775.0	5,981.9
Cottonseed oil.....	96.1	106.2	104.9	116.7	107.4	124.0	147.0	201.5
Fertilizers.....	102.0	106.6	114.7	120.9	106.5	127.9	163.7	225.0
Products of petroleum and coal.....	105.8	113.5	118.8	117.8	106.9	126.3	152.7	184.3
Petroleum refining.....	100.3	102.8	108.5	110.6	100.9	113.2	138.4	172.3
Coke by-products.....	117.8	120.3	122.1	113.6	122.1	139.2	158.6	177.4
Paving materials.....	101.4	106.4	70.1	65.6	106.8	127.9	114.2	110.2
Roofing materials.....	108.1	123.4	126.0	119.2	112.3	148.0	178.3	197.2
Rubber products.....	104.5	129.0	128.5	157.9	105.4	150.1	176.8	260.1
Rubber tires and inner tubes.....	104.8	121.9	121.3	160.2	105.2	140.0	163.3	266.3
Rubber boots and shoes.....	97.9	129.4	126.0	147.1	101.4	162.8	186.2	246.4
Rubber goods, other.....	107.3	133.9	123.3	141.3	108.6	159.4	174.6	234.5

No. 155.—INDEXES OF WAGE-EARNER EMPLOYMENT AND WAGE-EARNER PAY ROLLS IN MANUFACTURING, BY INDUSTRY GROUPS AND INDUSTRIES: 1940 TO 1943—Continued

[Average 1939=100]

INDUSTRY GROUP AND INDUSTRY	WAGE-EARNER EMPLOYMENT				WAGE-EARNER PAY ROLLS			
	1940	1941	1942	1943	1940	1941	1942	1943
Miscellaneous industries	108.2	132.6	147.2	164.3	110.9	156.0	215.9	291.3
Professional and scientific instruments, and fire-control equipment	122.8	197.0	401.5	644.3	131.6	255.8	649.7	1,140.5
Photographic apparatus	106.4	119.3	137.8	168.9	106.6	143.4	194.1	261.8
Optical instruments and ophthalmic goods	119.1	164.4	203.6	235.0	121.5	192.3	285.1	368.2
Pianos, organs, and parts	110.7	124.5	98.7	131.3	113.0	140.5	138.9	247.9
Games, toys, and dolls	112.7	123.8	99.6	88.3	111.9	133.5	136.3	142.8
Buttons	101.6	115.7	117.7	98.1	105.0	141.1	172.4	171.6
Fire extinguishers, chemical	137.5	276.4	614.9	767.9	155.8	381.9	1,028.2	1,365.1

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Indexes are published currently in Monthly Labor Review and in mimeographed releases.

No. 156.—ESTIMATED NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS IN SELECTED NONMANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: 1939 TO 1943

[In thousands]

INDUSTRY	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943
Coal mining:					
Anthracite	82.8	83.4	81.7	77.6	71.2
Bituminous	371	415	407	435	386
Metal mining:	88.2	97.4	106.9	107.7	96.4
Iron	20.1	22.4	26.4	31.2	32.2
Copper	23.8	27.7	31.0	32.1	31.4
Lead and zinc	15.5	17.6	18.5	19.4	19.0
Gold and silver	24.8	25.5	26.0	18.4	7.3
Miscellaneous	4.0	4.3	5.1	6.6	6.6
Telephone	318	327	363	390	402
Telegraph	37.6	37.9	41.1	43.0	46.9
Electric light and power	244	250	255	237	211
Street railways and busses	194	192	194	207	227
Year-round hotels	323	323	333	332	344
Power laundries	226	234	256	267	260
Cleaning and dyeing	67.5	70.2	77.1	80.7	80.7

¹ Data include salaried personnel.

² Excludes messengers, and approximately 6,000 employees of general and divisional headquarters, and of cable companies.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Monthly figures are published currently in Monthly Labor Review and in mimeographed releases.

No. 157.—INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT AND PAY ROLLS IN SELECTED NONMANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: 1940 TO 1943

[Monthly average, 1939=100]

INDUSTRY	EMPLOYMENT				PAY ROLLS			
	1940	1941	1942	1943	1940	1941	1942	1943
Anthracite mining	100.7	98.7	98.7	86.0	98.4	105.9	124.3	133.9
Bituminous-coal mining	112.1	109.7	117.5	104.1	116.5	142.9	174.9	187.7
Metalliferous mining	110.5	121.2	122.0	109.3	115.9	140.7	166.0	166.9
Quarrying and nonmetallic mining	102.2	112.5	111.8	96.2	105.1	134.6	160.1	162.1
Crude petroleum	95.6	92.8	87.5	81.8	95.5	99.2	104.3	116.0
Telephone	102.9	114.4	122.7	126.7	104.7	118.0	131.5	144.9
Telegraph	100.7	109.2	114.2	124.7	103.6	117.6	132.5	159.3
Electric light and power	102.3	104.2	97.2	86.3	104.4	110.8	112.1	109.2
Street railways and busses	99.3	100.4	106.9	117.0	101.3	108.4	129.8	155.7
Wholesale trade	101.3	105.3	102.3	95.9	103.1	113.8	121.5	127.0
Retail trade	102.2	108.4	104.2	99.9	103.4	114.5	116.6	120.6
General merchandise	100.8	110.4	115.5	116.9	101.4	115.3	128.0	135.9
Year-round hotels	100.0	103.3	102.9	106.6	101.5	109.1	119.8	138.7
Power laundries	103.8	113.3	118.2	115.3	105.5	119.5	136.2	149.5
Dyeing and cleaning	103.9	114.2	119.6	119.6	106.6	123.4	142.1	165.2

¹ Cash payments only; value of board, room, and tips cannot be computed.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Indexes are published currently in Monthly Labor Review and in mimeographed releases.

NO. 158.—AVERAGE HOURS AND EARNINGS OF WAGE EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING: 1923 TO 1943

[Data for the years 1932 to 1943 are averages of the 12 monthly figures regularly published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. For the earlier years the averages are derived from information collected in special surveys of wages in various manufacturing industries and from Bureau of Census and Bureau of Labor Statistics data of employment and pay rolls.]

YEAR	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	YEAR	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
1923	\$0.522	45.6	\$23.82	1934	\$0.532	34.6	\$18.40
1924	.547	43.7	23.93	1935	.560	36.6	20.13
1925	.547	44.5	24.37	1936	.556	39.2	21.78
1926	.548	45.0	24.65	1937	.624	38.6	24.05
1927	.550	45.0	24.74	1938	.627	35.6	22.30
1928	.562	44.4	24.97	1939	.633	37.7	23.86
1929	.566	44.2	25.03	1940	.661	38.1	25.20
1930	.562	42.1	23.25	1941	.729	40.6	29.68
1931	.515	40.5	20.87	1942	.853	42.9	36.65
1932	.446	38.3	17.05	1943	.961	44.9	43.15
1933	.442	38.1	16.73				

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Monthly figures are published currently in Monthly Labor Review.

NO. 159.—AVERAGE HOURS AND EARNINGS IN 25 MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: 1925 TO 1943

[Data cover a representative number of plants which employed 2,760,000 workers during 1943. The earnings are computed by weighting the average earnings in each industry according to the relative importance of the industry as revealed by the Federal Biennial Census of Manufactures for 1923. In addition, each labor group is weighted according to the relative proportion of the group in each industry as revealed in the Conference Board's studies during the 3-year period 1927-29. The pay-roll data are based upon the first full week in each month, or, if a generally recognized holiday falls in that week, upon the succeeding week. Hourly earnings are not wage rates, because they include overtime and other monetary compensation]

CLASS OF WORKER AND ITEM	ANNUAL AVERAGE											
	1925	1929	1930	1932	1935	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943
All wage earners:												
Weekly earnings (\$)	27.08	28.55	25.84	17.05	22.23	26.80	24.43	27.04	28.54	33.62	40.03	45.88
Hourly earnings (\$)	.561	.590	.589	.498	.599	.695	.716	.720	.739	.814	.924	1.014
Hours per week per wage earner	48.2	48.3	43.9	34.8	37.2	38.7	34.3	37.6	38.6	41.2	43.0	45.0
Male, unskilled ¹ :												
Weekly earnings (\$)	22.93	24.40	21.90	14.48	18.32	22.41	20.67	22.82	23.91	28.19	33.49	38.86
Hourly earnings (\$)	.455	.456	.478	.400	.495	.570	.586	.594	.611	.682	.773	.854
Hours per week per wage earner	50.3	50.2	45.9	36.4	37.0	39.6	35.5	38.6	39.3	41.4	43.1	45.4
Male, skilled and semi-skilled ¹ :												
Weekly earnings (\$)	31.29	32.60	29.17	19.48	24.98	30.39	27.49	30.53	32.41	38.32	46.31	54.10
Hourly earnings (\$)	.644	.668	.663	.559	.665	.777	.802	.808	.827	.914	1.043	1.164
Hours per week per wage earner	48.6	48.8	44.0	35.1	37.7	39.3	34.4	37.9	39.2	42.0	44.3	46.4
Female:												
Weekly earnings (\$)	17.17	17.61	15.98	11.73	15.37	17.02	15.69	17.02	17.43	20.29	23.95	28.83
Hourly earnings (\$)	.389	.398	.395	.325	.437	.473	.482	.475	.491	.533	.609	.699
Hours per week per wage earner	44.1	44.2	40.5	36.3	35.2	36.1	32.6	35.8	35.5	38.0	39.2	41.1

¹ 24 industries beginning 1938; adequate data for silk and rayon industry not available.

Source: National Industrial Conference Board, New York, N. Y.; data are published in Management Almanac and Economic Almanac; monthly figures are published currently in Conference Board Management Record.

NO. 160.—AVERAGE HOURS AND EARNINGS OF WAGE EARNERS IN SELECTED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: 1939, 1942, AND 1943

[The averages presented in this table are based on monthly data supplied by cooperating establishments covering both full-and part-time wage earners. As not all reporting firms furnish man-hour data, average hours and average hourly earnings for individual industries are based on a slightly smaller sample than are weekly earnings]

INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS		
	1939	1942	1943	1939	1942	1943	1939	1942	1943
All manufacturing industries ¹	\$23.86	\$36.65	\$43.14	37.7	42.0	44.9	\$0.633	\$0.853	\$0.961
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills ¹	29.88	41.67	49.77	35.3	40.2	44.3	.845	1.030	1.124
Gray-iron and semisteel castings.....	25.03	40.26	47.30	37.1	44.8	47.3	.609	.889	1.003
Steel castings.....	27.57	43.77	48.79	36.9	45.8	46.4	.750	.955	1.052
Hardware ¹	23.13	35.30	42.66	38.9	45.5	47.8	.593	.776	.892
Stoves, oil burners, and heating equipment, not elsewhere classified.....	25.25	35.05	43.10	38.1	42.4	46.4	.666	.830	.930
Steam and hot-water heating apparatus and steam fittings.....	26.10	43.31	46.60	37.6	46.7	47.9	.697	.926	.974
Stamped and enameled ware and galvanizing.....	23.92	36.41	43.47	38.1	43.8	45.5	.627	.831	.955
Fabricated structural and ornamental metalwork.....	27.95	42.80	51.28	38.5	46.2	48.6	.727	.926	1.055
Firearms.....	27.28	55.03	57.66	41.3	40.7	47.9	.600	1.110	1.203
Electrical equipment.....	27.95	43.67	48.02	38.7	46.0	47.3	.722	.936	1.014
Radios and phonographs.....	22.34	35.58	39.18	38.5	45.1	46.2	.581	.796	.848
Communication equipment.....	28.74	39.48	41.52	38.3	45.6	46.0	.751	.866	.901
Machinery and machine-shop products.....	28.76	46.30	51.36	39.4	48.8	49.0	.730	.946	1.046
Engines and turbines.....	28.67	52.04	58.04	37.4	49.2	50.1	.707	1.061	1.104
Tractors.....	32.13	45.60	51.40	38.3	44.0	46.7	.839	1.036	1.100
Machine tools.....	32.25	51.86	54.37	42.9	53.4	50.9	.752	.971	1.068
Cars, electric-and steam-railroad.....	26.71	43.50	49.07	36.0	43.1	45.1	.741	1.013	1.089
Aircraft and parts, excluding aircraft engines.....	30.34	46.21	49.76	41.5	47.0	46.4	.745	.987	1.072
Aircraft engines.....	36.58	59.03	59.81	44.1	48.7	47.4	.835	1.212	1.262
Shipbuilding and boatbuilding.....	31.91	55.79	60.84	38.0	48.0	47.5	.835	1.165	1.280
Smelting and refining, primary, of non-ferrous metals.....	20.67	37.00	46.07	38.2	41.3	44.8	.699	.909	1.029
Alloying and rolling and drawing of nonferrous metals, except aluminum.....	28.77	47.22	52.15	39.6	46.0	47.8	.729	1.026	1.092
Aluminum manufactures.....	27.49	43.81	48.56	39.3	45.1	46.9	.699	.959	1.036
Sawmills and logging camps.....	18.29	25.58	30.68	33.4	40.2	42.5	.476	.635	.722
Planing and plywood mills.....	22.17	29.72	34.71	41.1	42.9	44.8	.540	.692	.777
Furniture.....	20.51	28.27	33.54	38.9	41.8	44.1	.530	.679	.764
Glass and glassware.....	25.32	32.65	37.37	35.2	38.6	41.4	.721	.847	.903
Brick, tile, and terra cotta.....	20.55	27.21	30.45	37.8	38.7	40.3	.543	.669	.751
Pottery and related products.....	22.74	29.15	33.29	37.2	38.4	40.8	.625	.761	.825
Cotton manufactures, except small-wares.....	14.26	22.03	24.43	36.7	40.8	41.5	.389	.540	.590
Silk and rayon goods.....	15.78	23.66	26.93	36.5	40.4	41.7	.429	.586	.645
Woolen and worsted manufactures, except dyeing, and finishing.....	19.21	29.81	33.67	36.4	40.1	41.6	.528	.744	.809
Hosiery.....	18.98	22.26	26.84	35.6	36.7	38.7	.536	.610	.695
Dyeing and finishing textiles, including woolen and worsted.....	20.82	28.21	32.09	38.6	42.2	44.3	.535	.668	.724
Men's clothing, not elsewhere classified.....	19.32	24.75	28.66	33.2	36.1	38.1	.581	.685	.750
Shirts, collars, and nightwear.....	13.75	19.31	21.76	34.6	36.8	37.4	.398	.527	.582
Women's clothing, not elsewhere classified.....	19.20	25.45	32.29	33.9	35.9	37.4	.519	.678	.848
Boots and shoes.....	17.83	25.25	28.18	35.7	38.2	39.2	.503	.656	.717
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	27.85	33.02	40.43	40.6	40.9	46.5	.686	.808	.872
Baking.....	25.70	31.04	35.46	41.7	42.8	44.6	.621	.726	.797
Confectionery.....	18.64	23.67	27.30	38.1	40.0	41.4	.492	.596	.664
Malt liquors.....	35.01	41.68	47.10	38.3	41.2	44.7	.916	1.012	1.057
Canning and preserving.....	16.77	23.62	27.50	36.9	38.6	38.9	.464	.620	.715
Paper and pulp.....	24.02	34.21	39.36	40.3	43.0	46.3	.620	.797	.860
Paper boxes.....	21.78	27.58	32.26	40.2	41.1	43.9	.547	.675	.736
Newspapers and periodicals.....	37.58	41.27	44.90	36.1	36.0	37.2	1.004	1.125	1.188
Printing, book and job.....	30.30	34.36	37.92	38.3	39.9	41.4	.804	.866	.915
Drugs, medicines, and insecticides.....	24.18	28.95	33.50	39.7	40.5	43.6	.592	.713	.768
Rayon and allied products.....	24.52	32.42	36.57	37.9	39.6	41.9	.646	.819	.874
Chemicals, not elsewhere classified.....	31.80	41.52	48.75	40.0	41.8	45.8	.784	.994	1.064
Explosives and safety fuses.....	20.09	44.50	47.29	38.8	45.6	47.9	.773	.978	.988
Ammunition, small-arms.....	22.68	38.85	42.35	39.0	45.8	46.1	.612	.848	.918
Petroleum refining.....	34.97	43.99	53.49	36.1	39.1	44.5	.974	1.128	1.201
Rubber tires and inner tubes.....	33.86	45.01	53.68	35.0	40.9	45.3	.957	1.104	1.187
Rubber goods, other.....	23.34	33.40	39.16	38.9	42.5	44.8	.605	.789	.876

¹ Data are not strictly comparable with those shown under same title in the 1942 and previous issues of the Statistical Abstract.

**NO. 161.—AVERAGE HOURLY WAGE RATES FOR 26 SELECTED OCCUPATIONS IN
26 URBAN AREAS—SPRING-SUMMER 1943**

Averages are exclusive of premium pay for overtime and night shift work. They are based on wage studies covering the characteristic industries in each area made by the various regional offices of the Bureau of Labor Statistics to provide information for use by the War Labor Board in wage stabilization proceedings. For most of the occupations, the averages are based on a variety of industrial combinations, partly because of the varying industrial composition of the respective cities, and partly because of the individual requirements of the studies from which data were compiled. In consequence, the averages represent combinations of data for industry branches usually presented separately by BLS, so that the figures are not entirely suitable for collective bargaining or wage stabilization purposes. Although the influence of varying industrial composition has not been eliminated from the figures, the averages are believed dependable to indicate roughly the levels of wages in the localities studied.

OCCUPATION, CLASS, AND SEX	All areas combined	Atlanta	Baltimore	Birmingham	Boston	Buffalo	Chicago	Cincinnati	Cleveland
Metalworking:									
Assemblers, bench:									
Class A, male.....	\$1.13	\$1.07	\$1.01	\$0.92	\$0.97	\$0.94	\$1.04	\$0.97	\$1.17
Class B, male.....	1.00	.55	.80	.78	.80	.84	.86	.87	1.03
Class C, male.....	.85	.59	.65	(1)	.69	.74	.75	.73	.86
Class B, female.....	.87	(1)	(1)	(1)	.57	(1)	.71	.75	.99
Class C, female.....	.68	(1)	.68	(1)	.56	.65	.62	.72	.73
Coremakers, hand, bench:									
Class A, male.....	1.22	.93	1.06	.96	1.13	1.21	1.21	1.13	1.31
Class B, male.....	1.10	.49	.86	.82	.87	.90	1.05	.92	1.18
Drill-press operators, single spindle:									
Class A, male.....	1.09	(1)	.98	.77	.85	.99	.99	.85	1.15
Class B, male.....	.95	(1)	.84	.72	.75	.79	.89	.88	1.01
Class C, male.....	.84	(1)	.69	.50	.64	.78	.70	.84	.84
Class C, female.....	.72	(1)	.68	(1)	.55	.65	.65	.84	.73
Electricians, maintenance:									
Class A, male.....	1.25	1.00	1.19	.99	1.12	1.19	1.24	1.12	1.26
Class B, male.....	1.03	(1)	.94	.85	.87	1.01	1.00	.96	1.06
Engine-lathe operators:									
Class A, male.....	1.22	.97	1.13	1.10	.98	1.10	1.16	1.03	1.20
Class B, male.....	1.06	.71	.90	.83	.85	.93	.97	.85	1.04
Class C, male.....	.95	(1)	.71	(1)	.71	.71	.95	.76	.84
Class C, female.....	.85	(1)	.64	(1)	.60	.62	.79	.88	.75
Shake-out men (foundry):									
Tool and die makers:									
Class A, male.....	1.48	1.20	1.30	1.19	1.18	1.37	1.45	1.29	1.46
Class B, male.....	1.23	(1)	1.11	(1)	.97	1.15	1.23	1.09	1.25
Food products:									
Bakers, all-round, (bench hands), male.....	.98	.68	.79	.58	(1)	.93	1.01	.89	.95
Bread wrappers, male.....	.79	.56	.60	.57	(1)	.79	.75	.68	.80
Bread wrappers, female.....	.61	.46	.40	(1)	(1)	.62	.53	.57	.63
Miscellaneous industries:									
Janitors, male.....	.75	.37	.61	.50	.61	.75	.72	.73	.83
Janitors, female.....	.71	(1)	.58	(1)	.54	.68	.66	.62	.69
Truckers, hand, male.....	.75	.45	.64	.46	.63	.80	.71	.66	.84

OCCUPATION, CLASS, AND SEX	Columbus	Dallas	Detroit	Houston	Indianapolis	Kansas City	Los Angeles	Louisville	Milwaukee
Metalworking:									
Assemblers, bench:									
Class A, male.....	\$0.93	(1)	\$1.32	\$0.99	\$1.00	\$1.06	\$1.00	\$1.13	\$1.16
Class B, male.....	.88	\$0.66	1.20	.93	.99	.89	.81	.92	1.04
Class C, male.....	.77	.54	1.11	.68	.85	.74	.75	.63	.87
Class B, female.....	.87	(1)	1.07	(1)	.77	.83	.73	(1)	.79
Class C, female.....	.64	(1)	.90	.65	.66	.70	.68	.61	.64
Coremakers, hand, bench:									
Class A, male.....	1.21	(1)	1.28	1.14	.98	1.00	1.25	.99	1.20
Class B, male.....	1.20	.62	1.20	.88	.91	(1)	.96	.79	1.02
Drill-press operators, single spindle:									
Class A, male.....	.99	.66	1.30	1.06	.95	.98	1.13	1.10	1.05
Class B, male.....	.90	.75	1.03	.80	.87	.81	.82	.84	1.01
Class C, male.....	.76	.58	.91	.69	.75	.85	.71	.65	.88
Class C, female.....	.75	(1)	.78	.67	.66	.64	.72	.64	.74

¹ Data not available.

No. 161.—AVERAGE HOURLY WAGE RATES FOR 26 SELECTED OCCUPATIONS IN 26 URBAN AREAS—SPRING-SUMMER 1943—Continued

OCCUPATION, CLASS, AND SEX	Columbus	Dallas	Detroit	Houston	Indianapolis	Kansas City	Los Angeles	Louisville	Milwaukee
Metalworking—Con.									
Electricians, maintenance:									
Class A, male.....	\$1.09	\$1.13	\$1.35	(1)	\$1.10	\$1.12	\$1.29	\$1.21	\$1.09
Class B, male.....	.87	.90	1.22	\$0.90	.98	1.00	1.02	1.04	.98
Engine-lathe operators:									
Class A, male.....	1.05	.79	1.43	1.22	1.20	(1)	1.25	1.17	1.18
Class B, male.....	.88	.80	1.27	.00	1.02	.92	1.04	1.02	1.02
Class C, male.....	.74	.74	1.14	.63	.88	(1)	.94	.75	.89
Class C, female.....	.80	(1)	.97	.64	.70	(1)	(1)	.71	.76
Shake-out men (foundry), male.....	1.08	.48	1.14	.58	.82	.78	.81	.70	.78
Tool and die makers:									
Class A, male.....	1.27	1.20	1.62	1.33	1.41	1.34	1.50	1.28	1.28
Class B, male.....	1.08	.88	1.45	1.18	1.17	1.15	1.25	1.08	1.15
Food products:									
Bakers, all-round (bench hands), male.....	.74	.77	1.05	.80	.83	.99	.98	.73	.78
Bread wrappers, male.....	.71	.68	.82	.61	.77	.64	.90	.68	.75
Bread wrappers, female.....	.63	.58	.73	.55	.61	.60	.83	.55	.50
Miscellaneous industries:									
Janitors, male.....	.70	.50	.90	.57	.71	.67	.68	.58	.74
Janitors, female.....	.66	.30	.86	.30	.59	.55	.66	.61	.63
Truckers, hand, male.....	.77	.58	.94	.43	.74	.74	.85	.61	.74
OCCUPATION, CLASS, AND SEX	Minneapolis-St. Paul	Philadelphia	Pittsburgh	Portland	Providence	St. Louis	San Francisco	Seattle	Toledo
Metalworking:									
Assemblers, bench:									
Class A, male.....	\$1.21	\$1.20	\$1.23	\$1.23	\$1.15	\$0.87	\$1.19	\$1.02	\$1.19
Class B, male.....	.95	1.04	1.10	1.12	.87	.76	.97	.93	1.27
Class C, male.....	.71	.88	.92	(1)	.72	.71	.75	(1)	1.29
Class B, female.....	.67	.95	(1)	.88	.66	(1)	.81	.83	.85
Class C, female.....	.61	.74	.83	(1)	.61	(1)	.73	(1)	.88
Caremakers, hand, bench:									
Class A, male.....	1.08	1.36	1.23	1.25	1.24	1.15	1.27	1.21	1.24
Class B, male.....	1.05	1.38	1.05	1.23	.77	.89	.88	(1)	.98
Drill-press operators, single spindle:									
Class A, male.....	1.07	1.15	1.23	1.23	.97	(1)	1.12	1.22	1.38
Class B, male.....	.87	.97	1.12	1.11	.84	.69	1.06	1.07	1.26
Class C, male.....	.66	.82	.81	1.04	.75	.51	1.06	1.05	1.30
Class C, female.....	.51	.81	.61	(1)	.71	(1)	.76	(1)	1.05
Electricians, maintenance:									
Class A, male.....	1.37	1.15	1.32	1.22	1.03	1.31	1.33	(1)	1.26
Class B, male.....	.95	.99	.99	(1)	.88	.92	1.06	(1)	1.04
Engine-lathe operators:									
Class A, male.....	1.07	1.26	1.25	1.29	1.01	1.02	1.33	1.30	1.24
Class B, male.....	.93	1.03	1.10	1.22	.87	.86	1.25	1.21	1.19
Class C, male.....	.84	.80	.93	1.14	.71	.77	1.08	(1)	1.30
Class C, female.....	.60	.73	(1)	(1)	.66	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.02
Shake-out men (foundry), male.....	.82	.79	.81	.94	.67	.73	.90	.91	.96
Tool and die makers:									
Class A, male.....	1.38	1.41	1.37	1.40	1.33	1.40	1.52	1.43	1.50
Class B, male.....	1.10	1.11	1.19	1.24	.93	1.12	1.35	(1)	1.33
Food products:									
Bakers, all-round (bench hands), male.....	.86	.94	1.00	1.16	(1)	1.07	1.18	1.84	.85
Bread wrappers, male.....	.80	.83	.72	1.03	(1)	.68	1.08	1.00	.86
Bread wrappers, female.....	.82	(1)	.62	(1)	(1)	(1)	.66	(1)	.74
Miscellaneous industries:									
Janitors, male.....	.71	.69	.73	.83	.63	.55	.83	.85	.85
Janitors, female.....	.65	.59	.72	.67	.64	.51	.74	(1)	.71
Truckers, hand, male.....	.77	.70	.82	.80	.67	.62	.90	.97	.90

¹ Data not available.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; mimeographed release.

No. 162.—AVERAGE EARNINGS OF WAGE EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING IN SELECTED MONTHS: 1939 to 1944

MONTH AND YEAR	Average weekly earnings			Average hourly earnings			Estimated straight-time average hourly earnings ¹			Estimated straight-time average hourly earnings weighted by January 1939 employment ²		
	All manufacturing	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	All manufacturing	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	All manufacturing	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	All manufacturing	Durable goods	Non-durable goods
1939: Jan.....	\$23.19	\$25.33	\$21.57	\$0.632	\$0.696	\$0.583	\$0.623	\$0.688	\$0.574	\$0.623	\$0.688	\$0.574
1940: Jan.....	24.56	27.39	22.01	.655	.717	.595	.644	.703	.589	.635	.697	.589
1941: Jan.....	26.64	30.48	22.75	.683	.749	.610	.664	.722	.601	.648	.711	.600
1942: Jan.....	33.40	38.98	26.97	.801	.890	.688	.762	.835	.670	.729	.810	.667
July.....	36.43	42.51	28.94	.856	.949	.725	.809	.885	.701	.750	.846	.694
Oct.....	38.89	45.31	30.66	.893	.990	.751	.839	.919	.723	.782	.869	.716
1943: Jan.....	40.62	46.68	32.10	.919	1.017	.768	.859	.941	.733	.794	.886	.724
Apr.....	42.48	48.67	33.58	.944	1.040	.790	.878	.957	.751	.808	.897	.741
July.....	42.76	48.76	34.01	.963	1.060	.806	.899	.981	.766	.823	.919	.750
Oct.....	44.86	51.26	35.18	.988	1.086	.824	.916	.997	.781	.836	.929	.765
Dec.....	44.58	50.50	35.61	.995	1.093	.832	.927	1.011	.788	.846	.942	.773
1944: Jan.....	45.29	51.21	36.03	1.002	1.099	.838	.931	1.013	.793	.850	.945	.778
Apr.....	45.55	51.67	36.16	1.013	1.010	.850	.942	1.023	.806	.862	.955	.792
July.....	45.43	51.07	37.05	1.018	1.116	.862	.950	1.035	.815	.874	.973	.799
Aug.....	45.88	51.84	37.15	1.016	1.112	.864	.945	1.025	.818	.870	.959	.803
Sept.....	46.24	52.18	37.66	1.032	1.132	.876	.963	1.047	.829	.886	.980	.816
Oct ³	46.94	53.19	37.98	1.031	1.129	.878	.956	1.037	.829	.882	.969	.815
Nov ³	46.80	53.00	37.94	1.033	1.135	.877	.960	1.045	.828	.882	.971	.814

¹ Average hourly earnings, excluding the effect of premium pay for overtime.² Average hourly earnings, excluding premium pay for overtime, weighted by man-hours of employment in the major divisions of manufacturing for January 1939, thus eliminating the effects of interindustry shifts in employment.³ Preliminary.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; published in Monthly Labor Review.

No. 163.—SPENDABLE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF FACTORY WORKERS, JANUARY 1941 TO OCTOBER 1944, COMPARED WITH SPENDABLE WEEKLY EARNINGS REQUIRED TO MAINTAIN JANUARY 1941 LIVING STANDARD

[The gross earnings of wage earners in the United States no longer represent their currently spendable income because of widespread sale of war bonds and the extension of personal taxes to the income levels of wage earners. In January 1941, the only nation-wide deductions from gross weekly pay were the social security tax of 1 percent and income taxes, which were applicable to the single wage earners, but not to the wage earner supporting an adult and 2 children. The spendable weekly earnings listed below were obtained for the appropriate industries and time periods by subtracting from the corresponding gross average weekly earnings deductions for taxes and War-bond purchases which were most common at the time. The social security tax of 1 percent remained constant throughout the period, but income and Victory taxes increased greatly. Since War-bond allotments became common during the year 1942, 10 percent of gross earnings was deducted for this purpose in 1943 and 1944. The usual allowances for deductible expenses were made in the process of computing the income taxes—that is, 6 percent for 1941 to 1943, inclusive, and 10 percent for 1944—and all income was considered to be earned for the purposes of determining earned income credit. Annual income was estimated from average weekly earnings as given in table 160, and in current releases, by multiplying by 52. The earnings required to maintain the living level of January 1941 are the product of the spendable earnings in January 1941 and the Bureau of Labor Statistics index of cost of living expressed as a ratio of its value in January 1941.]

PERIOD	ALL MANUFACTURING		DURABLE GOODS		NONDURABLE GOODS	
	Net spendable earnings	Earnings required to maintain living level of January 1941	Net spendable earnings	Earnings required to maintain living level of January 1941	Net spendable earnings	Earnings required to maintain living level of January 1941
WAGE EARNER SUPPORTING AN ADULT AND 2 CHILDREN						
1941: Jan.	\$26.37	\$26.37	\$30.18	\$30.18	\$22.52	\$22.52
1942: Jan.	33.07	29.30	38.58	33.53	26.70	25.02
1943: Jan.	35.21	31.58	39.52	36.14	28.06	26.96
Apr.	36.59	32.46	40.90	37.16	29.34	27.72
July	36.80	32.41	40.96	37.10	29.71	27.68
October	38.26	32.54	42.69	37.24	30.72	27.79
1944: Jan.	38.91	32.49	42.96	37.18	31.38	27.75
Apr.	39.09	32.60	43.27	37.30	31.50	27.84
July	39.01	32.99	42.86	37.75	32.26	28.17
Oct.	40.07	33.09	44.34	37.87	33.08	28.26
SINGLE WAGE EARNER WITH NO DEPENDENTS						
1941: Jan.	25.42	25.42	28.88	28.88	21.92	21.92
1942: Jan.	28.85	28.25	33.68	32.09	23.64	24.36
1943: Jan.	29.98	30.44	34.12	34.58	24.18	26.25
Apr.	31.25	31.30	35.47	35.55	25.18	26.99
July	31.44	31.25	35.53	35.50	25.48	26.94
Oct.	32.88	31.37	37.24	35.64	26.28	27.05
1944: Jan.	33.14	31.32	37.19	35.58	26.82	27.01
Apr.	33.32	31.42	37.60	35.70	26.91	27.10
July	33.24	31.80	37.09	36.13	27.52	27.42
Oct.	34.30	31.90	38.57	36.24	28.16	27.51

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; records (published in part in March 1944 Monthly Labor Review).

NO. 164.—AVERAGE HOURS AND EARNINGS OF WAGE EARNERS IN SELECTED NONMANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: 1939, 1942, AND 1943

[The averages presented in this table are based on monthly data supplied by cooperating establishments covering both full-time and part-time employees. As not all reporting firms furnish man-hour data, average hours, and average hourly earnings for individual industries are based on a slightly smaller sample than are weekly earnings]

INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS		
	1939	1942	1943	1939	1942	1943	1939	1942	1943
Anthracite mining	\$25.67	\$33.85	\$40.04	27.7	33.7	37.5	\$0.923	\$0.989	\$1.069
Bituminous coal mining	23.88	35.02	41.53	27.1	32.9	36.6	.886	1.059	1.139
Metalliferous mining	28.05	39.05	43.46	40.9	43.6	44.3	.708	.888	.976
Quarrying and nonmetallic mining	21.61	31.34	36.23	39.2	43.7	46.0	.550	.717	.789
Crude petroleum producing	34.09	40.35	47.85	38.3	39.0	42.6	.873	1.014	1.100
Telephone	31.94	33.97	36.80	39.1	40.5	41.9	.822	.843	.870
Electric light and power	34.38	39.60	44.16	39.6	40.1	41.6	.869	.983	1.053
Street railways and busses	33.13	39.85	44.32	45.9	48.0	49.5	.714	.818	.880
Wholesale trade	29.85	35.56	39.40	41.7	41.3	42.2	.715	.860	.933
Retail trade—total	21.17	23.24	24.88	43.0	41.6	40.5	.536	.614	.670
Retail trade—general merchandising	17.80	19.67	20.67	38.8	38.0	36.7	.454	.512	.553
Hotels (year round) ¹	15.25	17.02	20.21	47.1	45.3	44.7	.324	.386	.451
Laundries	17.69	20.90	23.90	42.7	43.3	44.0	.417	.486	.549
Dyeing and cleaning	19.96	24.14	27.98	41.8	43.4	44.2	.490	.573	.649
Private building construction ²	30.34	42.18	48.14	32.6	36.6	38.4	.932	1.152	1.252

¹ Cash payments only; the additional value of board, room, and tips cannot be computed.

² Excludes projects financed by P. W. A. or R. F. C. funds, or regular governmental appropriations.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Monthly figures are published currently in Monthly Labor Review and in mimeographed releases.

NO. 165.—AVERAGE RATES PER HOUR FOR UNSKILLED LABOR EMPLOYED IN ROAD BUILDING ON FEDERAL-AID PROJECTS, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS: 1928 TO 1944

YEAR	United States ¹	New Eng-land	Middle At-lantic	South At-lantic	East South Central	West South Central	East North Central	West North Central	Mountain	Pacific
1928	\$0.40	\$0.50	\$0.44	\$0.26	\$0.26	\$0.28	\$0.39	\$0.38	\$0.46	\$0.53
1929	.39	.51	.43	.27	.26	.31	.40	.33	.46	.53
1930	.39	.50	.42	.25	.25	.28	.38	.37	.47	.53
1931	.36	.45	.38	.21	.20	.23	.37	.36	.45	.51
1932	.32	.35	.36	.19	.19	.26	.36	.32	.44	.48
1933	.38	.37	.37	.26	.24	.31	.42	.37	.51	.52
1934	.42	.43	.41	.31	.30	.35	.50	.44	.55	.58
1935	.41	.45	.43	.31	.30	.36	.53	.47	.56	.57
1936	.40	.45	.47	.28	.29	.32	.52	.43	.53	.57
1937	.40	.47	.48	.26	.28	.30	.58	.46	.53	.62
1938	.40	.45	.50	.27	.28	.37	.60	.46	.55	.66
1939	.42	.48	.52	.29	.29	.37	.60	.45	.56	.65
1940	.46	.51	.54	.30	.34	.38	.62	.47	.55	.69
1941	.48	.55	.57	.36	.36	.40	.65	.50	.59	.75
1942	.58	.66	.67	.47	.42	.44	.76	.61	.72	.96
1943	.71	.89	.93	.58	.56	.54	.93	.78	.86	1.06
1944 (Jan.-June)	.70	.91	.91	.66	.59	.60	.94	.72	.84	1.07

¹ Changes in United States wage rates are affected by the relative number of men employed in areas with higher or lower wage rates.

Source: Federal Works Agency, Public Roads Administration; records.

LABOR FORCE

No. 166.—AVERAGE HOURLY WAGE RATES FOR SELECTED OCCUPATIONS IN NONMANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN 29 URBAN AREAS—SPRING-SUMMER 1943

[See headnote table 161]

AREA	FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS, PAYING AND RECEIVING TELLERS		POWER LAUNDRIES			MISCELLANEOUS INDUSTRIES			Switchboard operators, female	
	Male	Female	Feeders, catchers, and shakers (flat-work) female	Mark- ers, female	Wash- ers, male	Elevator oper- ators, passenger	File clerks, class B, female			
						Male				
All areas combined..	\$1.06	\$0.73	\$0.39	\$0.45	\$0.72	\$0.65	\$0.48	\$0.51	\$0.56	
Baltimore-----	1.02	.67	.33	.38	.63	.49	.49	.48	.48	
Boston-----	1.11	.71	.38	.42	.62	.49	.41	.50	.57	
Buffalo-----	1.14	.74	.48	.55	.68	.33	.47	.56	.69	
Chicago-----	1.00	.70	.42	.52	.72	.74	(1)	.53	.58	
Cincinnati-----	.98	.73	.40	.44	.68	.55	.41	.44	.53	
Cleveland-----	1.08	.74	.41	.49	.77	.58	.52	.58	.56	
Columbus-----	1.05	.69	.34	.42	.71	.43	.41	.55	.50	
Dallas-----	.97	.61	.25	.35	.47	.42	.38	.46	.50	
Denver-----	1.00	.69	.34	.39	.63	.40	.44	.43	.47	
Detroit-----	1.13	.77	.42	.46	.87	.61	.50	.58	.75	
Houston-----	1.08	.74	.26	.34	.56	.45	.42	.45	.48	
Indianapolis-----	.97	.72	.39	.45	.69	.46	.41	.53	.51	
Kansas City-----	.96	.71	.30	.37	.58	(1)	.34	.39	.55	
Los Angeles-----	1.00	.69	.46	.55	.77	.56	.51	.60	.64	
Louisville-----	.91	.60	.33	.39	.67	.39	.36	.43	.44	
Memphis-----	1.10	.76	.20	.30	.39	.41	.28	.41	.45	
Milwaukee-----	1.17	.75	.42	.45	.88	.54	.45	.50	.61	
Minneapolis-St. Paul-----	1.00	.67	.39	.42	.69	.53	.46	.50	.52	
New Orleans-----	.92	.63	.21	.28	.49	.41	.35	.46	.43	
Philadelphia-----	1.02	.67	.37	.42	.72	.63	.49	.40	.60	
Pittsburgh-----	1.15	.68	.36	.43	.81	.69	.53	.45	.63	
Portland-----	1.02	.79	.48	.53	1.01	(1)	.55	.52	.61	
Providence-----	1.10	.72	.41	.45	.73	.42	.43	(1)	.51	
St. Louis-----	1.03	.65	.31	.35	.53	.47	.46	.44	.50	
San Antonio-----	.90	.68	.20	.29	.44	.33	.36	.45	.41	
San Francisco-----	1.26	.89	.52	.75	1.02	.66	.61	.61	.63	
Seattle-----	1.21	.82	.53	.69	1.13	(1)	.57	.58	.68	
Toledo-----	1.06	.66	.41	.44	.73	.50	.42	.48	.61	
Washington-----	1.17	.78	.37	.47	.63	.47	.48	.54	.62	

¹ Data not available.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; mimeographed release.

No. 167.—EMPLOYMENT, PAY ROLLS, AND AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS ON CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS FINANCED WHOLLY OR PARTLY FROM FEDERAL FUNDS: 1935 TO 1944

YEAR AND MONTH	Number of employees (thousands)	Pay rolls (thousands)	Average hourly earnings	YEAR AND MONTH	Number of employees (thousands)	Pay rolls (thousands)	Average hourly earnings
1935-----	1,324.9	\$240,365	\$0.662	1942—Con.			
1936-----	1,330.0	321,509	.713	September-----	1,563.1	\$301,381	\$1.103
1937-----	1,281.4	310,260	.729	December-----	1,342.3	261,064	1.127
1938-----	1,261.1	296,364	.725	1943-----	1,782.1	1,820,382	1.154
1939-----	1,408.2	481,023	.797	March-----	1,044.4	192,901	1.135
1941-----	1,741.3	1,345,284	.843	June-----	810.0	164,859	1.162
March-----	754.0	105,492	.904	September-----	576.3	112,600	1.184
June-----	612.8	80,457	.926	December-----	374.0	73,596	1.175
September-----	852.1	135,373	.946	1944-----	1,239.9	578,218	1.200
December-----	767.0	127,671	1.034	March-----	262.0	51,527	1.176
1942-----	1,216.7	2,665,308	1.077	June-----	232.7	45,663	1.181
March-----	828.0	131,048	1,044	September-----	216.2	43,631	1.237
June-----	1,210.9	221,474	1,058	December-----	183.0	38,662	1.263

¹ Average monthly employment.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; records (not published elsewhere)

INCREASE IN URBAN WAGE RATES

169

No. 168.—PERCENT OF INCREASE IN URBAN WAGE RATES, BY ECONOMIC REGION: APRIL 1943 TO OCTOBER 1944

[The index of urban wage rates is intended to measure changes in basic rates of pay. It is based on changes in hourly wage rates (average hourly earnings in the case of incentive workers) exclusive of all premium payments for overtime and for work on second or third shifts. The information is collected through semiannual field visits to about 6,600 representative establishments, located in 69 wage areas centering in cities of 25,000 or more population. Data refer to the important manufacturing industries in each area and to a standard group of nonmanufacturing industries in all areas]

ECONOMIC REGION	MANUFACTURING				SELECTED NONMANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES			
	Percent of increase from—				Percent of increase from—			
	April 1943 to October 1943	October 1943 to April 1944	April 1944 to October 1944	April 1943 to October 1944	April 1943 to October 1943	October 1943 to April 1944	April 1944 to October 1944	April 1943 to October 1944
All regions	3.8	1.9	2.2	8.1	6.4	2.7	4.1	13.8
New England	3.2	1.3	2.1	6.7	3.3	2.3	3.5	9.4
Middle Atlantic	2.6	2.9	3.5	9.2	5.6	2.3	3.0	11.3
Border States	1.6	2.0	1.4	5.1	6.5	4.6	2.4	14.1
Southeast	3.6	2.2	2.0	8.0	9.3	4.1	6.5	21.2
Great Lakes	5.1	1.3	1.7	8.3	8.2	2.2	5.8	17.0
Middle West	4.8	3.3	1.1	9.4	8.6	3.0	2.6	14.8
Southwest	4.2	1.2	1.5	7.1	11.4	5.6	3.5	21.7
Mountain	3.0	2.3	2.7	8.2	4.0	2.7	4.9	12.1
Pacific	4.6	1.3	1.0	7.0	2.7	1.8	4.4	9.1

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; February 1945 Monthly Labor Review.

No. 169.—PERCENT OF INCREASE IN URBAN WAGE RATES, BY INDUSTRY GROUP: APRIL 1943 TO OCTOBER 1944

[See headnote, table 168]

INDUSTRY GROUP	PERCENT OF INCREASE FROM—			
	April 1943 to October 1943	October 1943 to April 1944	April 1944 to October 1944	April 1943 to October 1944
All manufacturing industries	3.8	1.9	2.2	8.1
Food and kindred products	3.2	1.1	1.9	6.3
Tobacco manufactures	1.1	3.1	1.7	6.1
Textile-mill products	2.7	2.7	2.3	8.0
Apparel and allied products	-.2	5.0	7.6	12.8
Lumber and timber basic products	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Furniture and finished lumber products	3.4	1.8	2.9	8.4
Paper and allied products	5.2	.2	1.7	7.2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3.1	1.6	2.5	7.3
Chemicals and allied products	2.4	1.3	1.2	4.9
Products of petroleum and coal	-.3	(2)	.3	(2)
Rubber products	2.0	2.5	1.4	6.0
Leather and leather products	4.5	4.0	4.2	13.3
Stone, clay, and glass products	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Basic iron and steel	(3)	.5	-.4	(3)
Shipbuilding	.4	.4	.5	1.3
Metalworking (except basic iron and steel and shipbuilding)	5.4	1.9	2.0	9.5
Selected nonmanufacturing industries	6.4	2.7	4.1	13.8
Wholesale trade	2.5	2.0	2.9	7.6
Retail trade	9.2	3.0	5.6	18.8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3.9	3.1	1.6	8.8
Local utilities	1.5	1.1	.3	2.9
Service trades	6.4	2.4	5.4	14.8

¹ Representation inadequate to show percent of increase.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

³ Data not available for April 1943.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; February 1945 Monthly Labor Review.

No. 170.—INDEXES OF UNION WAGE RATES AND WEEKLY HOURS IN SELECTED TRADES: 1915 TO 1944

[Data for the earlier years cover 39 cities. The coverage was gradually extended until 75 cities were included. Prior to 1938 the figures were based upon the scale prevailing May 15 each year. From 1938 to 1942 the study was made as of June 1, except for building trades rates in 1942, which was made as of July 1. In 1943 and 1944 the data were collected as of July 1 for all trades. The relative wages are percentages which indicate the change in wages per hour. The relative hours are percentages showing the change in the regular full-time hours per week, account not being taken of loss of time from slack work or other causes, nor of overtime work.]

[Rates and hours for 1939=100]

YEAR	BUILDING TRADES						PRINTING TRADES					
	All building trades		Journeymen		Helpers and laborers		All printing trades		Book and job		Newspaper	
	Rate	Hours	Rate	Hours	Rate	Hours	Rate	Hours	Rate	Hours	Rate	Hours
1915	37.2	117.6	38.0	117.6	32.4	117.5	38.2	126.8	36.9	128.7	43.0	118.6
1916	38.4	117.2	39.3	117.1	33.5	117.2	38.6	126.8	37.5	128.7	43.2	118.5
1917	40.8	110.9	41.5	116.9	36.8	116.7	39.9	126.8	38.8	128.7	44.3	118.5
1918	45.3	116.3	46.9	116.2	42.6	116.3	43.4	126.8	43.0	128.7	46.4	118.5
1919	51.9	115.7	52.4	115.7	40.3	115.2	53.1	126.8	53.0	128.6	55.0	118.7
1920	70.0	115.1	70.1	115.2	71.5	114.5	68.1	123.1	69.1	123.8	68.5	118.6
1921	71.3	115.0	71.4	115.1	72.2	114.5	74.6	115.6	76.1	113.9	74.5	118.3
1922	66.9	115.0	67.3	115.2	65.7	114.2	75.4	115.2	76.4	112.5	75.2	120.6
1923	73.9	115.1	74.2	115.3	69.7	114.4	77.7	114.7	79.4	111.8	76.0	120.4
1924	79.8	115.1	80.1	115.3	75.4	114.4	81.5	114.2	82.7	111.8	80.6	118.7
1925	82.9	115.1	83.1	115.3	77.9	114.2	82.7	114.2	83.5	111.9	82.0	118.4
1926	88.3	114.9	88.7	115.1	84.8	113.9	84.5	114.1	85.4	111.7	83.8	118.6
1927	91.3	114.7	91.7	114.8	86.4	113.9	87.0	114.0	87.5	111.7	86.3	118.3
1928	91.9	114.0	92.4	114.0	87.3	113.8	88.6	114.0	88.7	111.7	88.5	118.0
1929	93.1	113.0	93.6	113.3	88.5	111.5	89.9	113.9	89.9	111.6	90.0	117.8
1930	97.0	109.8	97.5	110.0	93.3	109.0	91.3	113.8	91.5	111.5	90.9	117.6
1931	97.3	108.5	97.8	108.5	92.8	108.1	91.8	113.7	92.1	111.5	91.2	117.6
1932	83.1	106.5	83.6	106.6	79.2	105.7	91.1	109.9	91.2	107.2	91.0	114.6
1933	80.8	106.2	81.4	106.2	75.7	105.2	85.7	109.0	86.1	106.1	85.1	114.0
1934	81.4	102.3	81.8	102.3	77.9	101.9	87.5	103.4	88.5	102.4	86.2	105.0
1935	82.3	101.5	82.8	101.5	78.3	101.2	90.8	101.7	90.4	100.9	91.5	103.2
1936	85.3	101.5	85.5	101.5	82.9	101.4	92.9	101.3	93.0	101.0	92.8	101.9
1937	91.2	101.9	91.4	101.9	90.1	101.8	96.0	100.8	96.0	100.8	96.3	101.0
1938	99.3	100.2	99.3	100.1	99.2	100.2	99.1	100.3	99.2	100.3	98.8	100.5
1939	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1940	101.6	99.9	101.4	100.0	102.0	99.4	101.4	99.8	100.9	99.8	102.2	99.7
1941	105.3	100.3	105.0	100.5	106.8	99.7	102.6	99.8	102.0	99.8	103.6	99.3
1942	111.0	101.1	110.9	101.8	117.5	99.8	107.0	99.5	106.4	99.8	108.1	99.2
1943	112.7	101.0	111.5	102.0	118.9	98.1	110.4	99.8	109.3	100.1	112.6	99.2
1944	118.6	101.2	112.4	102.2	120.3	98.1	113.1	99.8	112.2	100.1	115.1	99.2
	TRADES	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944		
Motortruck drivers and helpers:												
Rate		88.5	94.4	97.8	100.0	102.0	106.1	113.6	118.8	120.9		
Hours		101.8	100.9	100.9	100.0	99.1	98.5	98.8	98.6	98.5		
Streetcar and bus operators:		92.1	96.4	99.2	100.0	101.1	104.8	112.5	119.8	120.8		

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; published annually in Monthly Labor Review and special pamphlets.

No. 171.—MONTHLY LABOR TURNOVER RATES (PER 100 EMPLOYEES) IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: 1939 TO 1944

[Turnover rates are not comparable to the employment and pay-roll data presented in tables 151-155, as the former are based on data for the entire month, while the latter refer only to pay periods ending nearest the middle of the month. In addition, labor turnover data refer to all employees, whereas the employment and pay-roll data relate only to wage earners. Certain seasonal industries, such as canning and preserving, are not covered by the labor turnover survey and the sample is not as extensive as that of the employment survey which includes a larger number of small plants]

CLASS OF TURN-OVER AND YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Total separation:												
1939-----	3.2	2.6	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.5
1942-----	5.1	4.8	5.3	6.2	6.6	6.5	6.7	7.1	8.1	8.0	7.1	6.4
1943-----	7.1	7.1	7.7	7.5	6.7	7.1	7.6	8.3	8.1	7.0	6.4	6.6
1944-----	6.7	6.6	7.4	6.8	7.1	7.1	6.6	7.8	7.6	6.4	16.0	-----
Quit:												
1939-----	.9	.6	.8	.8	.7	.7	.7	.8	1.1	.9	.8	.7
1942-----	2.4	2.4	3.0	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.3	5.2	4.7	4.2	3.7
1943-----	4.5	4.7	5.4	5.4	4.8	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.3	5.2	4.5	4.4
1944-----	4.0	4.6	5.0	4.9	5.3	5.4	5.0	6.2	6.1	5.0	14.5	-----
Discharge:												
1939-----	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1
1942-----	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4	.5
1943-----	.5	.5	.6	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7	.6	.6	.6	.6
1944-----	.7	.6	.7	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.6	.6	1.6	-----
Lay-off: ²												
1939-----	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.7
1942-----	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	.9	.7	.8	.7	.7
1943-----	.7	.5	.5	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.7	1.0
1944-----	.8	.8	.9	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.5	1.6	-----
Military and misc.: ³												
1942-----	.8	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.5
1943-----	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.0	.8	.8	.8	.7	.7	.6	.6	.6
1944-----	.6	.6	.8	.7	.7	.5	.4	.4	.3	.3	1.3	-----
Accession:												
1939-----	4.1	3.1	3.3	2.9	3.3	3.0	4.2	5.1	6.2	5.9	4.1	2.8
1942-----	6.9	6.0	7.0	7.1	7.3	8.3	8.3	7.9	9.2	8.7	8.1	6.9
1943-----	8.3	7.9	8.3	7.4	7.2	8.4	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.2	6.6	5.2
1944-----	6.5	5.5	5.8	5.5	6.4	7.6	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.0	15.9	-----

¹ Preliminary. ² Includes temporary, indeterminate, and permanent lay-offs.

³ Miscellaneous separation rates amount to not more than 0.1 per 100 employees. In 1939 these data were included with quits.

No. 172.—ESTIMATED NUMBER OF DISABLING INDUSTRIAL INJURIES, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP: 1941 TO 1943

[Includes employees and self employed. For additional data on injuries, consult the index.]

INDUSTRY GROUP	1941	1942	1943	1941	1942	1943
	Total			Deaths and permanent total disabilities		
All industries-----	2,180,200	2,267,700	2,414,000	19,200	19,900	20,100
Agriculture ¹ -----	270,400	283,700	311,900	4,500	4,900	5,200
Mining and quarrying ² -----	97,100	102,700	96,400	1,900	2,200	2,200
Construction-----	416,500	349,500	260,100	4,100	3,600	2,700
Manufacturing ³ -----	452,700	635,200	802,500	2,400	2,800	3,400
Public utilities ⁴ -----	21,000	21,000	19,700	500	500	400
Trade, wholesale, and retail ⁴ -----	297,100	284,200	268,400	1,600	1,300	1,200
Railroads ⁴ -----	48,200	60,800	55,400	1,100	1,300	1,500
Miscellaneous transportation ⁴ -----	130,300	136,900	146,000	1,200	1,300	1,400
Service, government, and misc. industry ⁴ -----	367,900	393,700	423,600	1,900	2,000	2,100
Permanent partial disabilities						
All industries-----	100,600	100,800	108,000	2,060,400	2,147,000	2,285,800
Agriculture ¹ -----	13,900	14,200	15,600	252,000	264,600	291,100
Mining and quarrying ² -----	3,700	4,500	4,200	91,500	96,000	90,000
Construction-----	21,800	17,100	12,800	469,600	328,800	244,600
Manufacturing ³ -----	25,300	27,000	34,100	425,000	605,400	765,000
Public utilities ⁴ -----	500	500	500	20,000	20,000	18,800
Trade, wholesale, and retail ⁴ -----	7,500	7,000	6,600	288,000	275,900	260,600
Railroads ⁴ -----	3,300	4,200	5,900	43,800	55,300	78,000
Miscellaneous transportation-----	3,600	3,800	4,100	125,500	131,800	140,500
Service, government, and misc. industry ⁴ -----	21,000	22,500	24,200	345,000	369,200	397,300

¹ Based upon fragmentary data.

² Based largely upon Bureau of Mines data.

³ Based upon comprehensive survey.

⁴ Based upon small sample studies.

⁵ Based upon Interstate Commerce Commission data.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; table 171: Monthly Labor Review; table 172: Annual data published in Monthly Labor Review.

No. 173.—STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS: 1916 to 1943

[Strikes and lockouts involving fewer than 6 workers or lasting less than 1 day are not included. Information is obtained directly from companies and unions involved as well as from the various Government labor boards, conciliation services, and other neutral parties.]

YEAR	Number of strikes and lockouts	WORKERS INVOLVED		MAN-DAYS IDLE		INDEX OF (1935-39 = 100)—		
		Number ¹	Percent of total employed ²	Number	Percent of avail- able working time ³	Strikes and lockouts	Workers involved	Man- days idle
1916 ¹	3,789	1,569,917	8.4	(4)	(4)	132	142	(4)
1917.....	4,450	1,227,254	6.3	(4)	(4)	155	109	(4)
1918.....	3,353	1,239,939	6.2	(4)	(4)	117	110	(4)
1919.....	3,630	4,160,348	20.8	(4)	(4)	127	370	(4)
1920.....	3,411	1,463,054	7.2	(4)	(4)	119	130	(4)
1921.....	2,885	1,099,247	6.4	(4)	(4)	83	98	(4)
1922.....	1,112	1,612,562	8.7	(4)	(4)	39	143	(4)
1923.....	1,553	756,584	3.5	(4)	(4)	54	67	(4)
1924.....	1,249	654,641	3.1	(4)	(4)	44	58	(4)
1925.....	1,301	428,416	2.0	(4)	(4)	45	38	(4)
1926.....	1,035	329,592	1.5	(4)	(4)	36	29	(4)
1927.....	707	329,039	1.4	26,218,628	0.37	25	29	155
1928.....	604	314,210	1.3	12,631,863	.17	21	28	75
1929.....	921	288,572	1.2	5,351,640	.07	32	26	32
1930.....	637	182,975	.8	3,316,808	.05	22	16	20
1931.....	810	341,817	1.6	6,893,244	.11	28	30	41
1932.....	841	324,210	1.8	10,502,033	.23	29	29	62
1933.....	1,695	1,168,272	6.3	16,872,128	.36	59	104	100
1934.....	1,856	1,466,695	7.2	19,591,949	.38	65	130	116
1935.....	2,014	1,117,213	5.2	15,456,337	.29	70	99	91
1936.....	2,172	788,648	3.1	13,901,956	.21	76	70	82
1937.....	4,740	1,860,621	7.2	28,424,557	.43	166	165	168
1938.....	2,772	688,376	2.8	9,148,273	.15	97	61	54
1939.....	2,613	1,170,962	4.7	17,812,219	.28	91	104	105
1940.....	2,508	576,088	2.8	6,700,872	.10	88	51	40
1941.....	4,288	2,362,620	8.4	23,047,556	.32	150	210	136
1942.....	2,968	839,961	2.8	4,182,557	.05	104	75	25
1943.....	3,752	1,981,279	6.9	13,500,529	.15	131	176	80

¹ The number of workers involved in some strikes and lockouts which occurred between 1916 and 1926 is not known. However, the missing information is for the smaller disputes and it is believed that the totals here given are fairly accurate.

² "Total employed workers" as used here includes all workers except those in occupations and professions where strikes rarely if ever occur. In general, the term "total employed workers" includes all employees except the following groups: Government workers, agricultural wage earners on farms employing less than 6 workers, managerial and supervisory employees, and certain groups which because of the nature of their work cannot or do not strike (such as college professors, clergymen, and domestic servants). Self-employed and unemployed persons are, of course, excluded.

³ "Available working time" was estimated for purposes of this table by multiplying the average number of employed workers each year by the number of days worked by most employees during the year.

⁴ Not available.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; published in May issues of Monthly Labor Review.

No. 174.—MAJOR ISSUES INVOLVED IN STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS ENDING IN 1942 AND 1943

[See headnote, table 173]

MAJOR ISSUES	NUMBER OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS		NUMBER OF WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER OF MAN-DAYS IDLE	
	1942	1943	1942	1943	1942	1943
All issues.....	8,036	3,734	852,340	1,965,151	4,739,378	13,298,654
Wages and hours.....	1,423	1,906	428,991	1,216,360	2,068,760	10,687,799
Union organization, wages and hours.....	531	232	103,945	57,324	1,240,478	272,349
Union organization.....	412	353	86,988	168,567	406,928	470,844
Other working conditions.....	497	1,094	158,097	461,808	589,550	1,404,634
Interunion or intraunion matters.....	173	149	74,319	61,092	433,662	463,628

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; May issues of Monthly Labor Review.

No. 175.—STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS, BY INDUSTRY GROUPS: 1939 TO 1943

[See headnote, table 173]

STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS

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INDUSTRY GROUP	NUMBER OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS BEGINNING—						NUMBER OF WORKERS INVOLVED						NUMBER OF MAN-DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR								
	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	
All industries	2,613	2,508	14,288	2,968	3,752	1,170,962	576,988	2,382,620	839,981	1,981,279	17,812,219	6,700,872	23,047,556	4,189,557	13,500,559	98,645	210,423	25,074	91,161	206,170	
MANUFACTURING																					
Food and kindred products	148	152	261	178	135	29,560	16,901	69,732	29,602	26,567	394,943	154,682	988,457	210,423	25,074	91,161	206,170	25,074	91,161		
Tobacco manufactures	4	9	10	9	10	4,796	4,965	8,517	3,635	24,306	73,665	78,759	106,246	143,742	192,647	175,149	192,647	175,149	192,647		
Textile-mill products	639	348	507	198	177	90	732	77,125	144,769	125,710	54,485	1,320,994	678,798	1,683,588	1,145,575	145,069	46,226	55,675			
Apparel and other finished products																					
Lumber and timber basic products																					
Furniture and finished lumber products	170	211	286	88	72	31,145	52,238	67,740	11,759	11,367	799,543	806,773	1,323,550	145,069	145,069	145,069	145,069	145,069	145,069		
Paper and allied products																					
Printing, publishing, and allied industry	58	83	137	34	23	5,093	7,861	19,494	21,304	181,721	109,472	324,567	78,752	61,356	7,946	95,540	61,356	7,946	95,540	61,356	
Chemicals and allied products	39	36	88	8	20	13,716	14,434	21,411	31,188	21,207	391,820	191,683	315,581	103,394	68,395	11,361	14,801	11,361	14,801	11,361	14,801
Products of petroleum and coal																					
Rubber products	19	18	42	28	73	9,694	8,526	39,237	15,639	89,363	73,868	97,228	155,099	33,322	260,308	73,868	97,228	155,099	33,322	260,308	
Leather and leather products	46	39	92	87	63	9,492	7,039	27,835	27,481	184,312	125,664	241,916	241,916	147,901	147,901	147,901	147,901	147,901	147,901		
Stone, clay, and glass products	68	65	136	116	109	11,350	12,604	39,694	33,433	26,982	186,901	265,119	655,646	227,186	144,728	227,186	144,728	227,186	144,728		
Iron and steel and their products	67	121	332	330	129	133	6,180	15,990	43,740	23,749	361,258	402,904	212,700	402,904	212,700	402,904	212,700	402,904	212,700		
Nonferrous metals and their products	32	52	130	210	210	25,027	35,617	128,407	46,811	62,125	167,407	253,269	413,301	69,748	89,617	138,544	69,748	89,617	138,544	69,748	
Machinery (except electrical)																					
Electrical machinery	85	130	286	61	61	65	192	138,635	49,638	394,056	154,644	154,733	433,288	810,237	2,213,911	103,878	130,041	95,086	146,266		
Transportation equipment (except autos)																					
Automobiles and automobile equipment	66	51	185	50	153	23	26	26	44,420	50,779	2,656,269	2,656,269	270,490	2,284,186	64,401	441,193	64,401	441,193	64,401	441,193	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	83	95	161	63	43	9,290	8,832	24,344	6,934	6,941	155,082	215,018	328,874	68,333	48,333	68,333	48,333	68,333	48,333		
NONMANUFACTURING																					
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	39	24	32	21	16	36,754	5,838	14,406	4,731	8,667	477,363	173,841	494,037	110,138	96,386	7,226,061	515,602	9,370,218	515,602	9,370,218	
Mining	64	65	143	156	463	333	42,276	42,276	7,737,302	83,312	609,678	7,464,831	268,832	492,901	923,216	164,166	140,827	923,216	164,166	140,827	
Construction	320	310	305	239	188	70,097	71,316	186,473	30,933	35,659	633,488	425,680	534,400	1,034,312	304,019	90,711	90,711	90,711	90,711		
Trade	233	275	491	260	110	26	226	44,420	50,779	5,924	3,659	3,659	3,659	3,659	3,659	3,659	3,659	3,659	3,659		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)		
Transportation, communication, etc.	232	182	208	221	284	86,556	45,067	50,406	42,311	55,658	866,315	533,283	425,059	170,647	183,288	122,039	183,288	122,039	183,288		
Services—personal, business, and other	195	189	256	114	24,251	10,337	31,160	20,389	14,142	312,488	131,405	131,405	131,405	131,405	131,405	131,405	131,405	131,405	131,405		
Other nonmanufacturing industries	71	53	129	39	149	260	5,941	19,281	6,021	10,285	459,022	55,914	128,344	23,715	48,333	48,333	48,333	48,333	48,333		

¹ Less than sum of figures below. Machinists' general strike in St. Louis area has been counted as a separate strike in each industry affected.² Excludes number employed in industry as several thousand coal miners were involved in more than 1 strike during year. ³ Included in other nonmanufacturing industries.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; May issues of Monthly Labor Review.